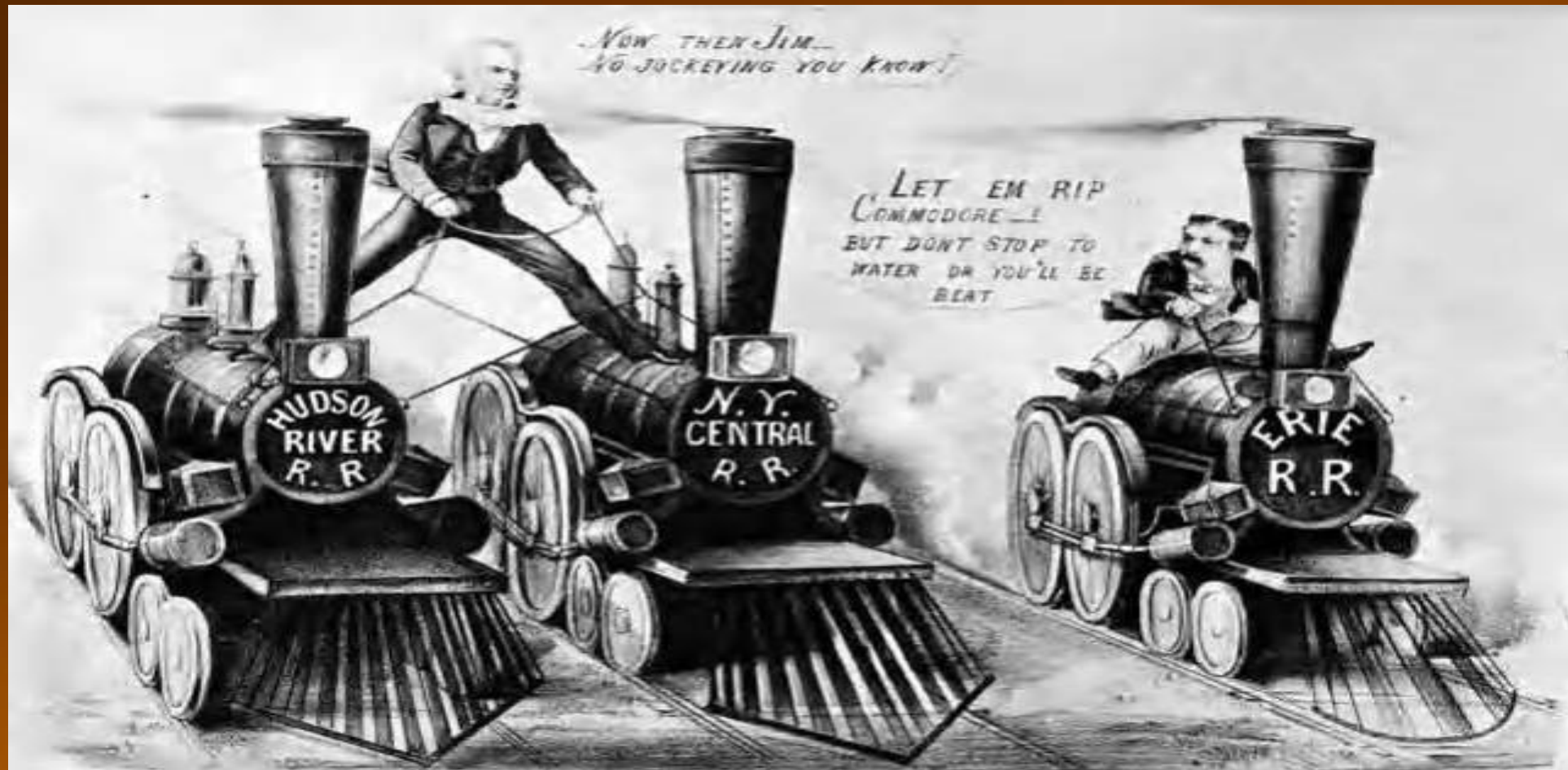


Domain 3

Mastery

What was the significance of the Railroad boom right after the Civil War?



Other American industries (steel, oil, coal, etc.) boomed as a result of the growing railroad Industry

Railroad construction facilitated westward expansion after the Civil War

What was the significance of John D. Rockefeller?

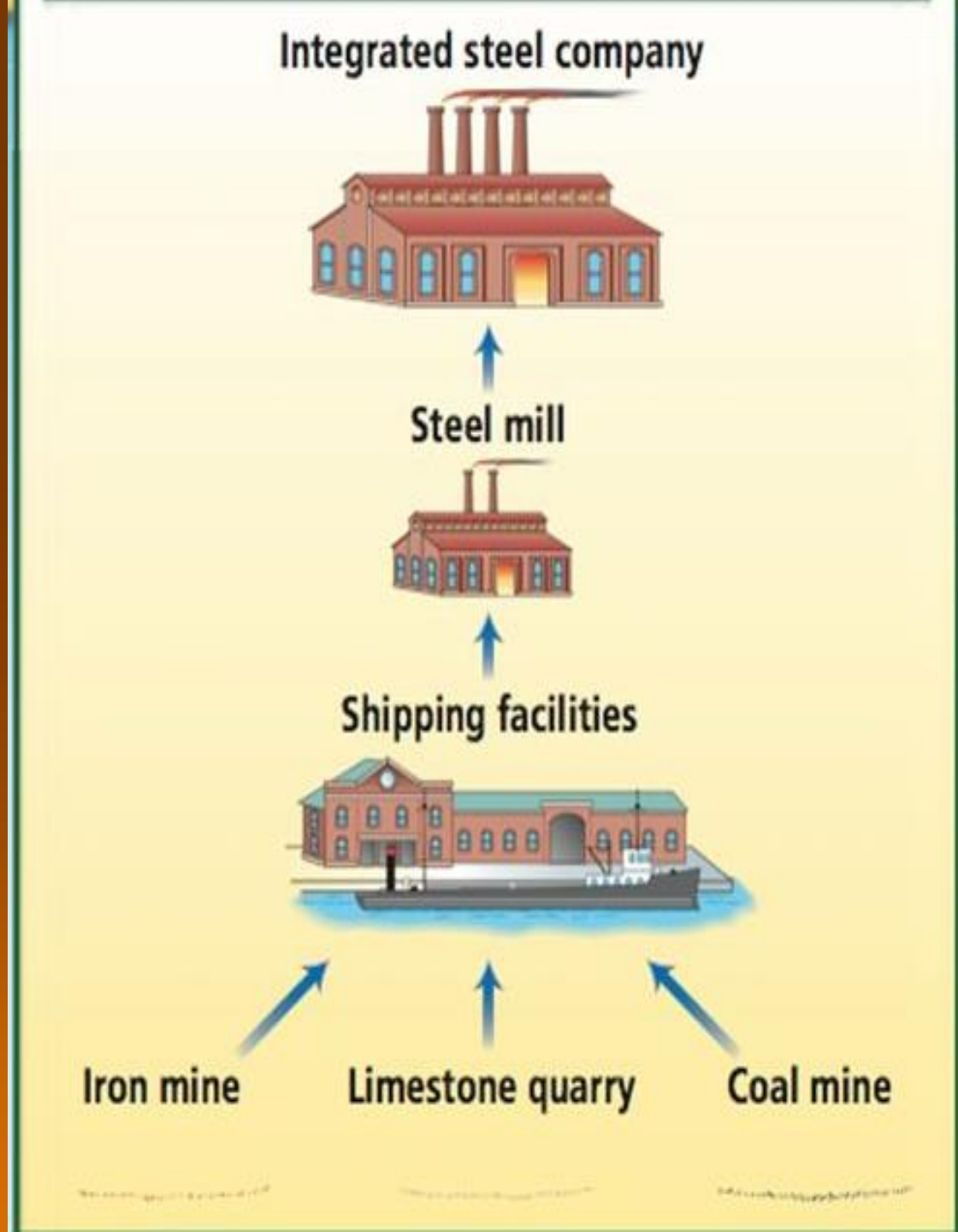


THE TRUST GIANT'S POINT OF VIEW.
"WHAT A FUNNY LITTLE GOVERNMENT!"

