



NATIVE AMERICAN CULTURES

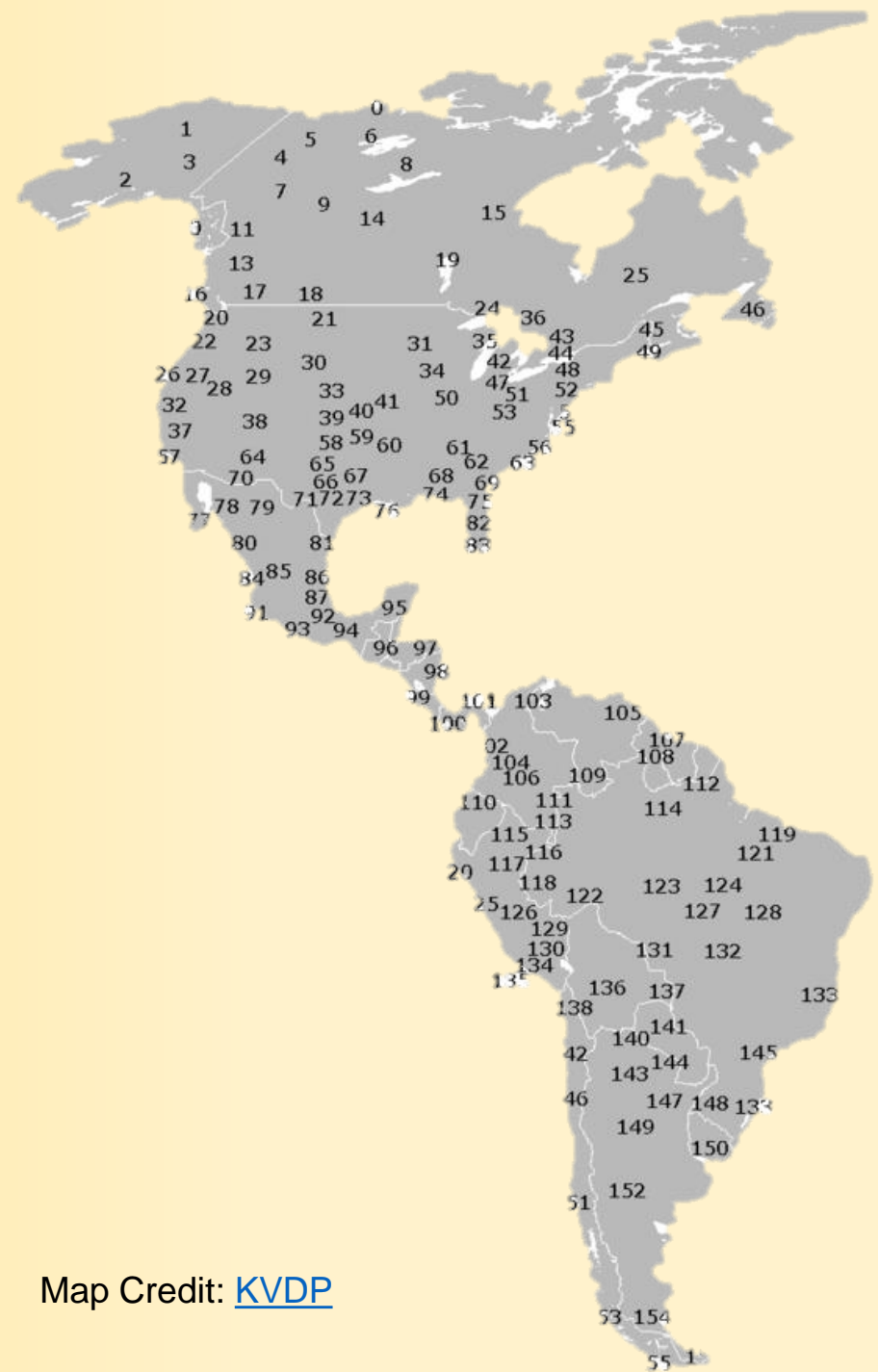
1491-1607

OBJECTIVES

1. There were several different Indian populations in the present-day U.S.
2. Each tribal group lived a lifestyle in accordance with its environment

DIVERSITY

156 *Distinct*
Ethnic Groups



Map Credit: [KVDP](#)

Native American Tribal Groups

1600 - 1850

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Note: Each tribal nation is shown in the area of their first encounter with European settlers. Many of these locations were only temporary as a number of these groups tended to range widely.

