

Domain 3

# Mastery

# What was the significance of the Railroad boom right after the Civil War?



Steel and oil industries boomed as a  
result of the Railroad Industry

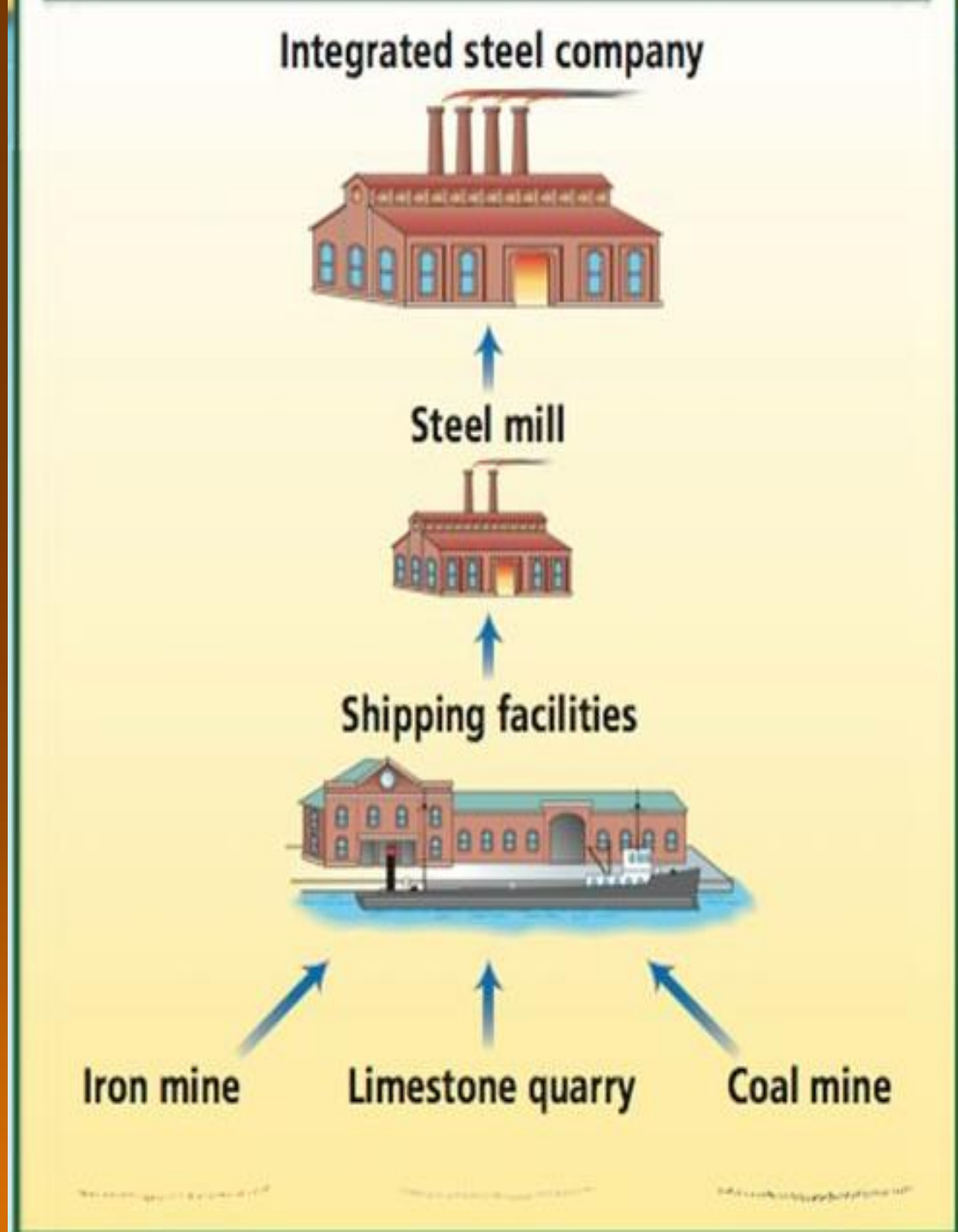
# What was the significance of John D. Rockefeller?



THE TRUST GIANT'S POINT OF VIEW.  
"WHAT A FUNNY LITTLE GOVERNMENT!"

Founder of Standard Oil Company,  
later gains a monopoly on U.S.  
production of Oil.

What was the significance of Andrew Carnegie?



Known for Vertical Monopoly, the combining of companies that supply equipment and services needed for a particular industry



OUR "INFANT" INDUSTRIES - WHY CAN'T THEY BE CONTENT WITH THE HALF THEY MAKE HONESTLY?

How did  
Rockefeller and  
Carnegie impact  
American  
industry?



Both led to the growth of  
monopolies and trusts in American  
business

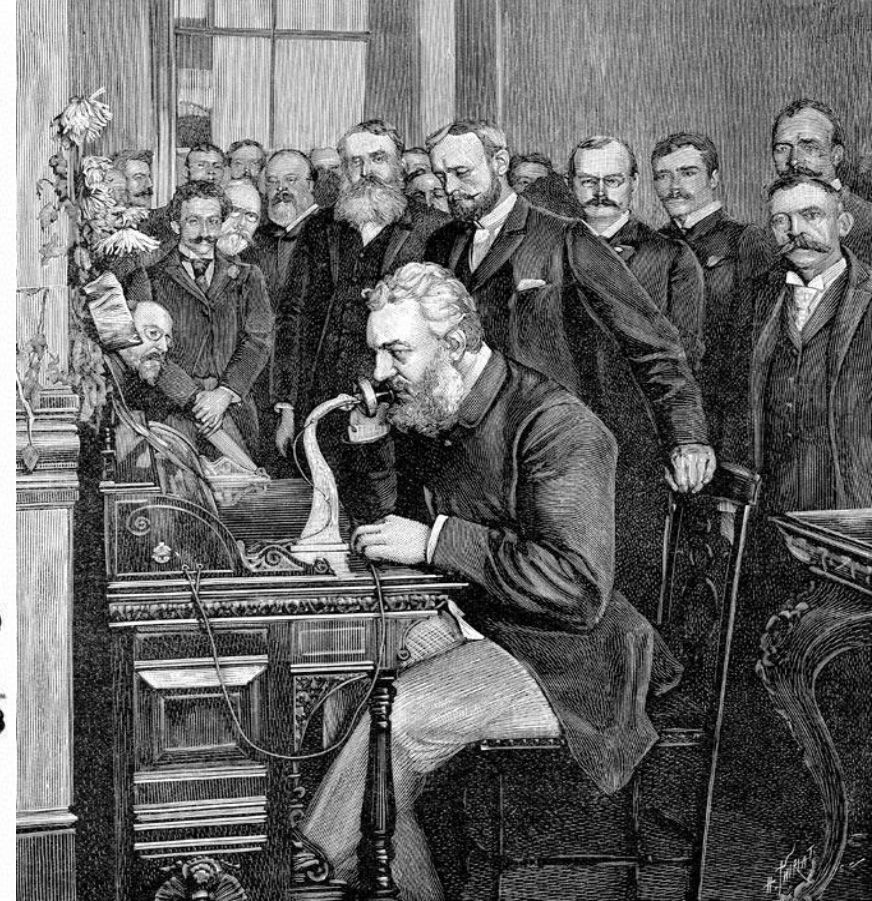
Define Monopoly

A single company that controlled virtually all of the production and distribution of a product.

