

Domain 4

Mastery

What was the purpose of Woodrow Wilson's neutrality policy?



Keep America out of World War I

List 3 reasons American entered World War I?



Unrestricted Submarine Warfare,
Sinking of Lusitania, Zimmerman
Telegram

What was the significance of the Zimmerman Telegram?



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SOME PROMISE!

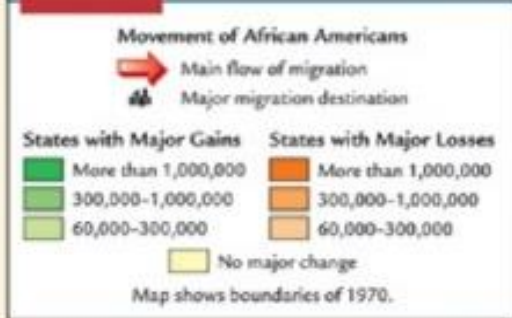
April 1911

Proposed military alliance between
Germany and Mexico, that would
give Texas, Arizona and New Mexico
back to Mexico, leads U.S. to enter
World War I

What was the significance of the Great Migration?



1940-1970 THE GREAT MIGRATION



African Americans move north
(HARLEM) to gain political, social,
and economic freedom during World
War I.



What was the significance of the Espionage Act?

Wilson's administration made it a crime to communicate any information that would interfere with U.S. military operations or aid its enemies during World War I.



What was the significance of Eugene Debs?

Believed war should be for the people not politics or the profit, He was convicted for hindering military recruiting by making speeches against it, violated the Espionage Act

What was the significance of Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points Plan?

The Treaty of Versailles: Major Provisions

League of Nations

- International peace organization; enemy and neutral nations initially excluded
- Germany and Russia excluded

Territorial Losses

- Germany returns Alsace-Lorraine to France; French border extended to west bank of Rhine River
- Germany surrenders all of its overseas colonies in Africa and the Pacific

Military Restrictions

- Limits set on the size of the German army
- Germany prohibited from importing or manufacturing weapons or war material
- Germany forbidden to build or buy submarines or have an air force

War Guilt

- Sole responsibility for the war placed on Germany's shoulders
- Germany forced to pay the Allies \$33 billion in reparations over 30 years

Wilson attempts to end future wars
with a treaty that brought powerful
nations together



support for Red Cross workers.



improved labour conditions.



prevention of war.



help for intellectual workers.



international justice.



control of drug traffic.



THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS
is doing this...help them to do more

What was
the purpose
of the
League of
Nations?

Part of Wilson's Fourteen Points Plan, called for the creation of an international peacekeeping organization.

How did Congress react to Wilson's Fourteen Points and League of Nations?



Isolationist in Congress rejected the plan because they believed it would cause the U.S. to get involved in future wars.

Define: Communism

A government where there is no private ownership, all property is owned by the government; creates a classless society

Define: Socialism

A government where there is a mix
of government and individual
ownership of property; encourages
social ownership of property

IS THIS TOMORROW



AMERICA UNDER COMMUNISM!

What was the significance of the Red Scare?

The fear that communism would spread to America, this led to the U.S. governments pursuit of suspected communist and socialist