CULTURE GROUPS

*Cultural areas of North
America at time of
European contact*





FISHING

HUNTING

Arctic

Subarctic

Northwest
Coast



AMERICAN INDIAN CULTURE GROUPS

ARCTIC

(Eskimos, Inuits)

PLAINS INDIANS

(Sioux, Comanche, Wichita)

NORTHEAST / GREAT LAKES

(Iroquois, Algonquins)

SOUTHWEST

(Hopi, Pueblo)

SOUTHEAST

(Cherokee, Creek)

AMERICAN INDIAN CULTURE GROUPS

ARCTIC (Eskimos, Inuits)	Hunting, Gathering, and Fishing
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SOUTHWEST (Hopi, Pueblo)	
SOUTHEAST (Cherokee, Creek)	

ESKIMO SEAL HUNTER





SEAL MEAT

Photo by Thomas Woodtli



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SOUTHEAST (Cherokee, Creek)	

PLAINS INDIAN BISON HUNT



Source: Library and Archives Canada
Artist: George Catlin (d. 1872)

GERONIMO!!!



Yes, I know Geronimo
wasn't a Plains Indian.

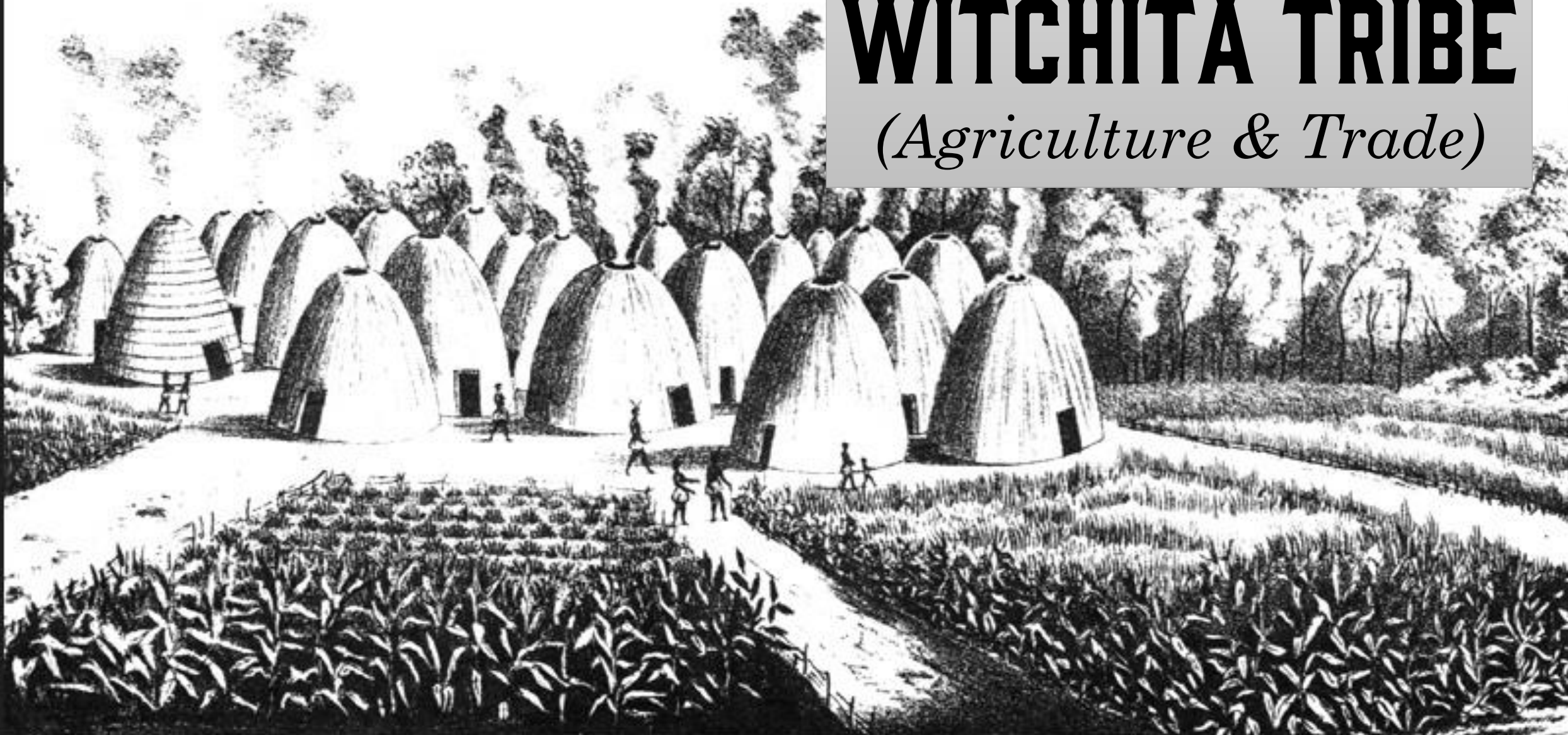


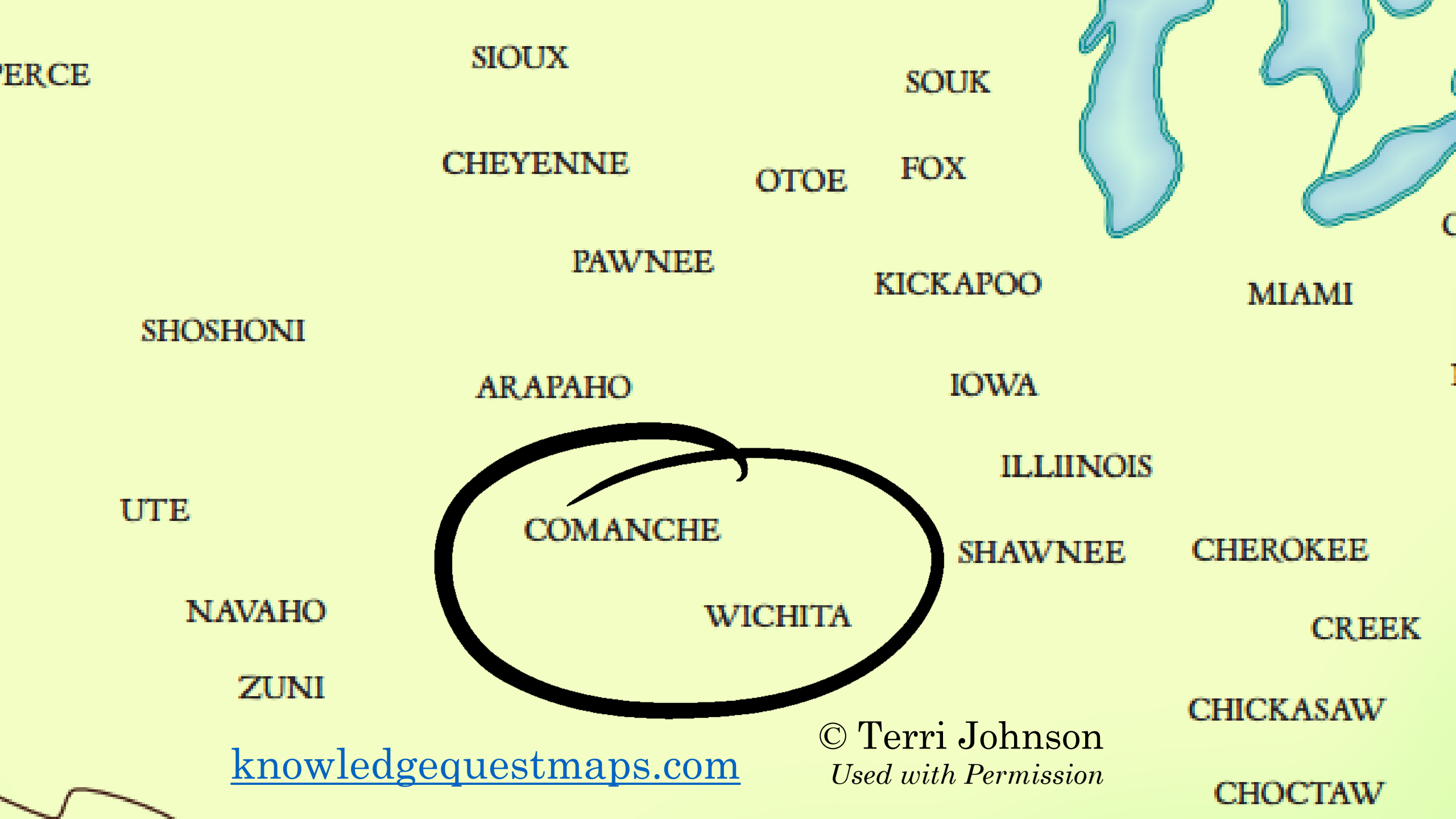


NOMADIC LIFESTYLE

WITCHITA TRIBE

(Agriculture & Trade)