Define Trust

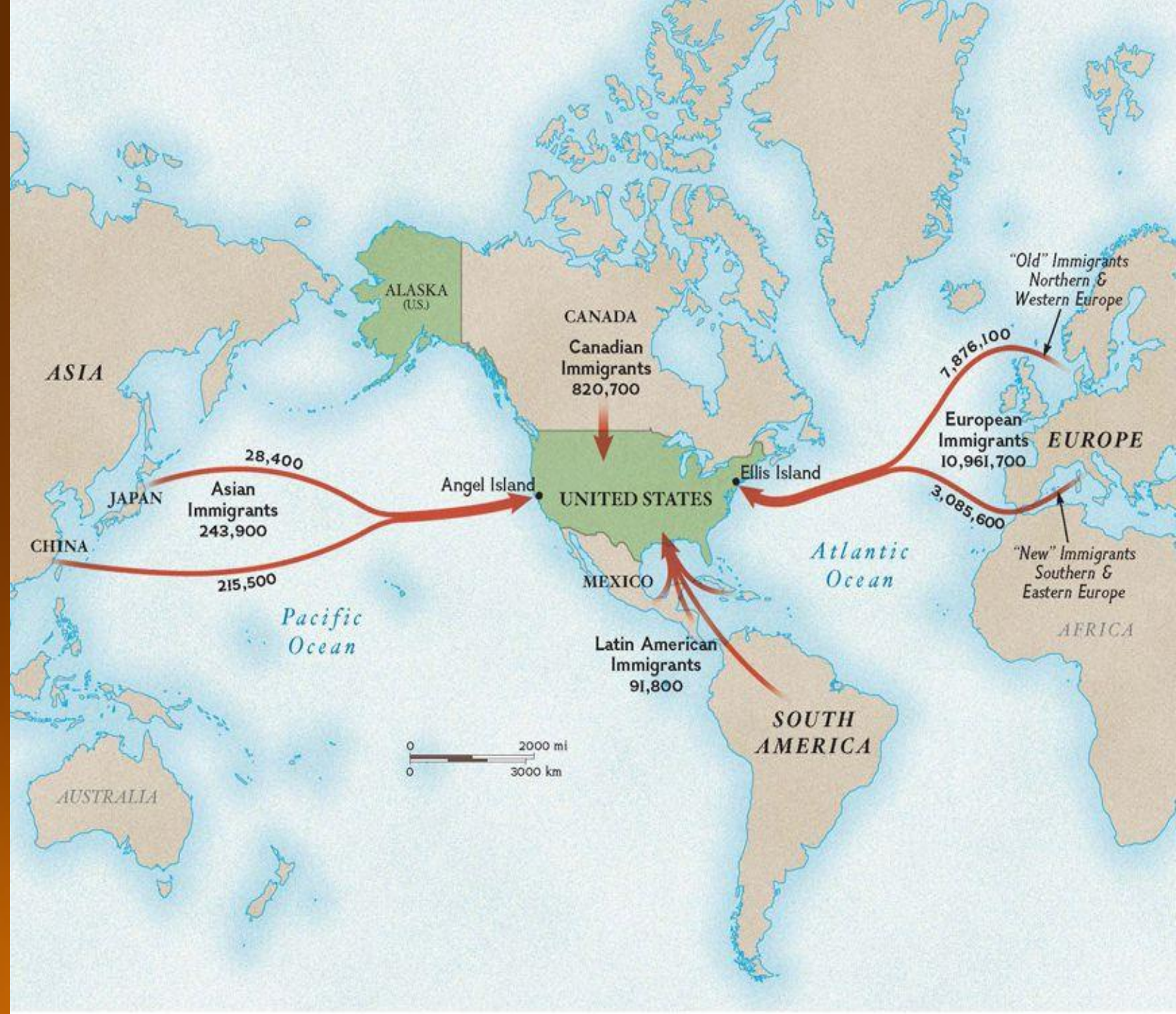
Management and control of the member corporations are combined in a single board of trustees