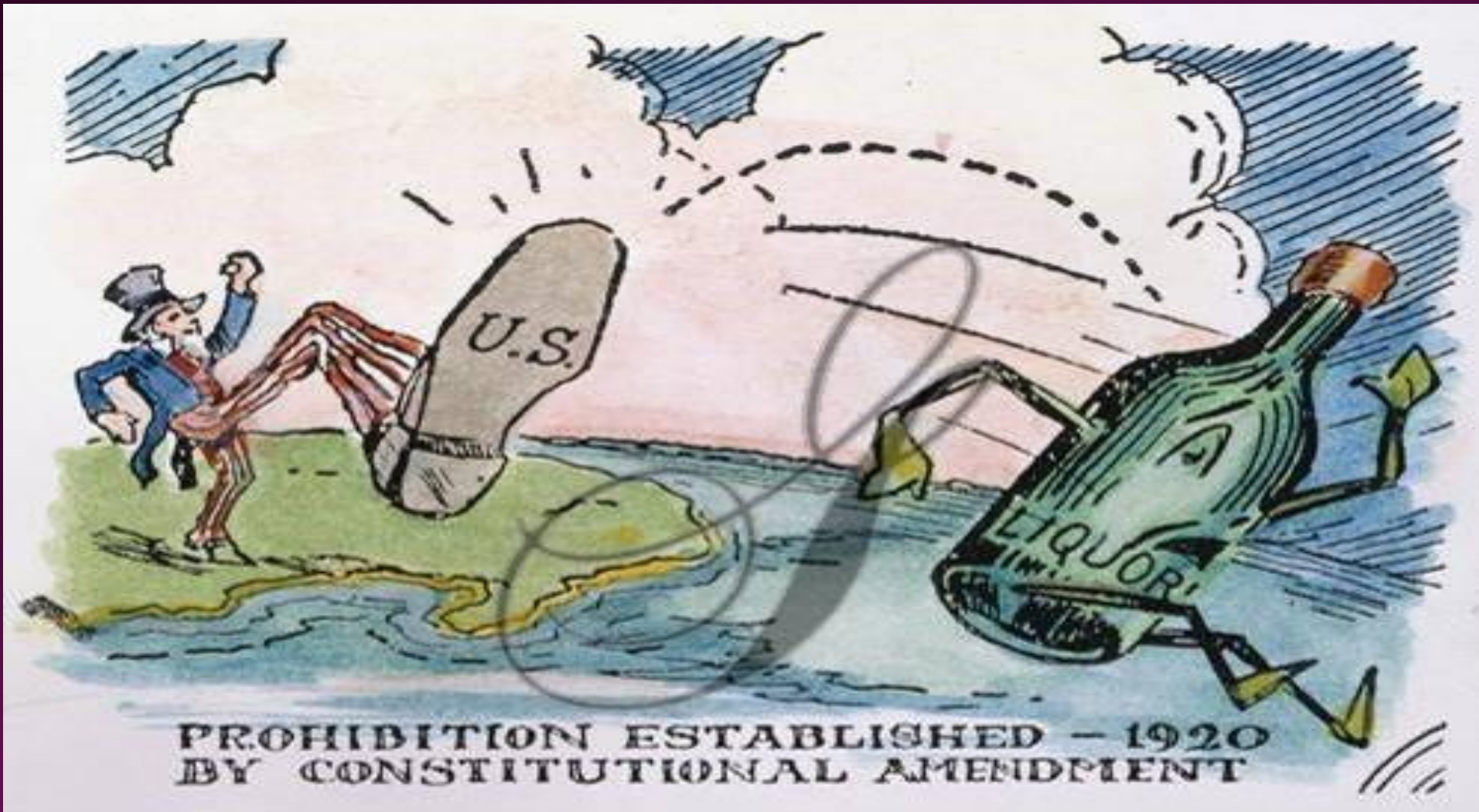
How did the Red Scare impact immigration?

Immigration Before and After Quota Laws	From Northern and Western Europe	From Southern and Eastern Europe and Asia
Average annual number of immigrants before quotas (1907–1914)	176,983	685,531
Emergency Quota Act of 1921	198,082	158,367
Emergency Quota Act Amended 1924	140,999	21,847
National Origins Act of 1929	132,323	20,251

— *Historical Statistics of the United States*

It led to federal laws restricting
immigrants (quotas) from
communist and socialist countries,
Eastern Europe

What was the purpose of the 18th Amendment?



To prohibit the manufacture, sale or
transportation of intoxicating
liquors

What was the negative result of the 18th Amendment?