PERCE

SHIUX

SOUK

CHEYENNE

OTOE

FOX

PAWNEE

KICKAPOO

MIAMI

SHOSHONI

ARAPAHO

IOWA

ILLINOIS

UTE

COMANCHE

SHAWNEE

CHEROKEE

NAVAHO

WICHITA

CREEK

ZUNI

CHICKASAW

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CHOCTAW



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SOUTHWEST (Hopi, Pueblo)	
SOUTHEAST (Cherokee, Creek)	

“THREE SISTERS”

Squash
Corn
Beans

Photo by Abri le Roux



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

\$1

NBN



GENDER ROLES

*Women generally
shared in labor,
except for hunting.*

Photo by **marksonto**

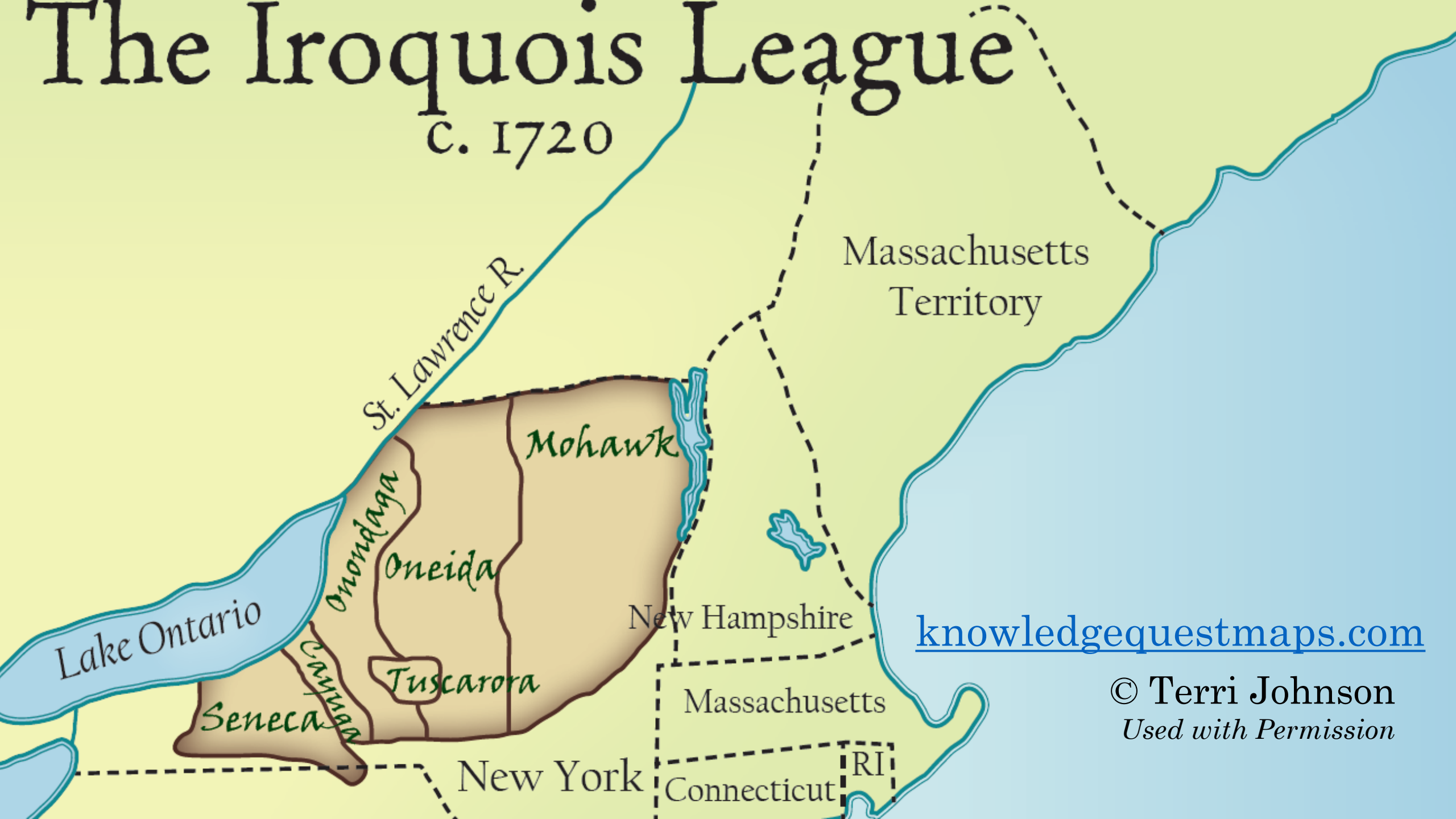
LONGHOUSE



Photo by Perry Quan

The Iroquois League

c. 1720



Massachusetts
Territory

Lake Ontario

St. Lawrence R.

Mohawk

Onondaga

Oneida

Tuscarora

Seneca

Cayuga

New Hampshire

Massachusetts

New York

Connecticut

RI

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INTER-TRIBAL WARFARE





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SOUTHEAST (Cherokee, Creek)	