Founder of Standard Oil Company, later gains a monopoly on U.S. production of oil.

Ran his competitors out of business using horizontal integration

What was the significance of Andrew Carnegie?



Gilded Age steel tycoon

Known for Vertical Integration, the combining of companies that supply equipment and services needed for a particular industry



OUR "INFANT" INDUSTRIES - WHY CAN'T THEY BE CONTENT WITH THE HALF THEY MAKE HONESTLY?

How did
Rockefeller and
Carnegie impact
American
industry?

Both led to the growth of
monopolies and trusts in American
business

Both were philanthropists that
donated money to build schools,
libraries, etc.

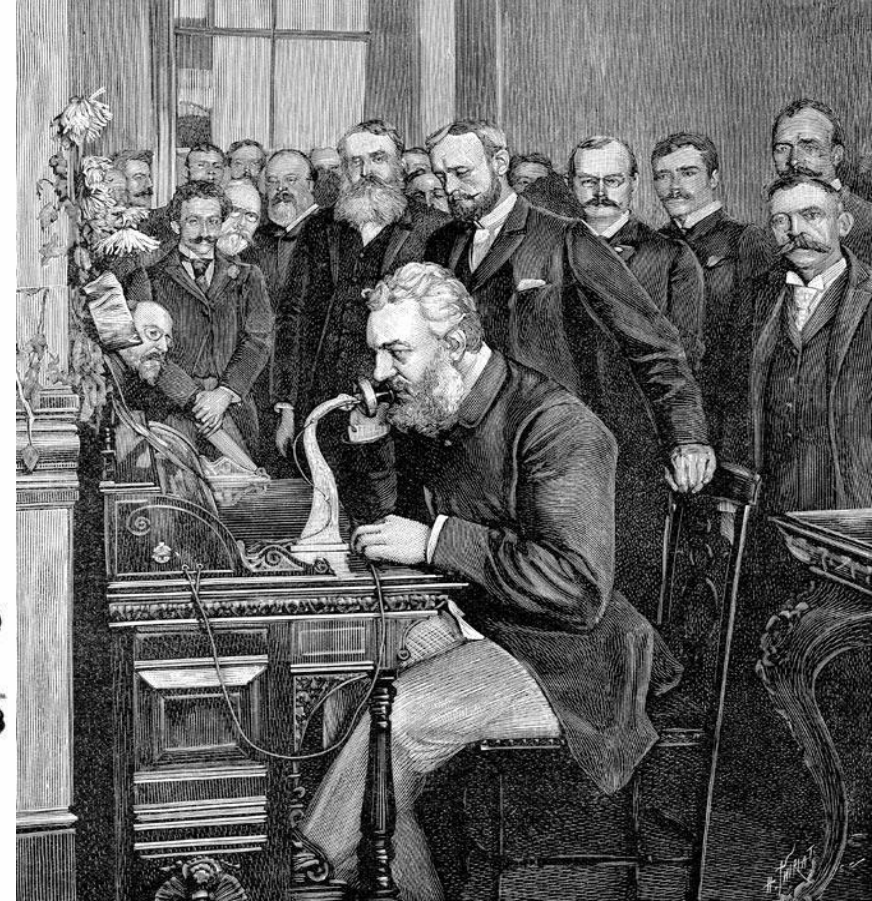
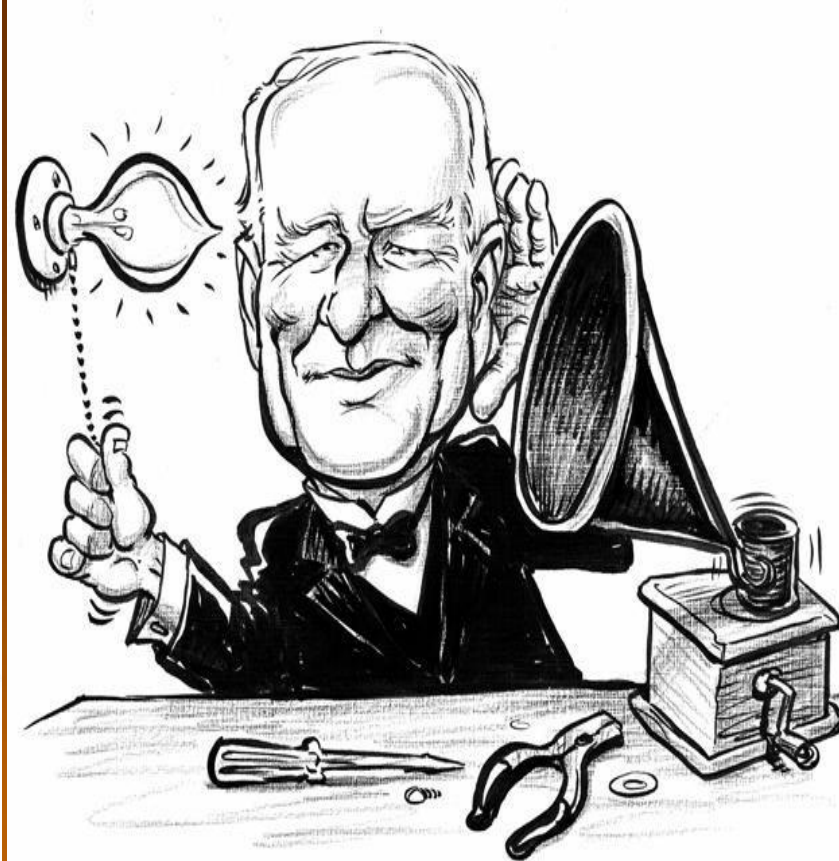
Define Monopoly

A single company that controlled virtually all of the production and distribution of a product.