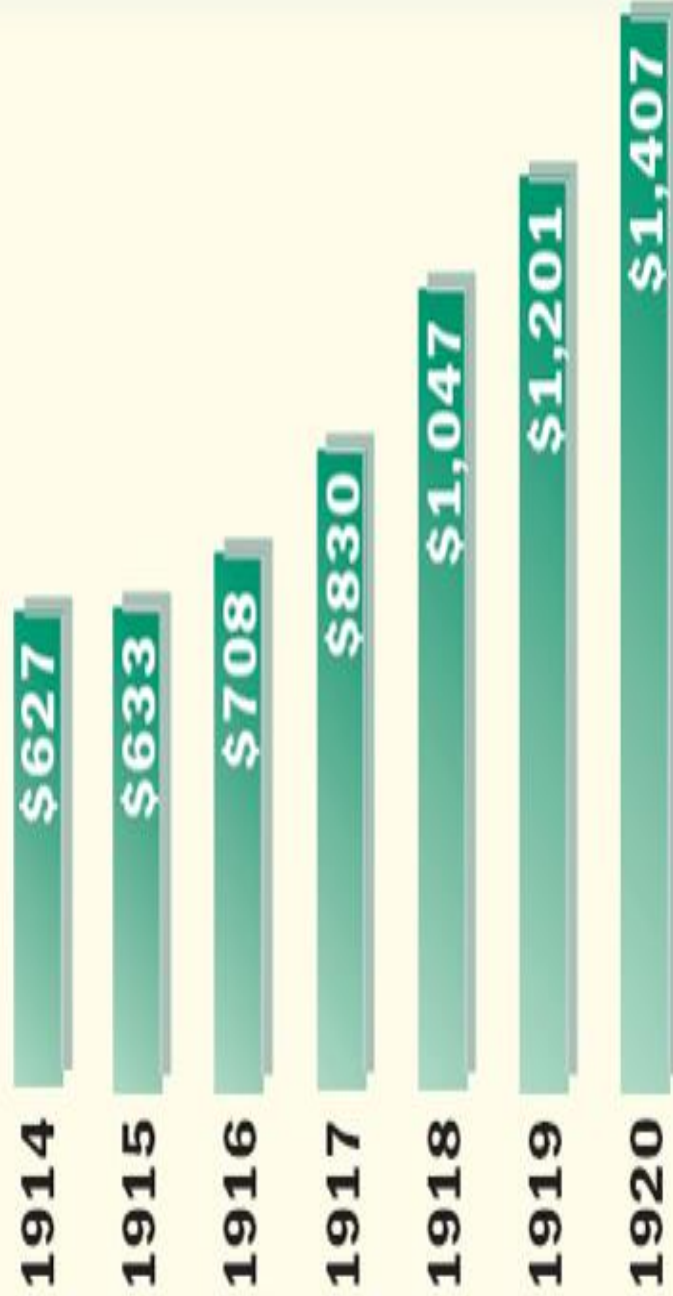
It led to an enormous increase in
organized crime



What was the
purpose of the 19th
Amendment?

Gave women the right to vote

Average Annual Income



Source: *Historical Statistics of the United States*

What was the result of mass production and advertising during the 1920s?

Increase in American consumerism,
society bought radios, tickets to
movies, and cars

Ford
TOURING CAR
\$295
F.O.B. DETROIT
*Down and Demountable Fins
18500 Ltrs*



**Make Pleasure Island a Treasure Island
for the Whole Family**

Get out the old fish pole, the lunch bucket, your camping outfit and camera—you'll need them now that Spring is here again.

Neither stream, nor field, nor mountain park can hide their beauty from you—it's all yours with a Ford.

Dependable, convenient, sturdy and comfortable, the Ford Car represents the lowest first cost, the lowest upkeep, and the highest resale value of any motor car ever built.