HOPI APARTMENT COMPLEX

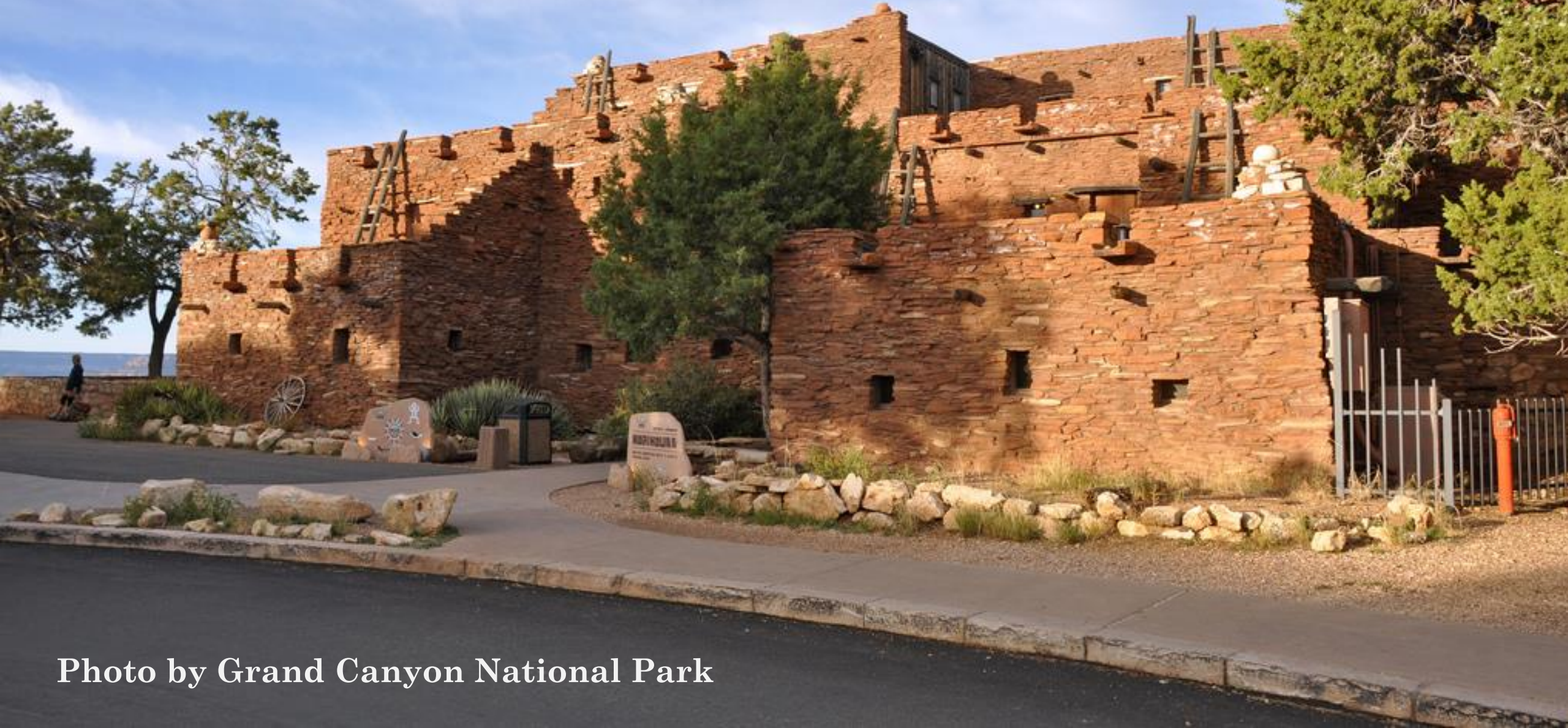