# What three inventions that improved American Infrastructure during the Industrial era?



The Telegraph, telephone, and  
electric light bulb

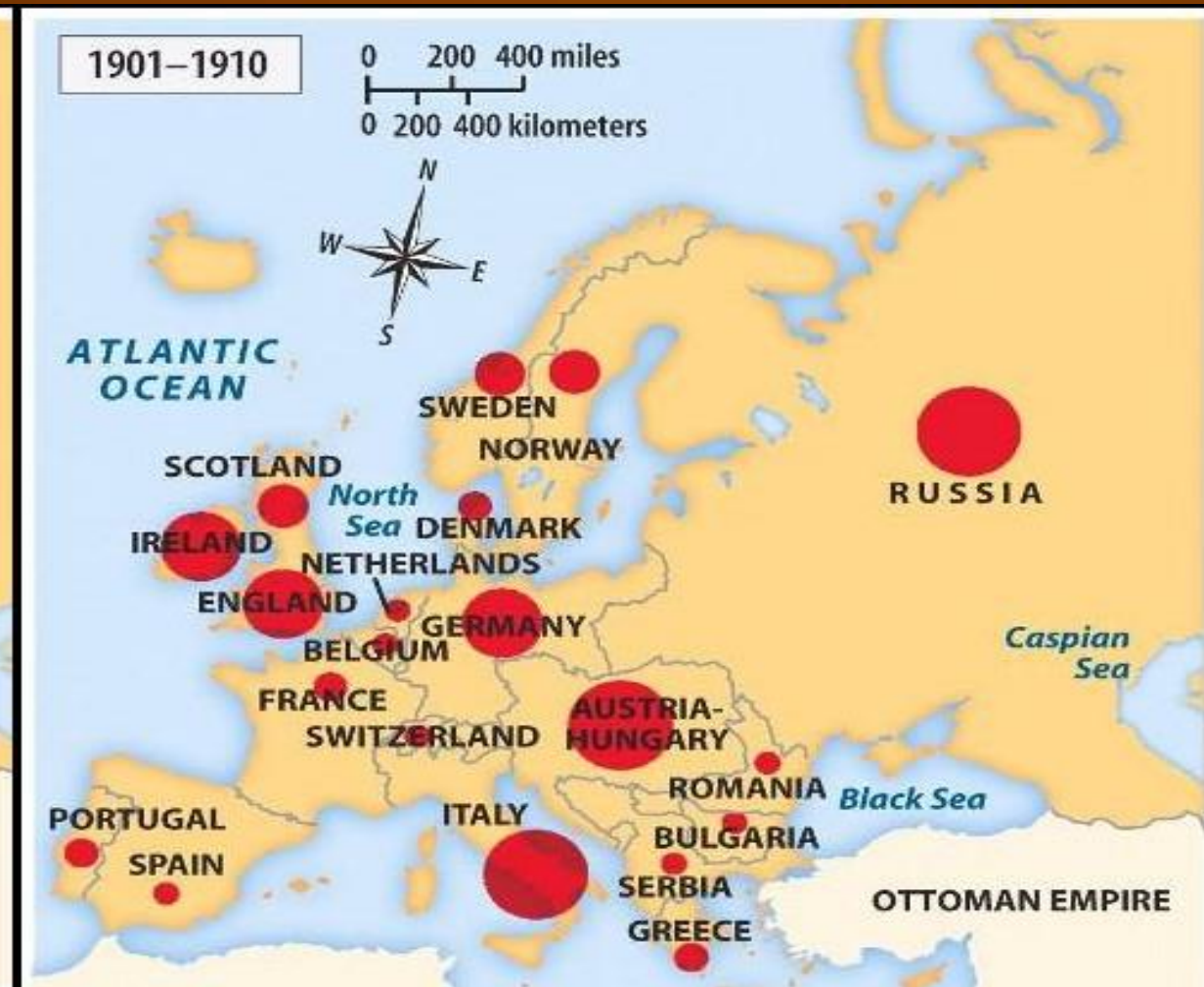
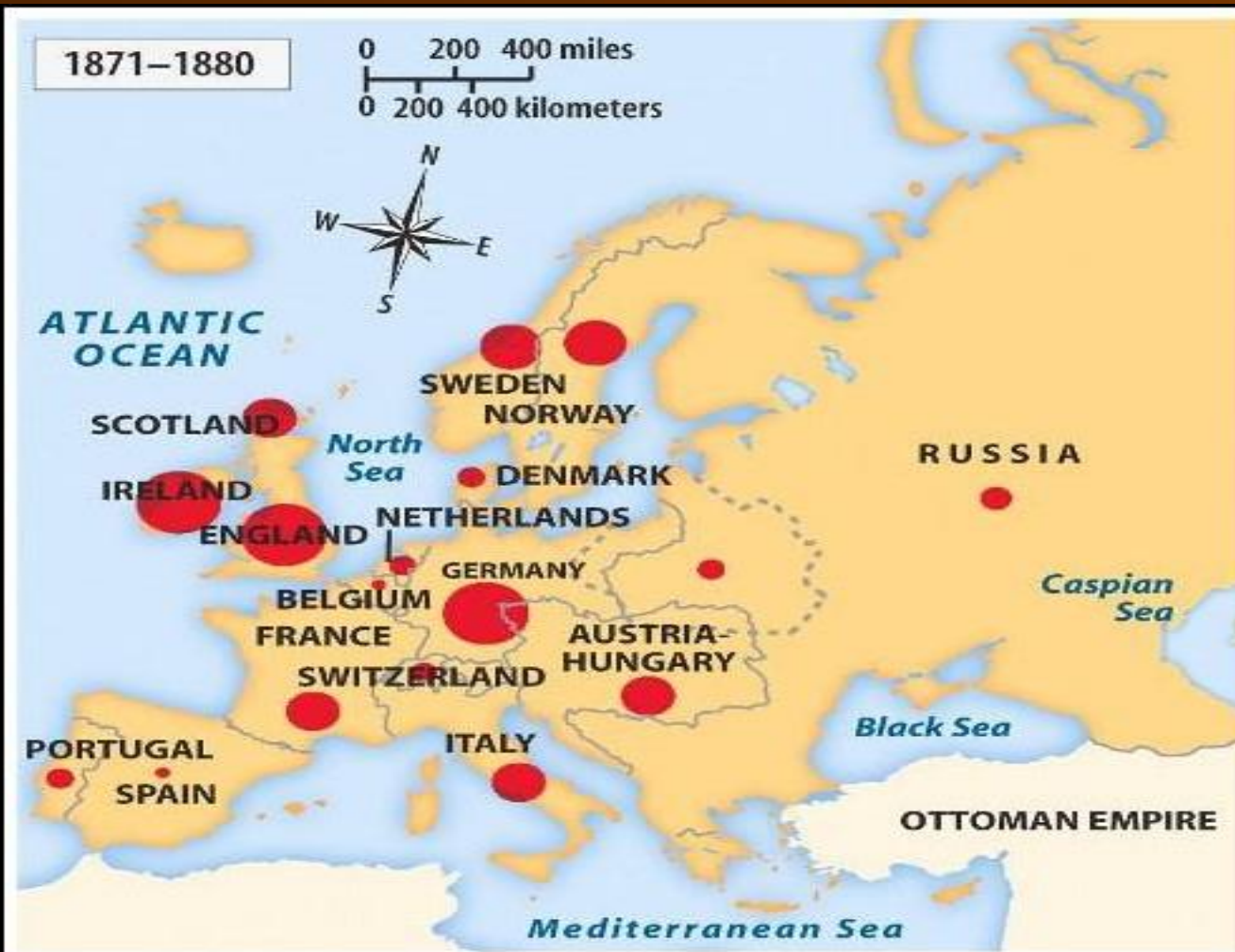
What were the names of the two islands used to receive new immigrants?