Define Trust

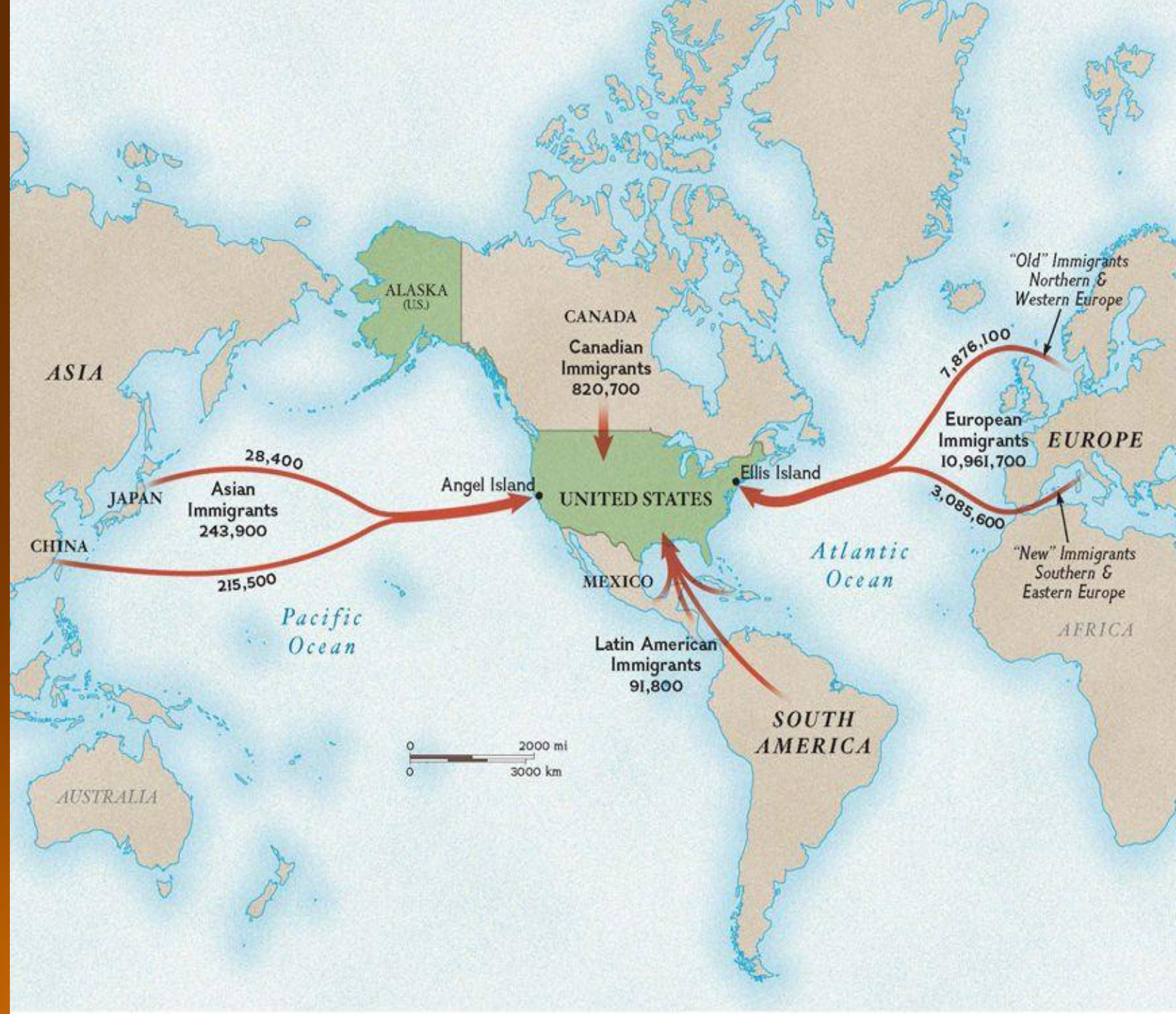
Management and control of the member corporations are combined in a single board of trustees

What three inventions improved American infrastructure during the Industrial Era?