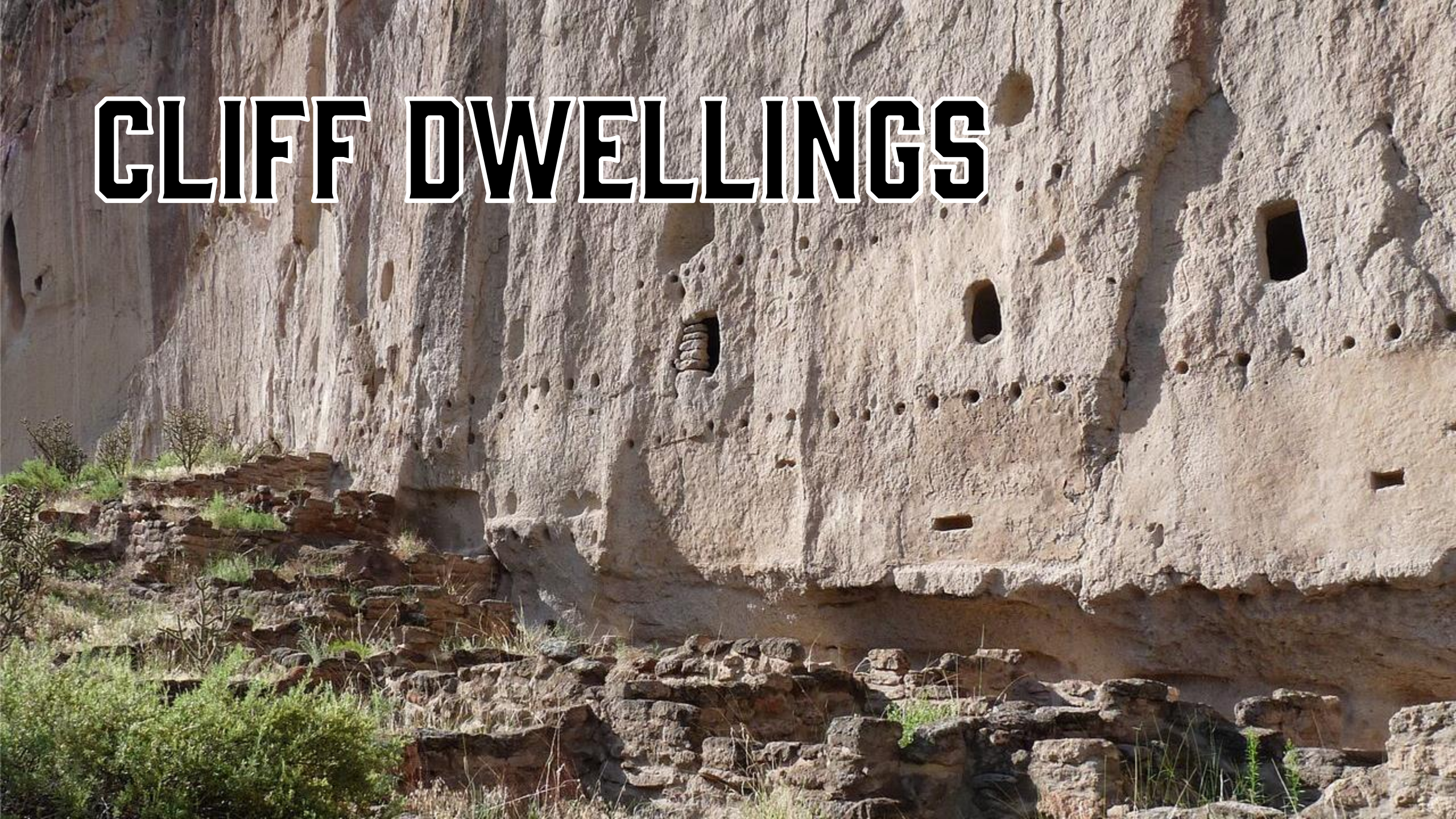