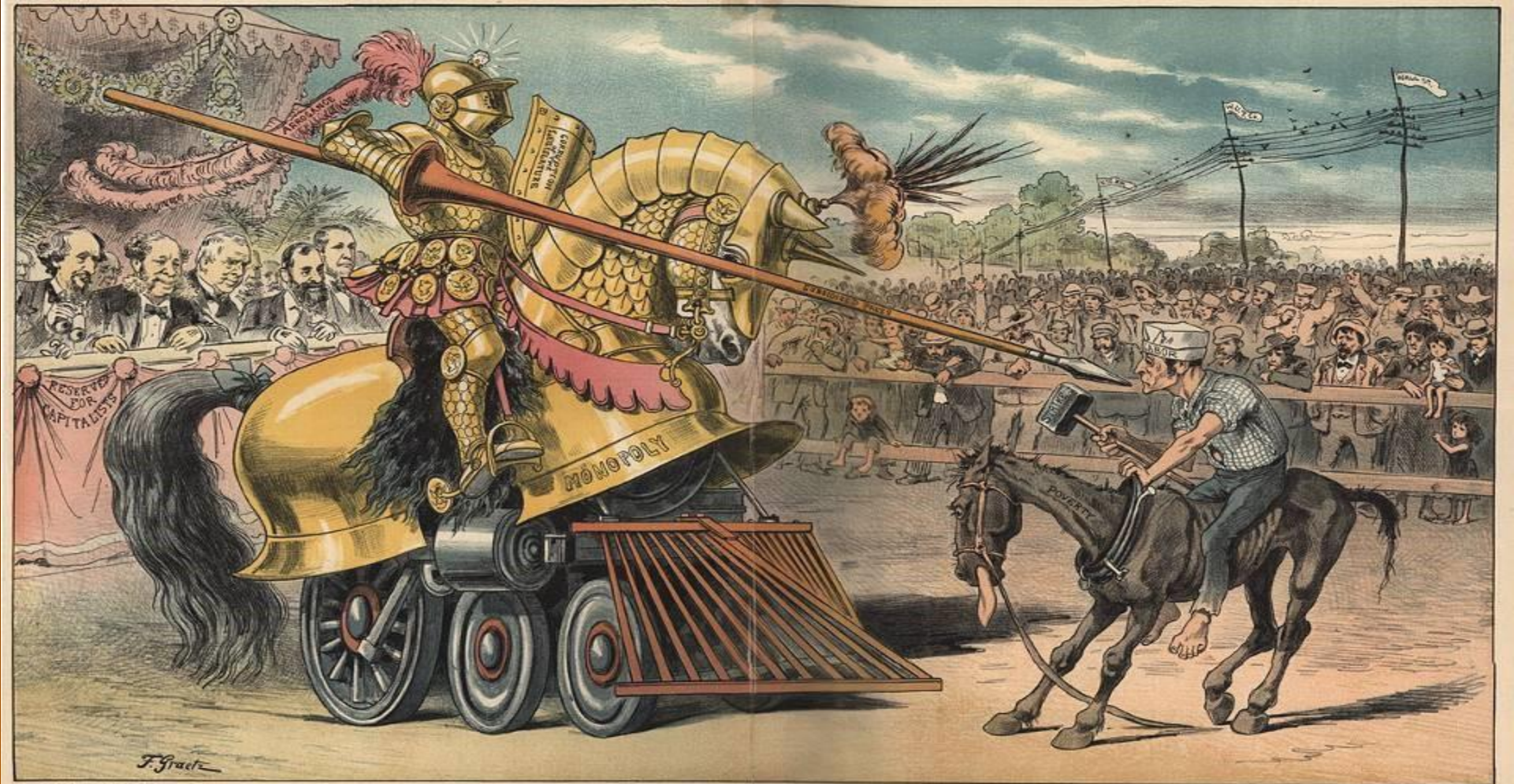
# Ellis and Angel Islands

# Which of the following best describes the new immigrants



From Western and Southern Europe,  
spoke no English and were Jewish  
and Catholic

# What was the purpose of the American Federation of Labor?



THE TOURNAMENT OF TO-DAY.—A SET-TO BETWEEN LABOR AND MONOPOLY.

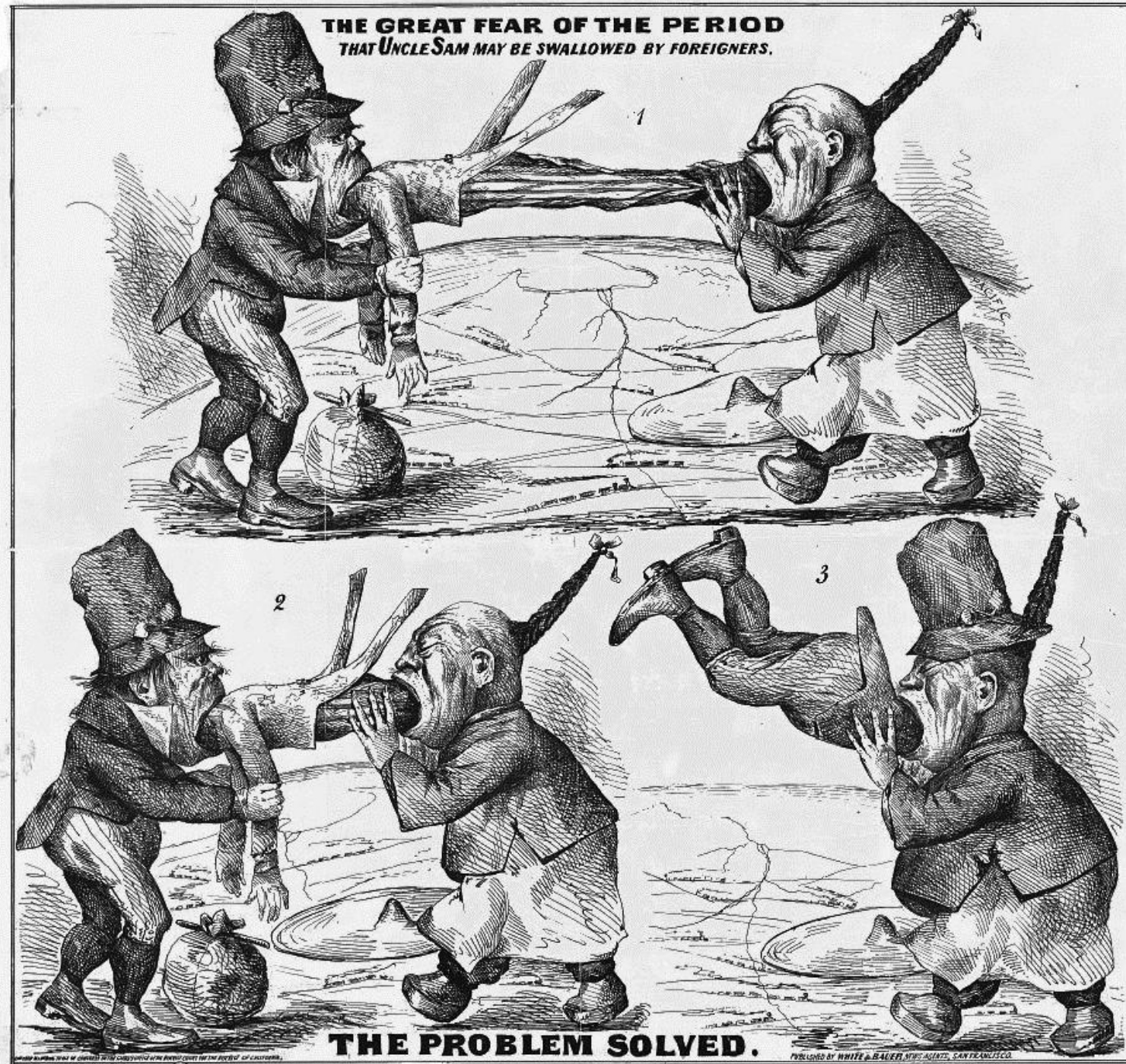
A labor union, designed to convince employers to give workers shorter workdays and better working conditions.

# What were some of the tactics used by the American Federation of Labor?



A labor union, designed to convince employers to give workers shorter workdays and better working conditions.

What  
immigrant  
groups helped  
build the  
transcontinent  
al railroad?