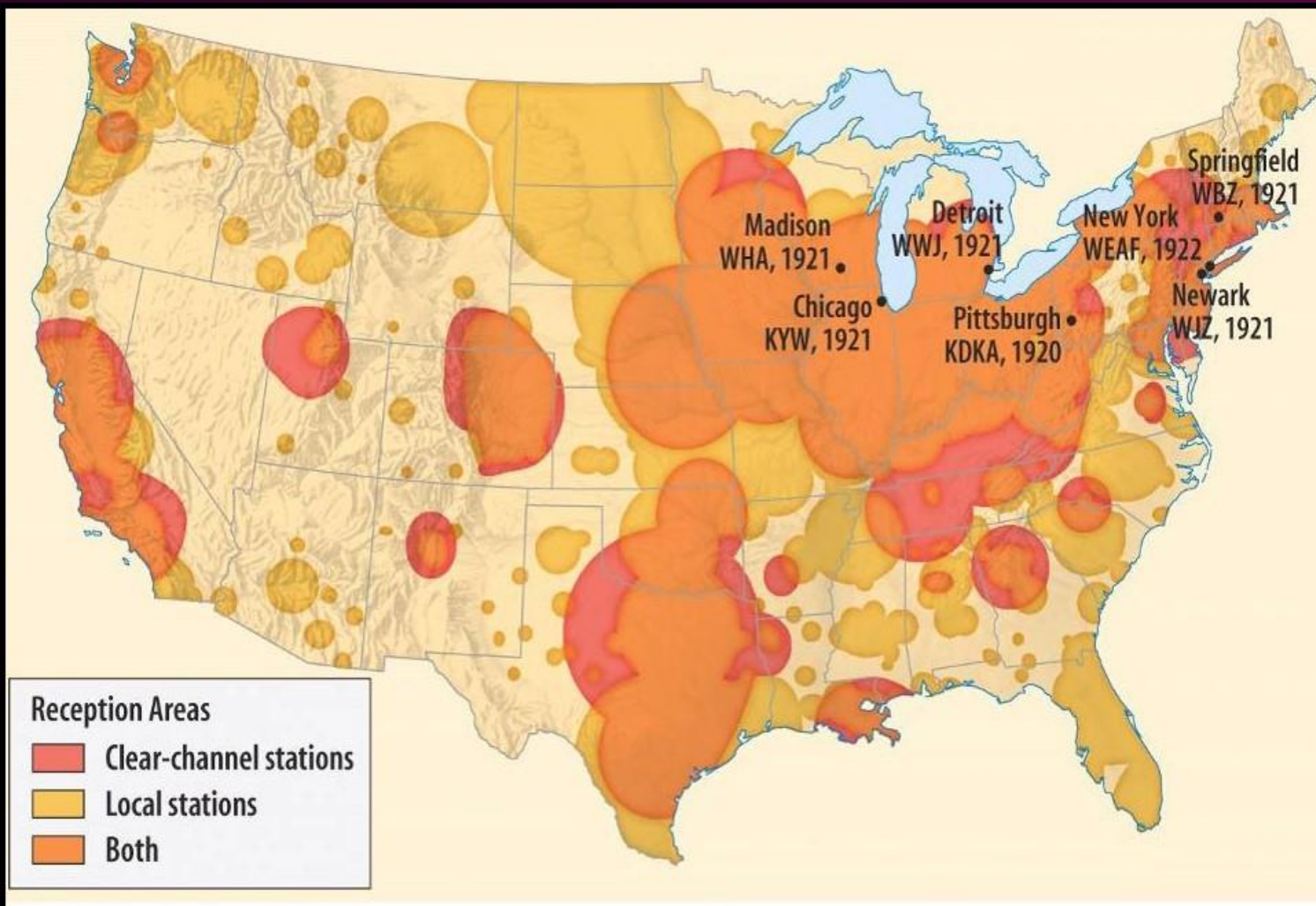
Because of the several easy ways through which you may buy a Ford—including the Ford Weekly Purchase Plan—why deprive your family and yourself of the many pleasures and conveniences the ownership of a Ford Car brings to you?

See any Authorized Ford Dealer, who will gladly give you complete information regarding prices and terms. To place your order NOW means reasonably prompt delivery.

How did Henry Ford impact American Society?

He used mass production techniques to increase car production and make cars affordable

What was the impact of radio and movies during the 1920s?



They were used to unify the national
culture by increasing
communication between citizens

What two forms of modern cultural expression emerged during the 1920s?