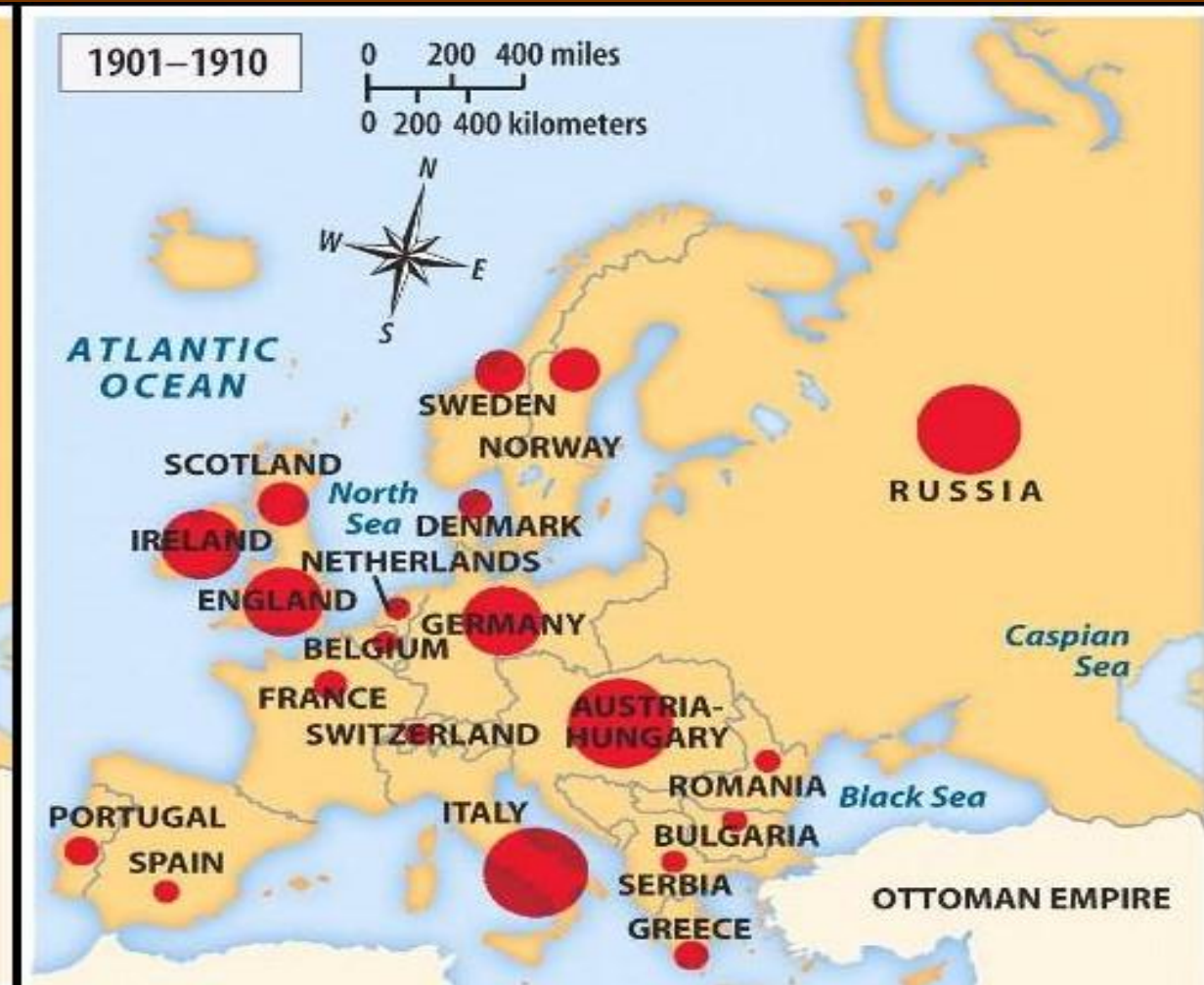
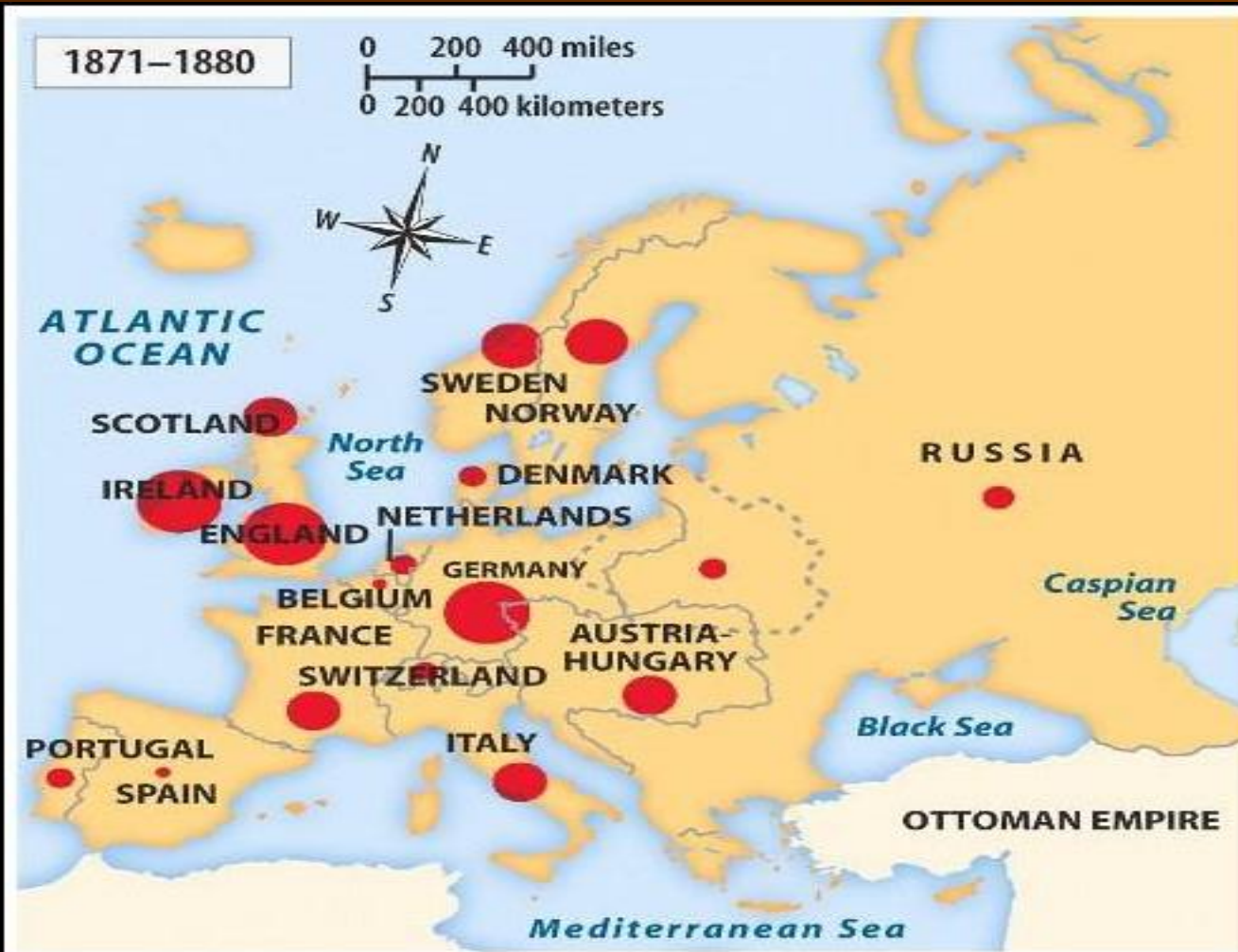
The telegraph, telephone, and
electric light bulb

What were the names of the two islands used to receive new immigrants?



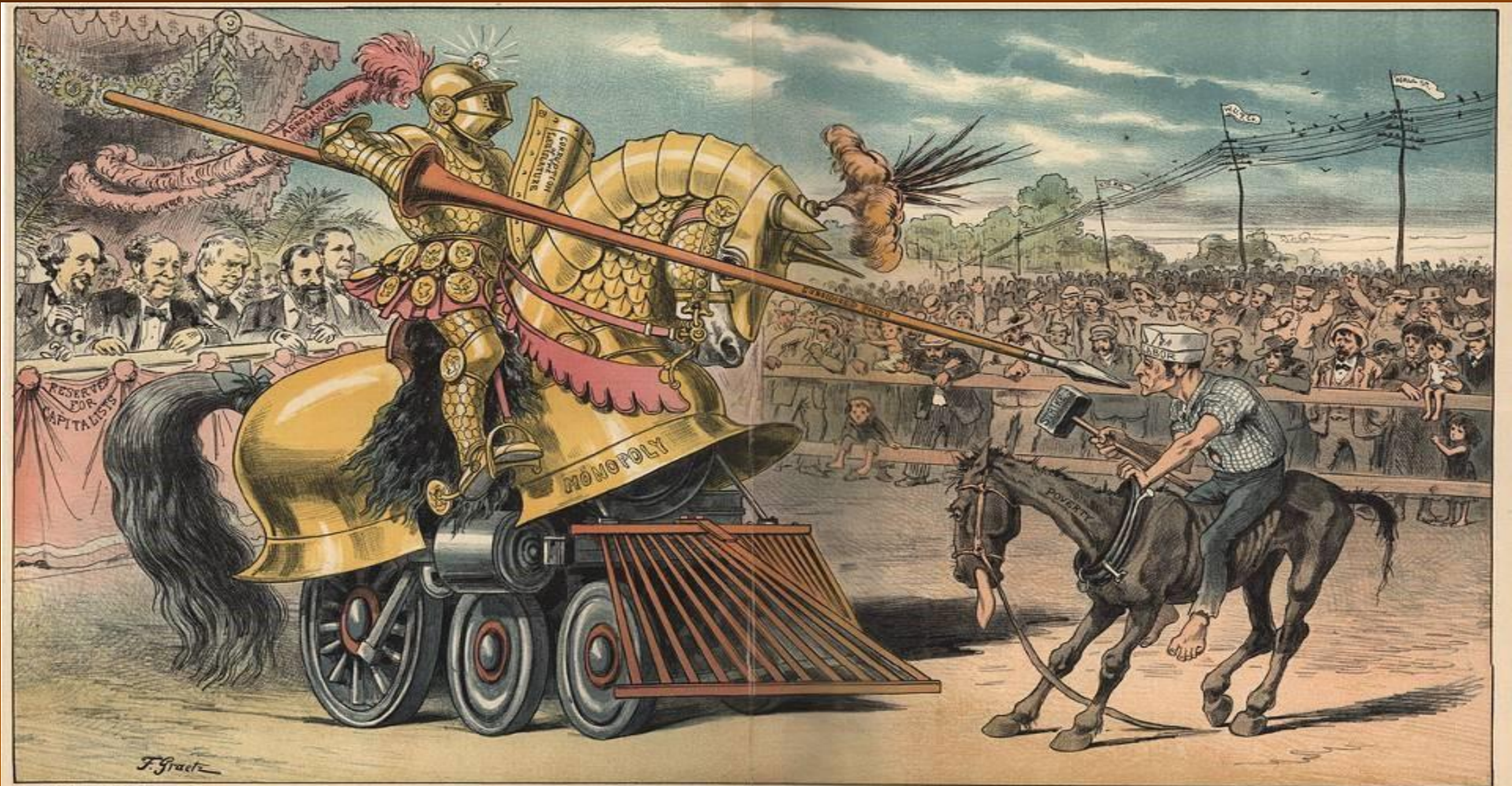
Ellis Island (NYC) and Angel Island (San Francisco)

Which of the following best describes the new immigrants



From Eastern and Southern Europe,
spoke no English and were Jewish
and Catholic

What was the purpose of the American Federation of Labor?