# Chinese and Irish immigrants

## Major Railroad Lines, 1870–1890

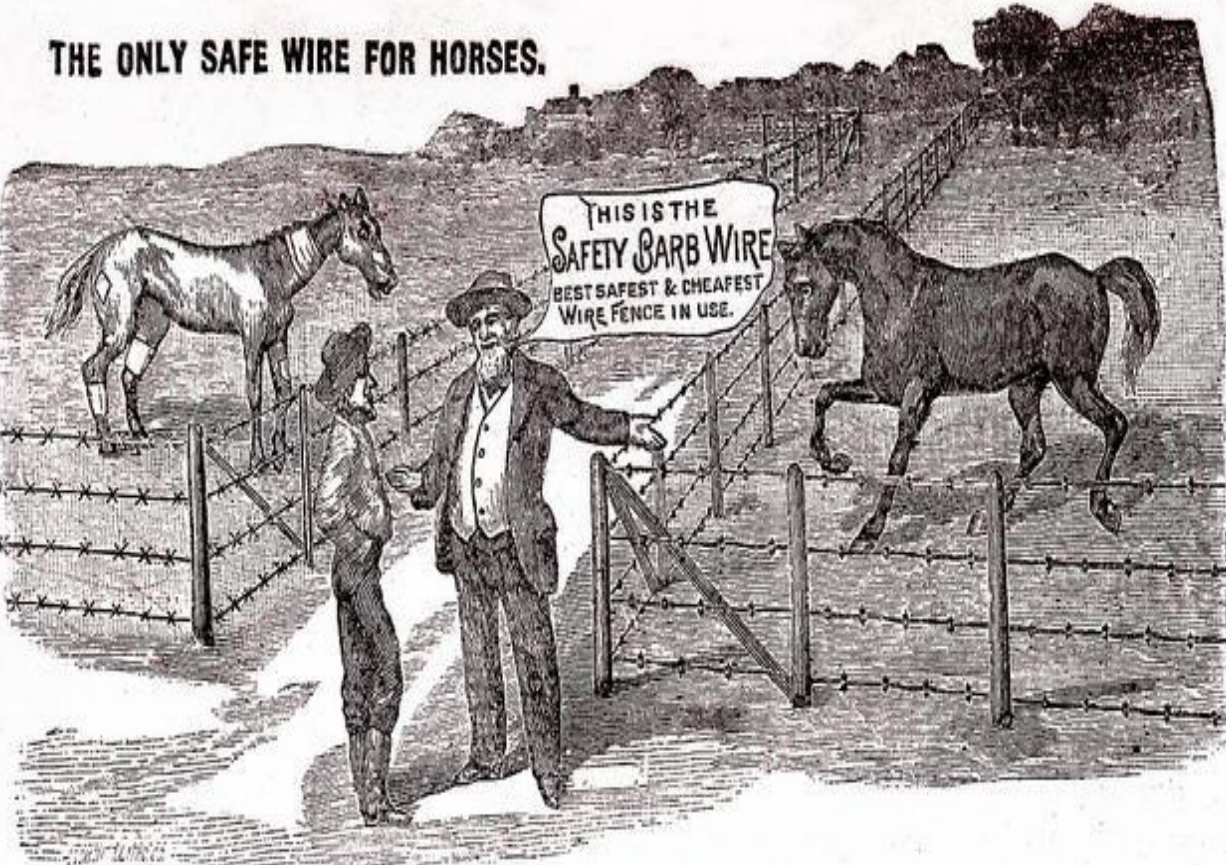


How did the trans-continental railroad impact western population?

Increase the population in the west  
and led to the removal of the Plains  
Indians

# List three innovations that impacted farming and ranching in the West?

THE ONLY SAFE WIRE FOR HORSES.



Protect your Stock by using **SAFETY BARB WIRE.**

We Base our claim of Superiority on the Safety to Stock, Superior Quality of Material used, and care used in making.

JOHN DEERE

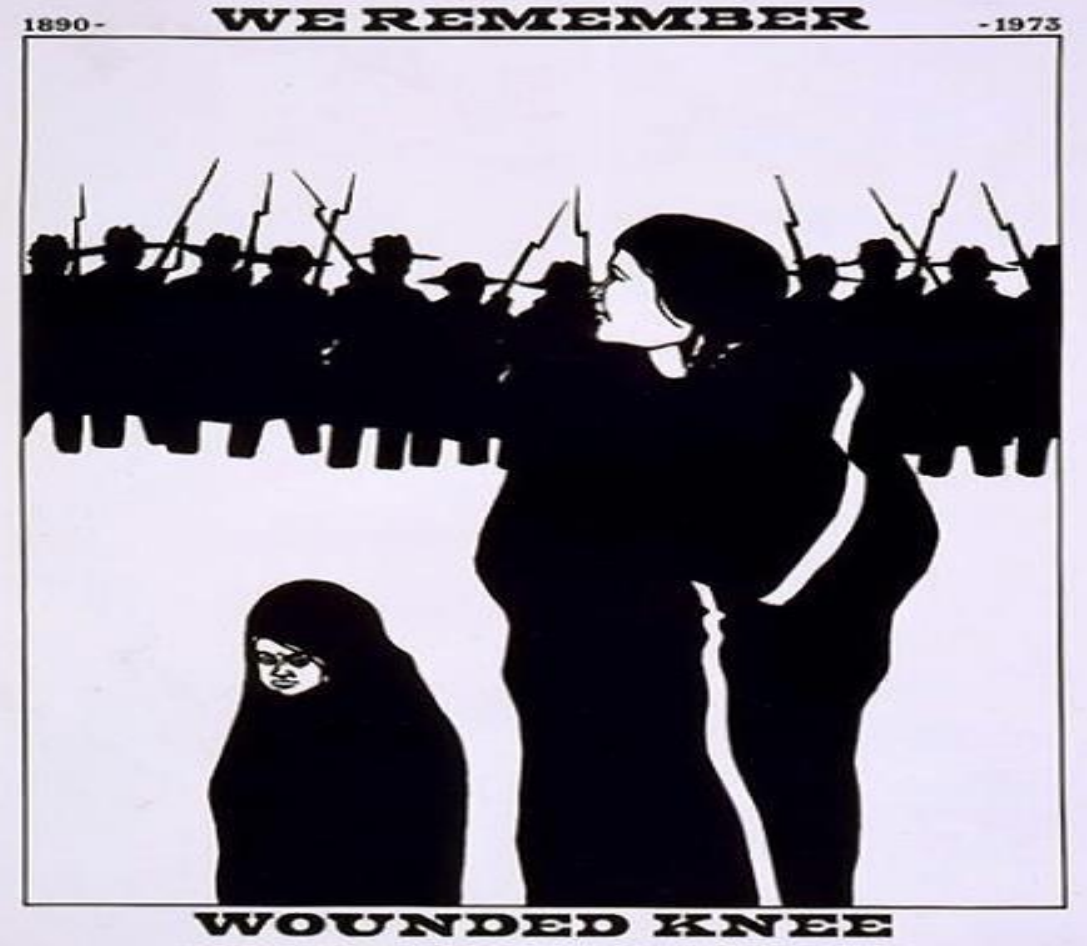
**175**

SINCE 1837



Steel plow, barbed wire, and  
mechanical reaper

# How did the Plains Indians' resist westward expansion?



They signed treaties and fought  
against U.S. Army troops.

What was one consequence of the Plains Indians' resistance to western expansion?