Photo by Grand Canyon National Park

CLIFF DWELLINGS



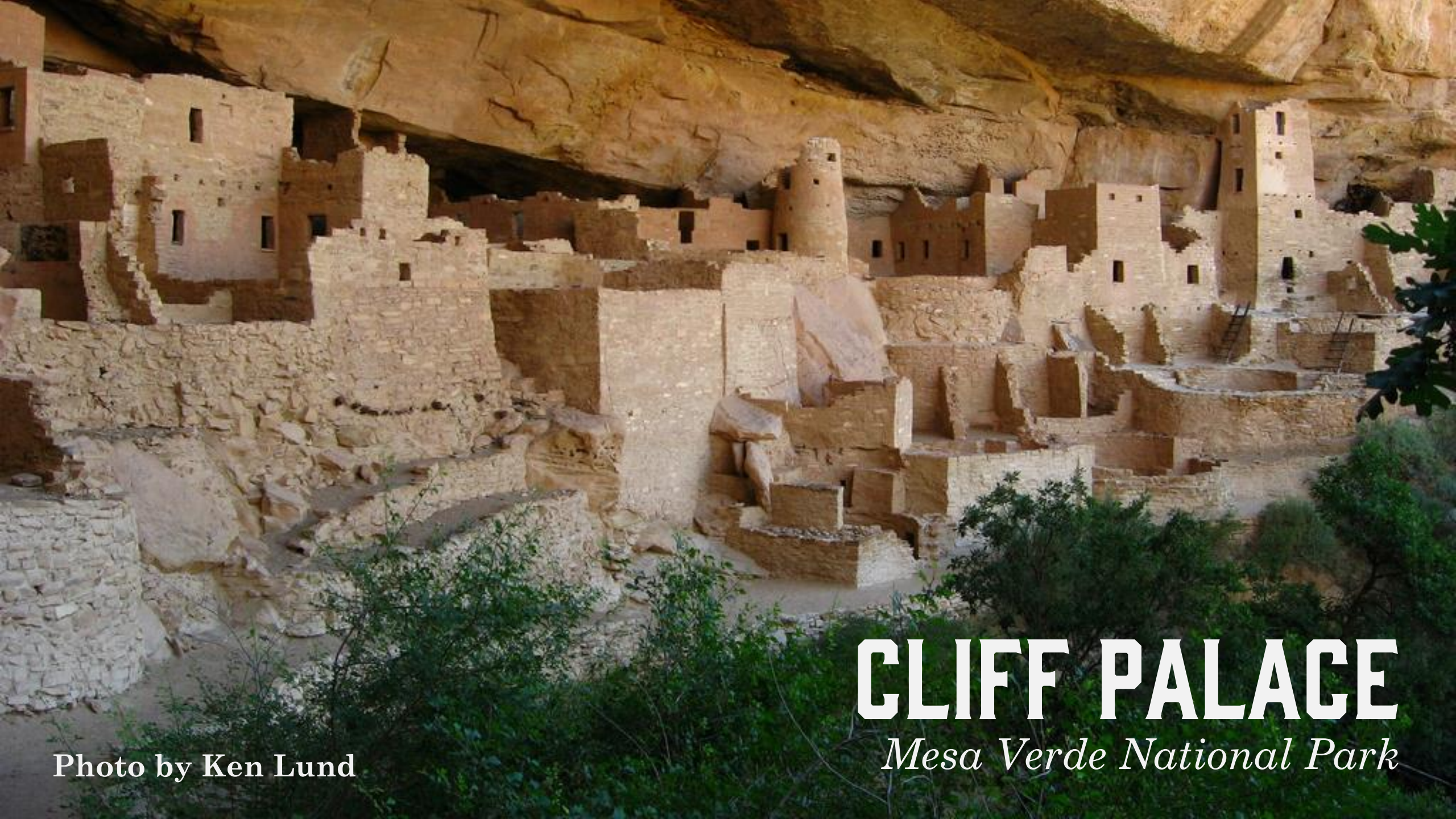


Photo by Ken Lund

CLIFF PALACE

Mesa Verde National Park



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SOUTHEAST (Cherokee, Creek)	Agriculture / Settled Communities Mississippian Culture (Cahokia, Mounds)

CAHOKIA MOUNDS

Outside St. Louis



Photo by Michael Dolan



SETTLED COMMUNITIES

Photo by Michael Dolan

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LEARNING. DELIVERED.