THE TOURNAMENT OF TO-DAY.—A SET-TO BETWEEN LABOR AND MONOPOLY.

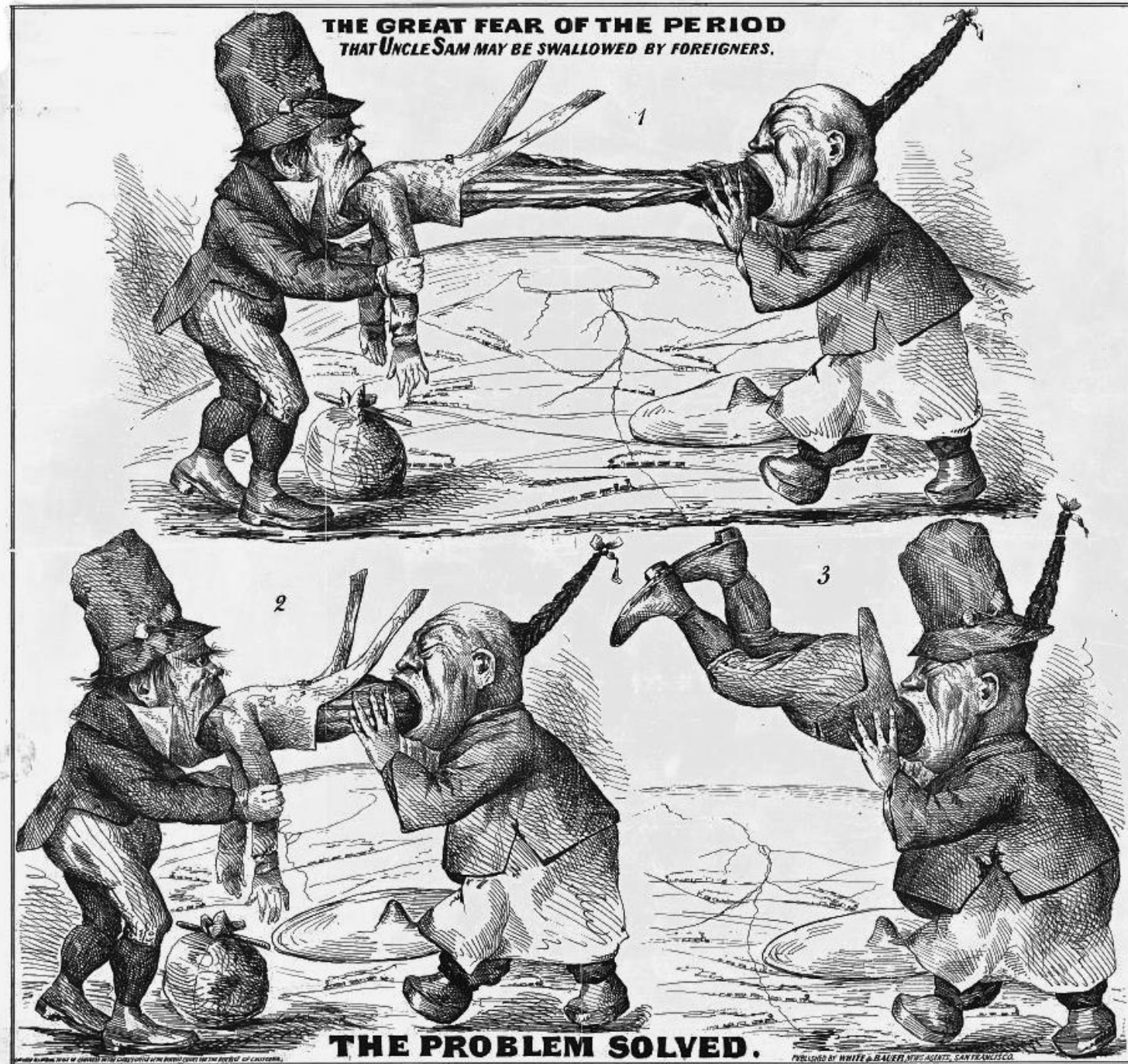
A labor union, designed to convince employers to give workers shorter workdays and better working conditions.

What were some of the tactics used by the American Federation of Labor?



Collective bargaining, strikes

What
immigrant
groups helped
build the
transcontinent
al railroad?



Chinese and Irish immigrants

Major Railroad Lines, 1870–1890



GEOGRAPHY SKILLBUILDER

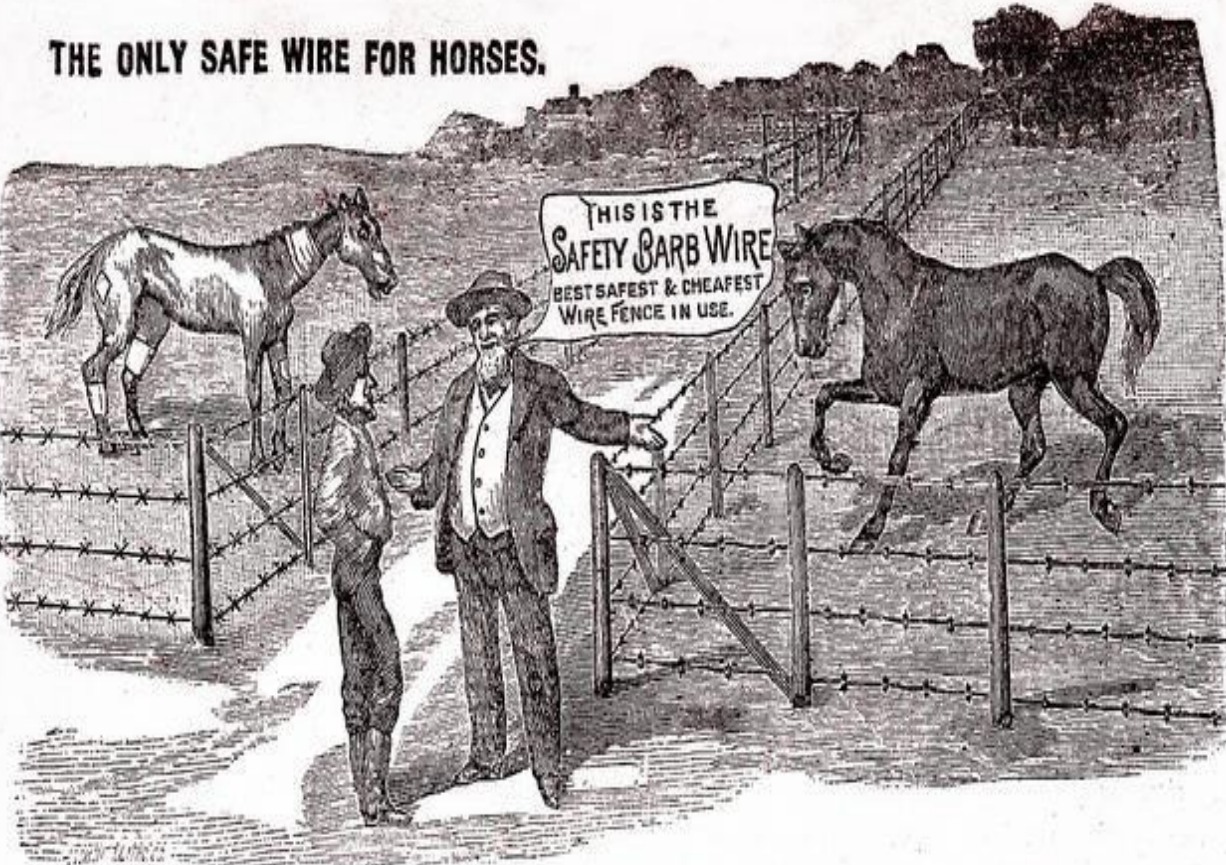
- 1. Human-Environment Interaction** What factor led to rapid growth in Chicago, Minneapolis, and Denver?
- 2. Movement** Why was rail construction concentrated in