The removal of Plains Indians from  
their home land to reservations

# What was the significance of the Progressive Era?



Helped reform American society and politics during the early 1900's

# How did the muckrakers impact society?

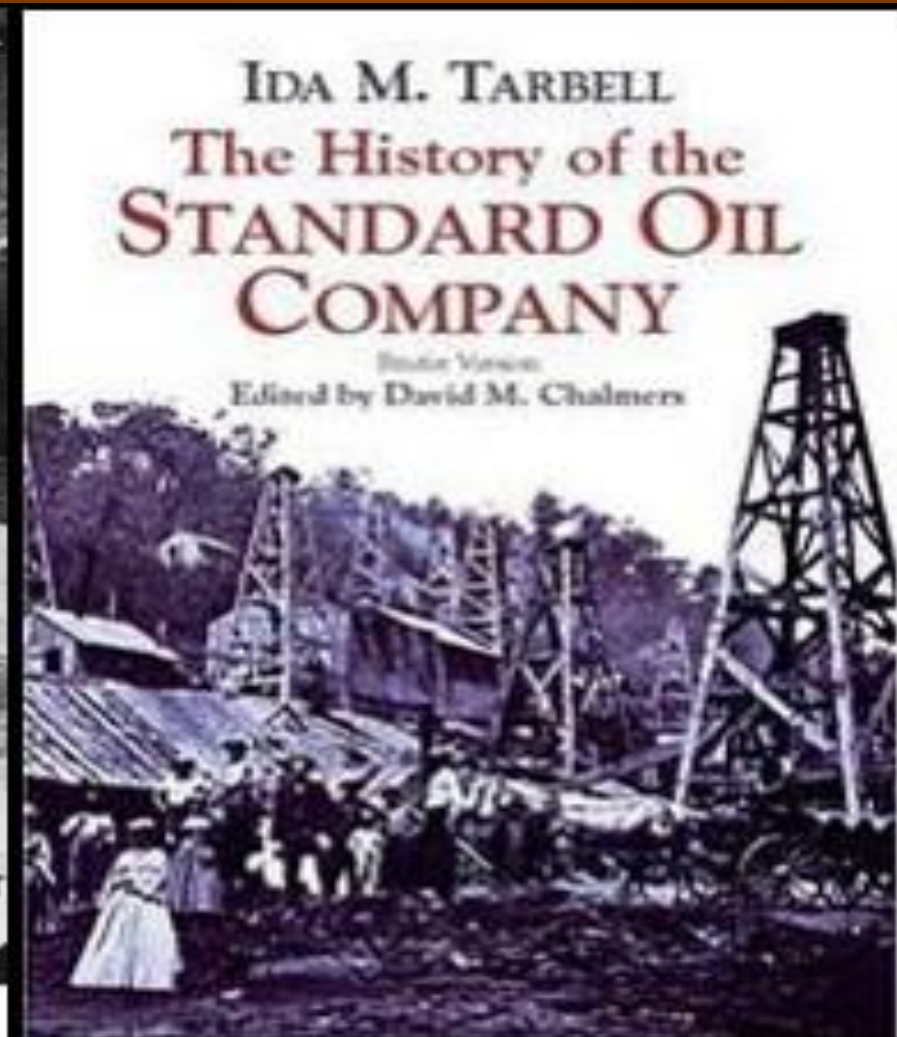


Journalist who brought attention to  
the social and political problems of  
the early 1900's

# What was the role of women during the Progressive Era?



0087582 HULL HOUSE: NURSERY.



Women progressives sponsored laws ending child labor, requiring government inspections of the workplace, and provided social services for immigrants

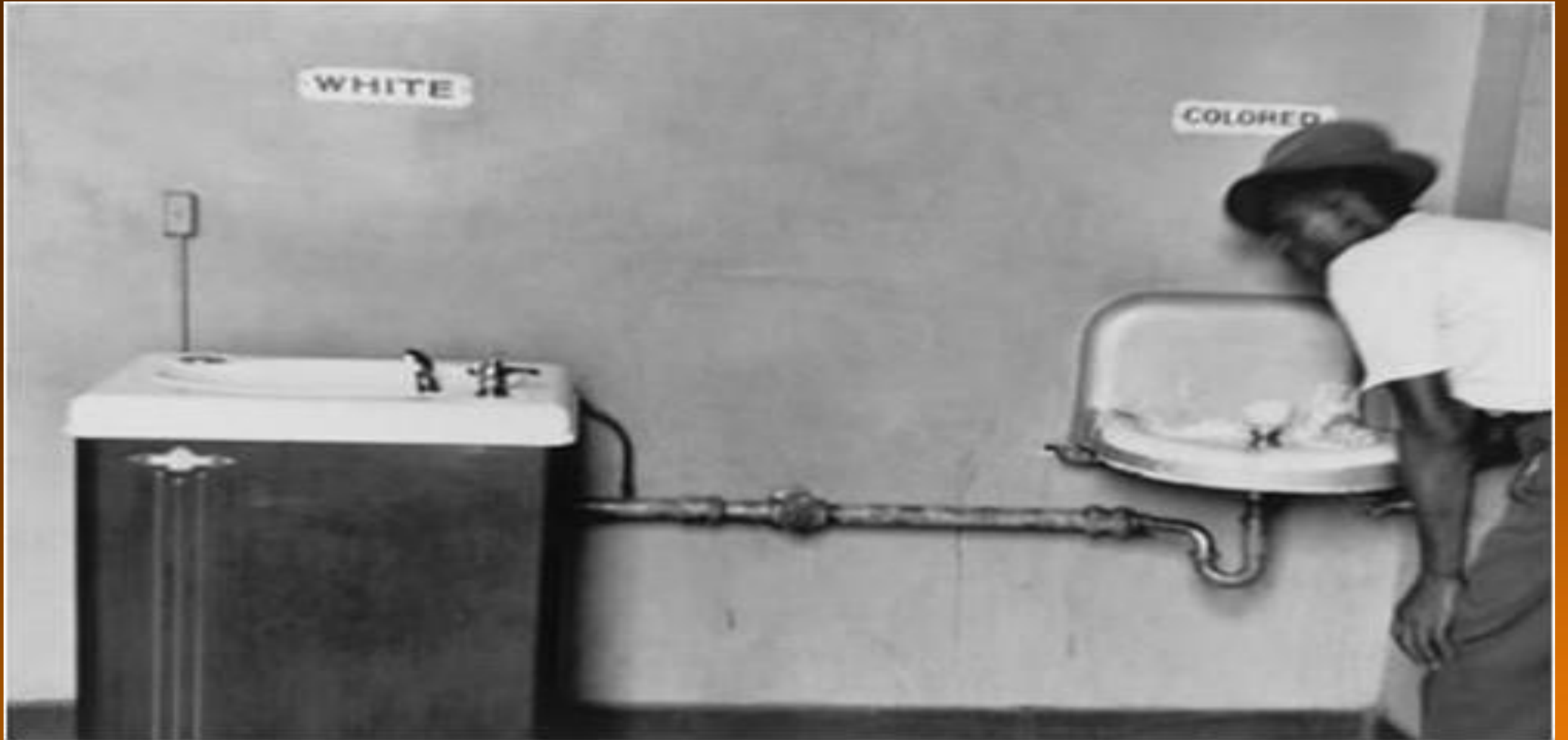
# What were the Jim Crow laws?



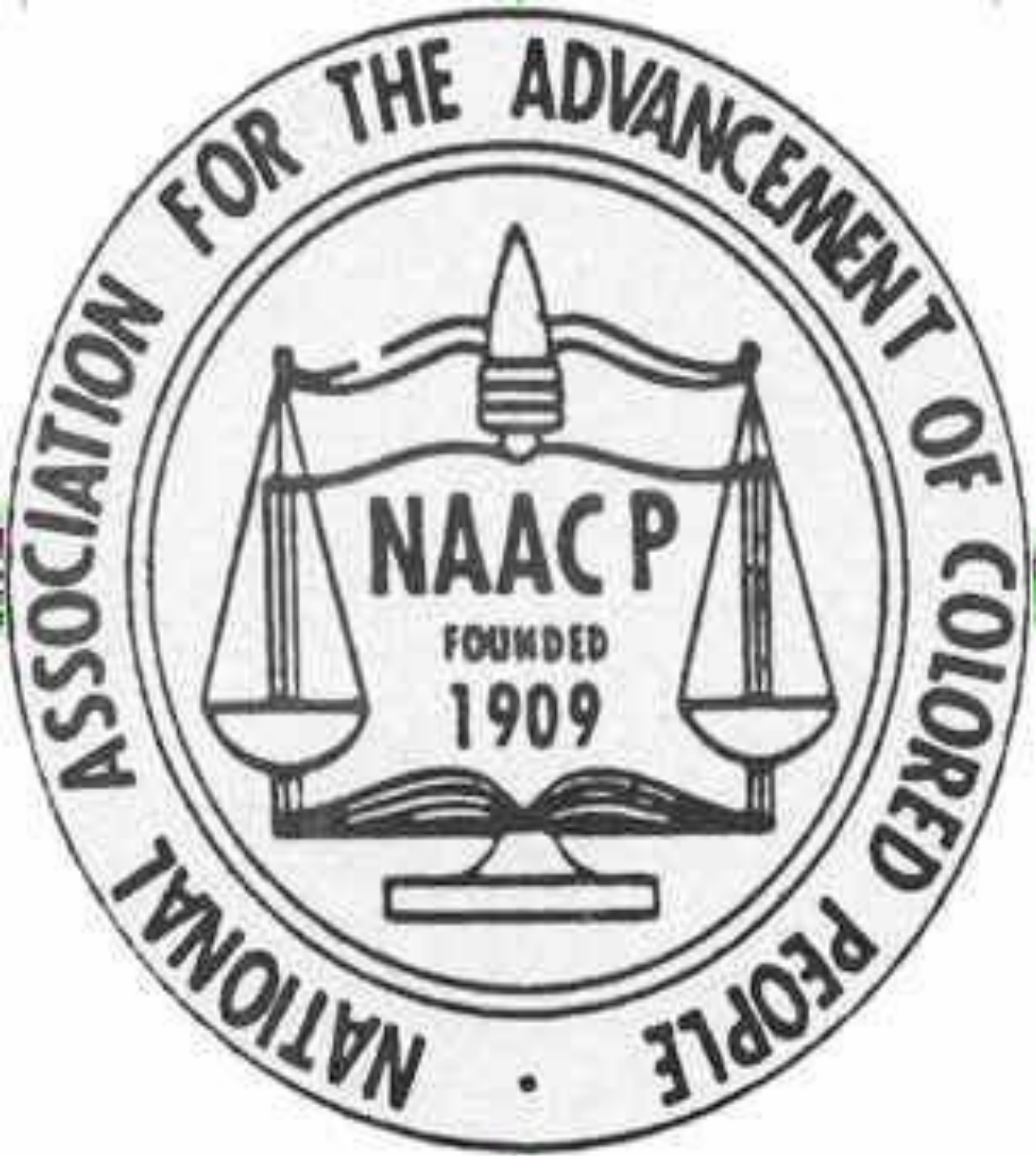


Segregation laws that required  
separate public and private facilities  
for African Americans

# What was the significance of Plessy v. Ferguson?



U.S. Supreme Court case that upheld the constitutionality of Jim Crow laws, created the “Separate but Equal” doctrine.



What was the purpose of the NAACP?

A political group that fought for the full social and economic equality for African Americans

What were three ways progressives improved citizen's political power?

Increased citizens voting rights,  
improved labor laws, and  
development of the conservation  
movement

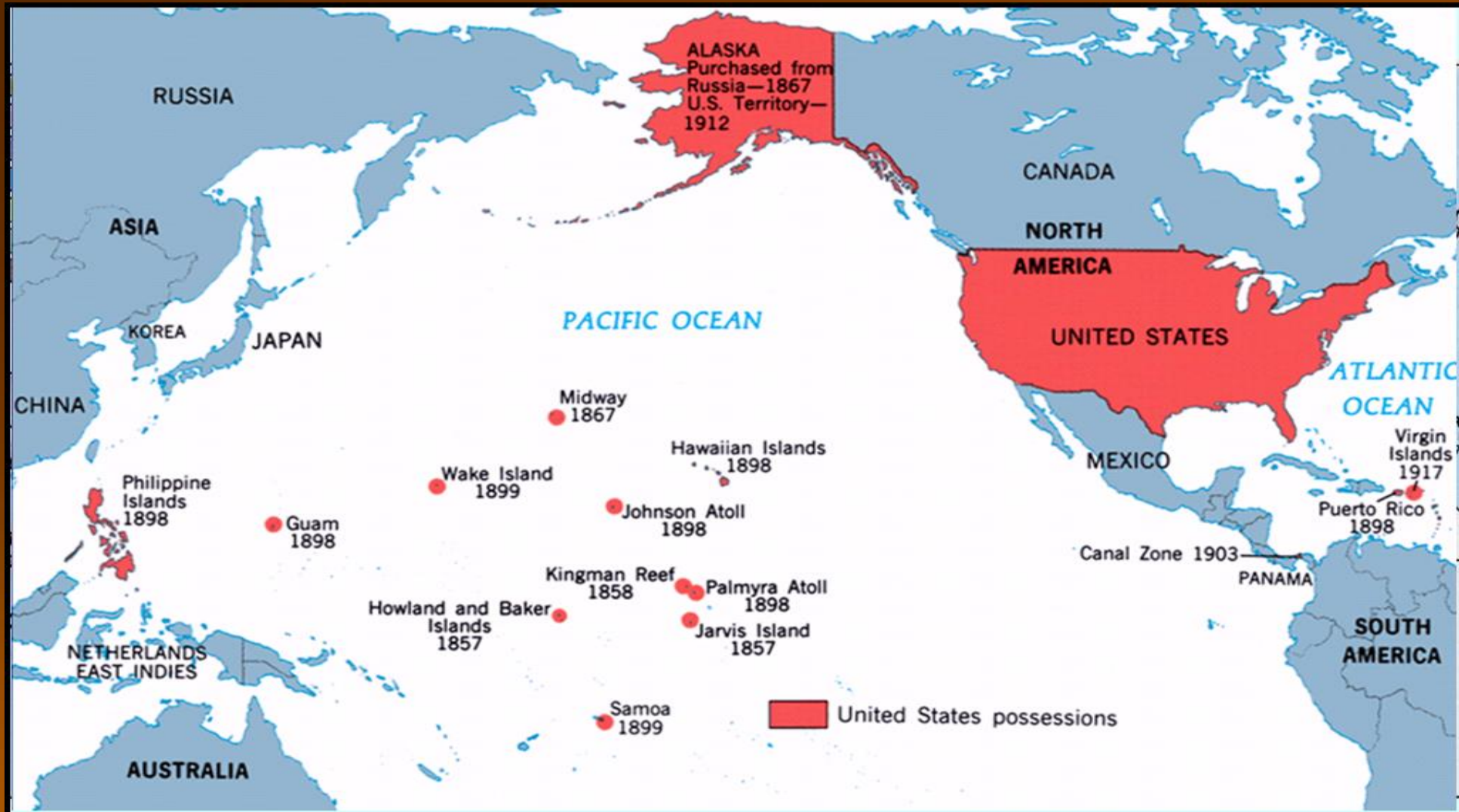
# What was the significance of Teddy Roosevelt's Conservation Movement?