How did the trans-continental railroad impact western population?

Increased the population in the west
and led to the removal of the Plains
Indians

List three innovations that impacted farming and ranching in the West?

THE ONLY SAFE WIRE FOR HORSES.



Protect your Stock by using **SAFETY BARB WIRE.**

We Base our claim of Superiority on the Safety to Stock, Superior Quality of Material used, and care used in making.

JOHN DEERE

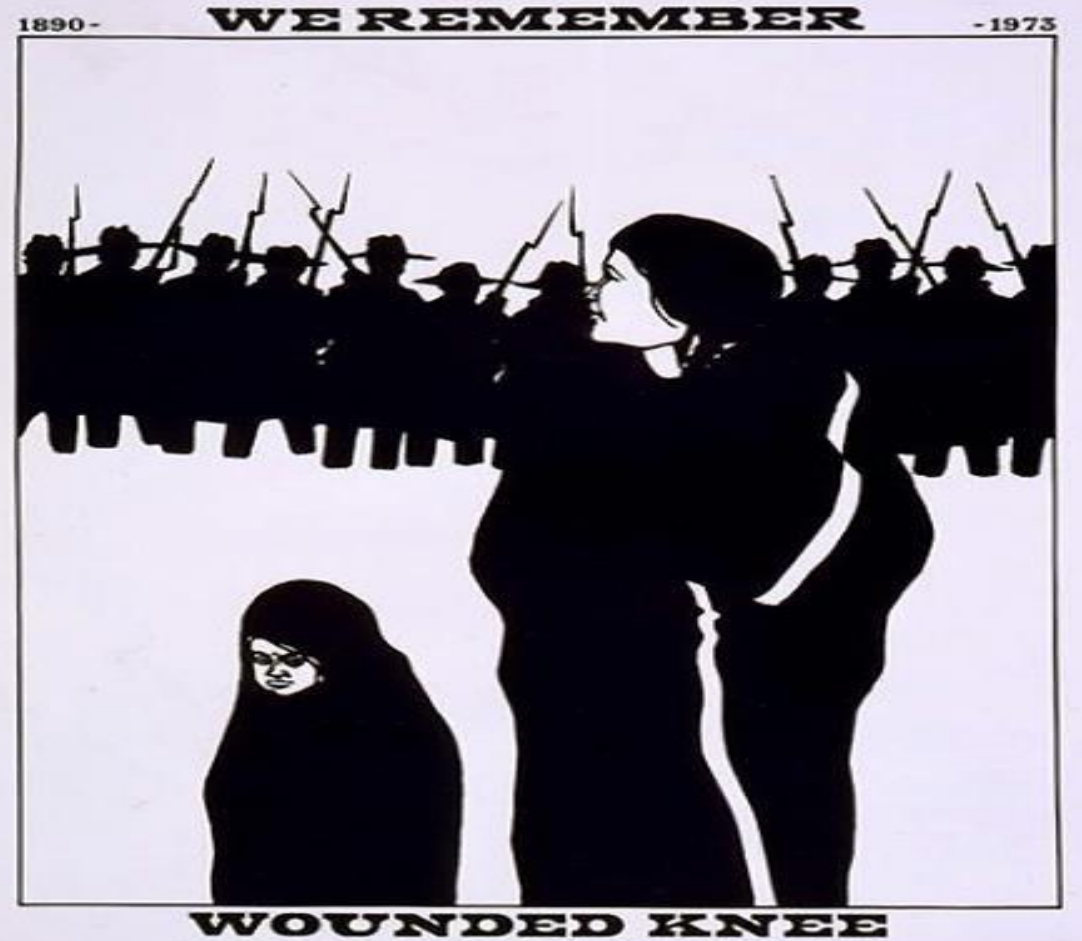
175

SINCE 1837



Steel plow, barbed wire, and
mechanical reaper

How did the Plains Indians' resist westward expansion?



They signed treaties and fought
against U.S. Army troops.

Battle of Little Bighorn
Wounded Knee Massacre

What was one consequence of the Plains Indians' resistance to western expansion?

The removal of Plains Indians from
their homeland to reservations

What was the significance of the Progressive Era?



Helped reform American society and politics during the early 1900's

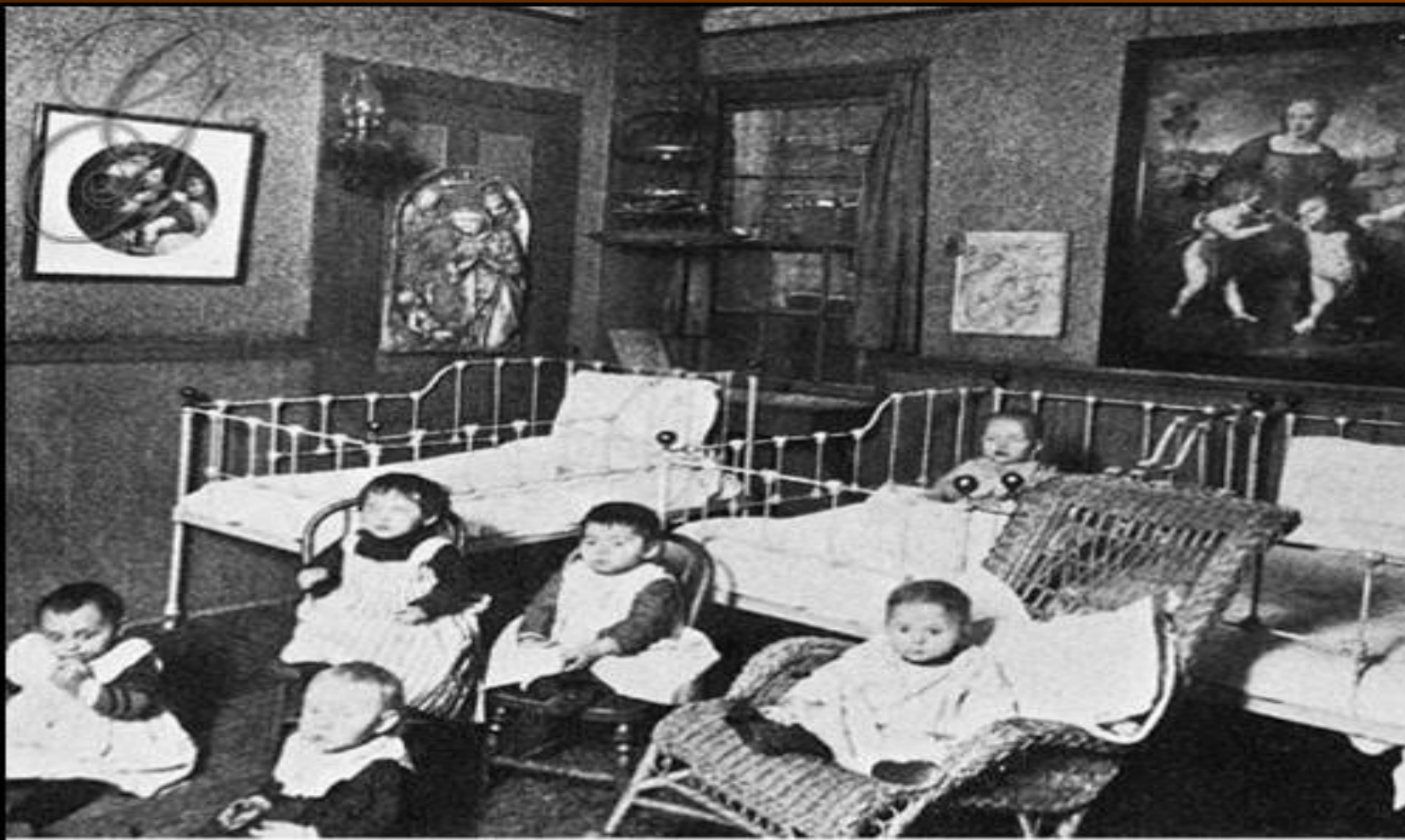
Response to the social problems created during the Gilded Age (1870-1900)

How did the muckrakers impact society?

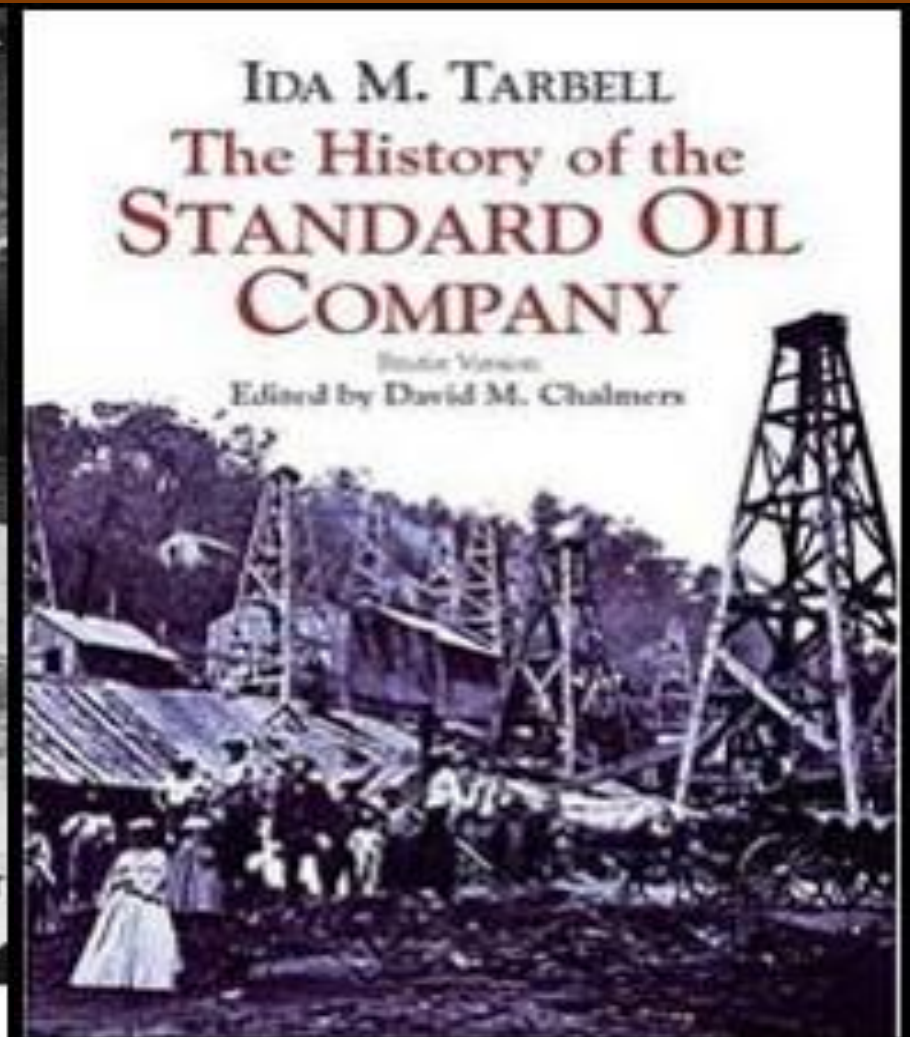


Muckrakers were journalists who brought attention to the social and political problems of the early 1900's

What was the role of women during the Progressive Era?