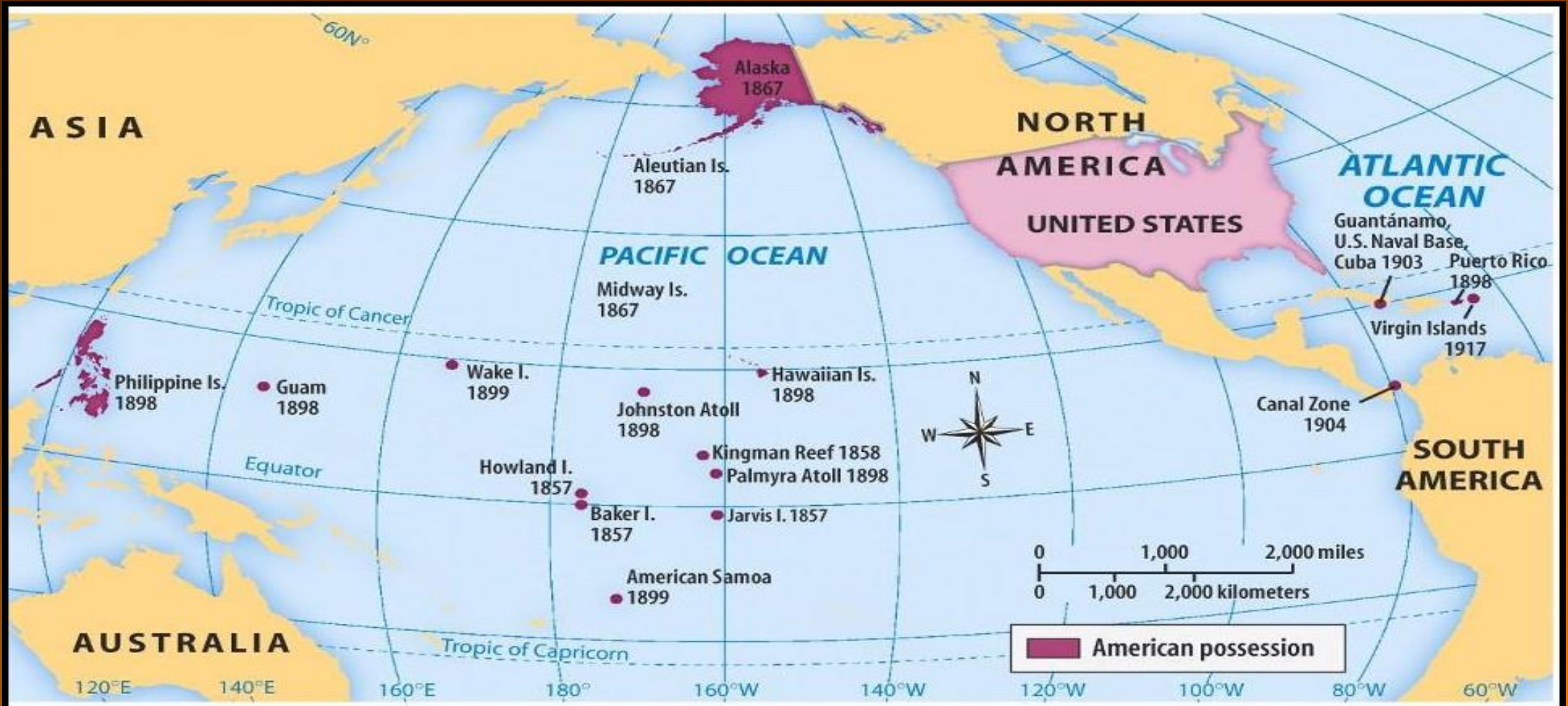
Conserved millions of acres of wilderness land such as the Grand Canyon and Yellowstone Park.

# Define Imperialism



An action that involves a country  
extending its power by acquiring  
new territories

# What was the significance of the Spanish-American War?



American imperialism leads to a war  
with Spain and spread democracy to  
Spanish territories

What territories were gained during the Spanish-American War?

# Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Philippines



What was the significance of the Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine?



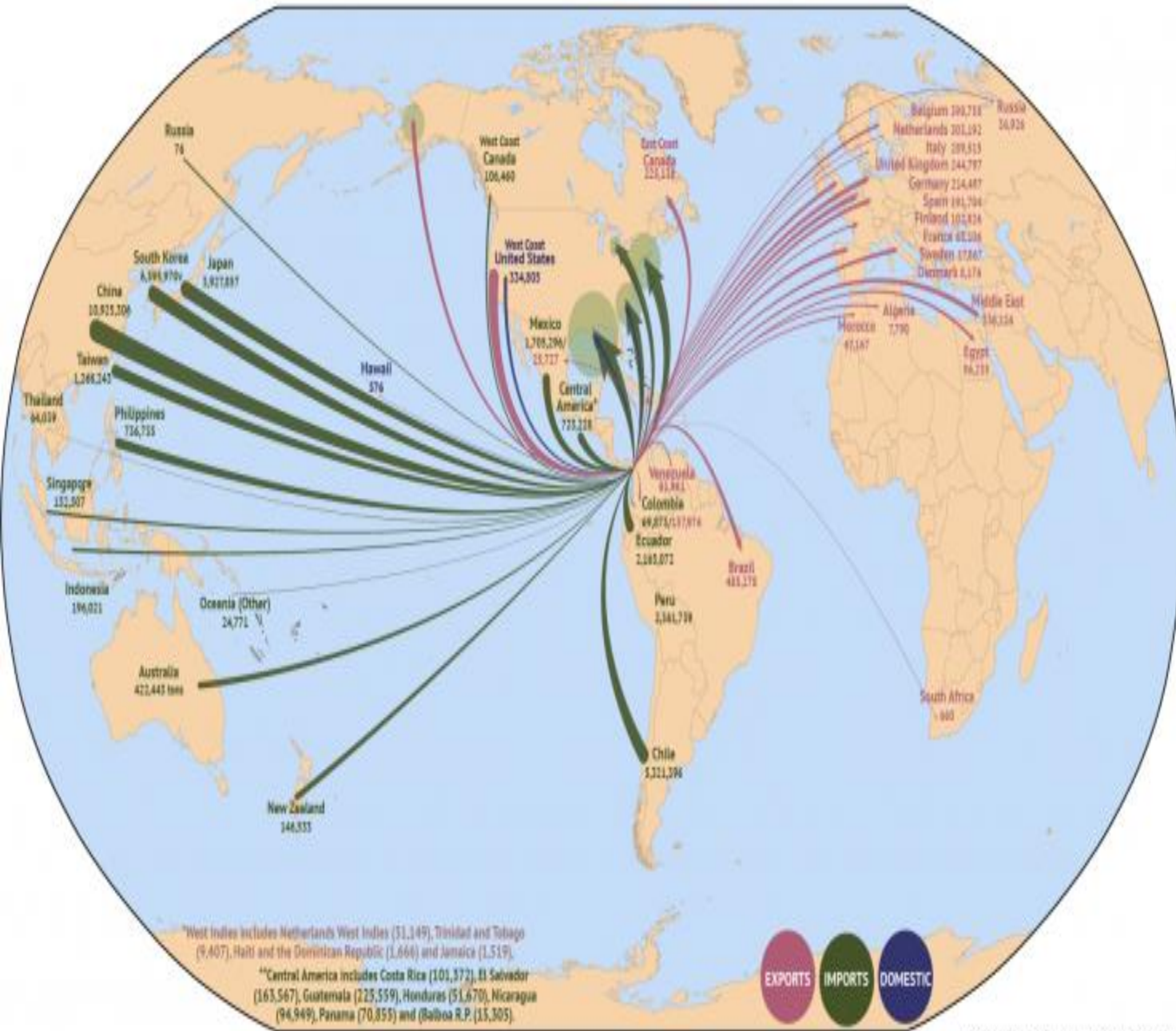
The U.S. stated that it was willing to use force to prevent European intervention in the Western Hemisphere



What was the geographic significance of the Panama Canal?

U.S. gains a faster route from the  
Atlantic to Pacific Ocean.

# U.S. TRADE ROUTED THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL



What was the economic significance of the Panama Canal?

Increases trade and lowers the cost  
of goods.