0087582 HULL HOUSE: NURSERY.



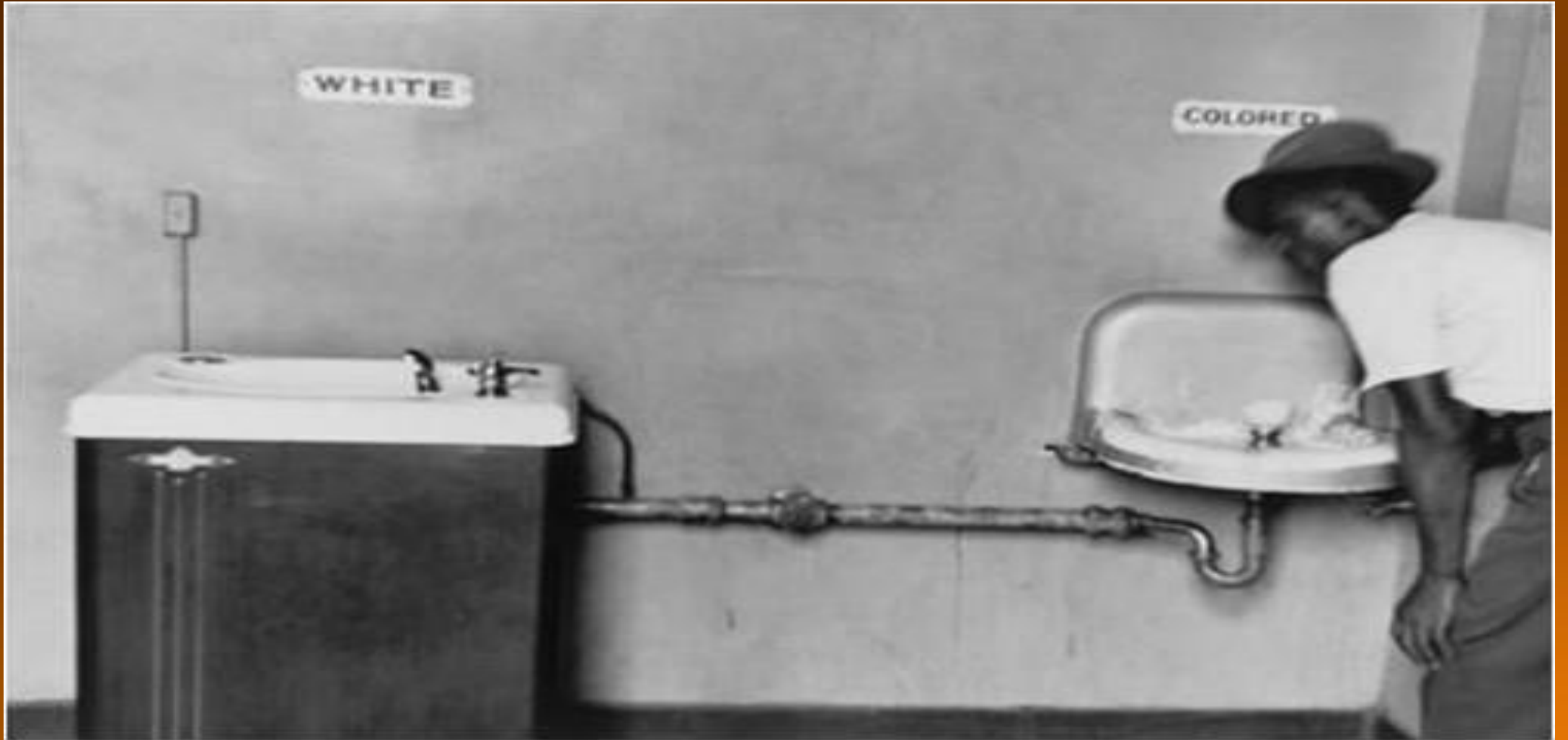
Women progressives sponsored laws ending child labor, requiring government inspections of the workplace, and provided social services for immigrants

What were the Jim Crow laws?

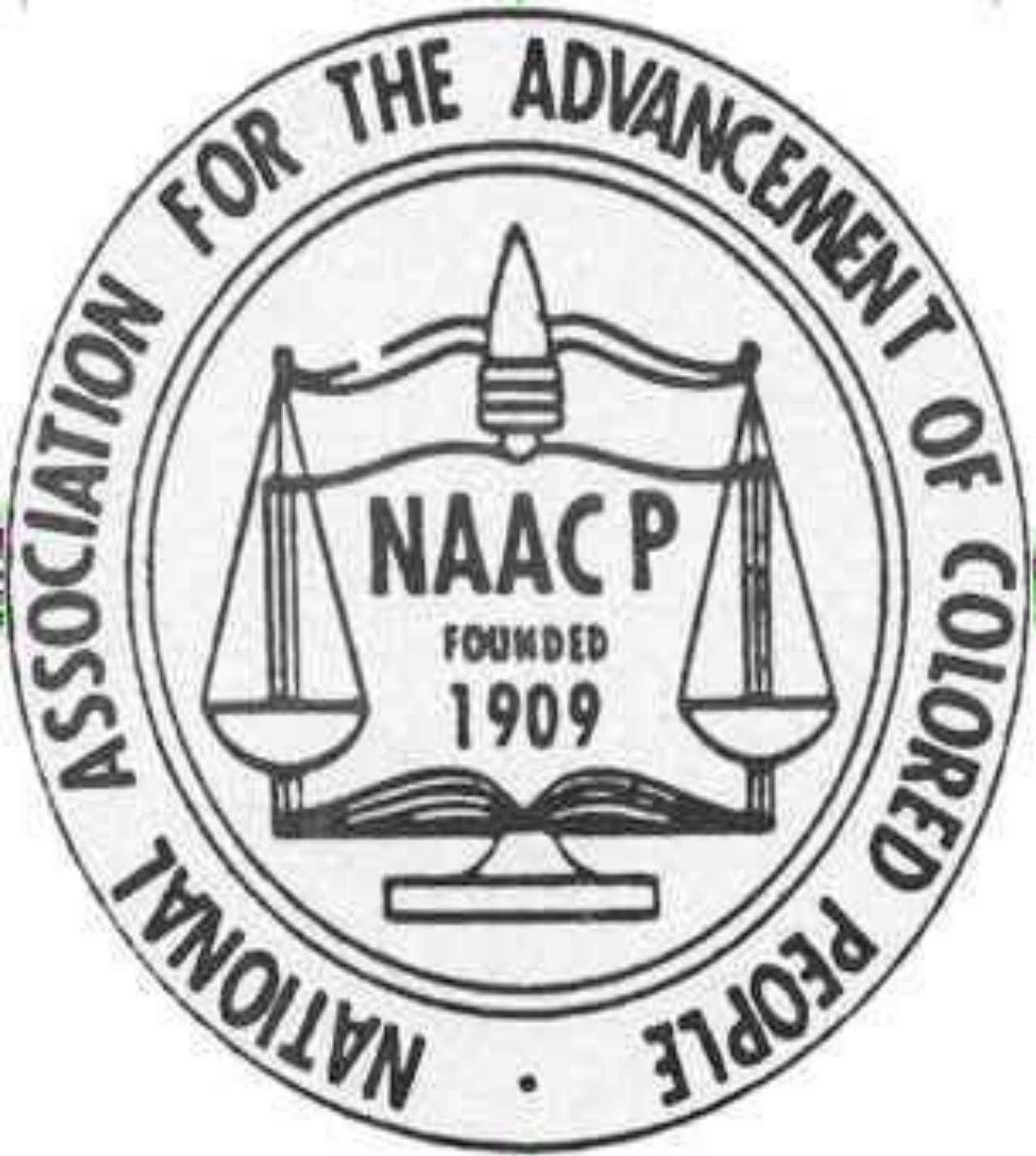


Segregation laws that required
separate public and private facilities
for African Americans

What was the significance of Plessy v. Ferguson?



U.S. Supreme Court case that upheld the constitutionality of Jim Crow laws, created the “Separate but Equal” doctrine.



What was the purpose of the NAACP?

A political group that fought for the full social and economic equality for African Americans

What were three ways progressives improved citizen's political power?

Increased citizens voting rights,
improved labor laws, and
development of the conservation
movement

What was the significance of Teddy Roosevelt's Conservation Movement?



President Roosevelt used the federal government to protect millions of acres of wilderness land such as the Grand Canyon and Yellowstone Park.