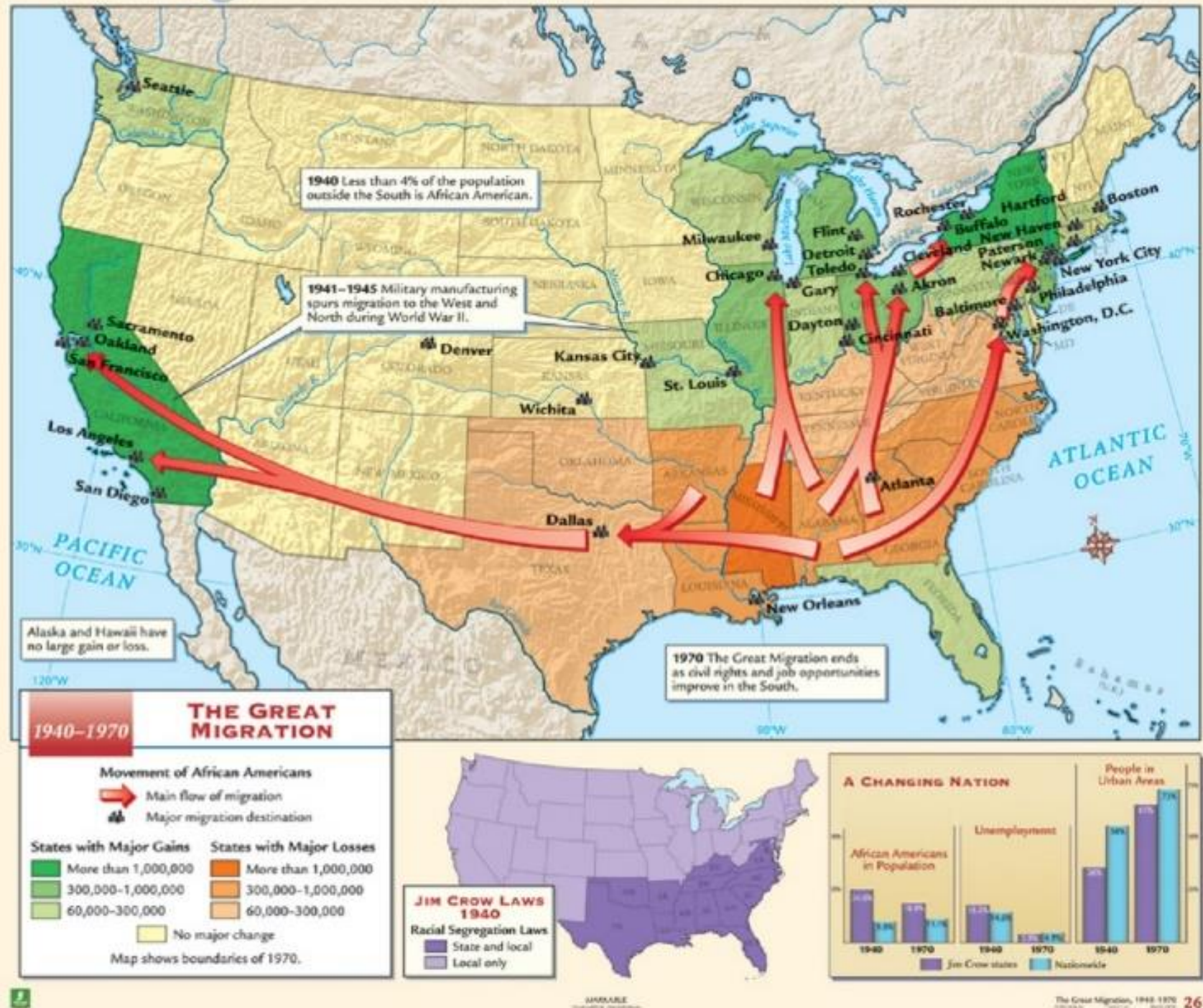


The Harlem Renaissance

Social	Hundreds of thousands of African Americans moved to New York City's Harlem. The city became a focal point for aspiring African Americans looking for a solution to the nation's racial problems.
Political	Marcus Garvey founded the Universal Negro Improvement Association, which advocated black pride, black support, and black run businesses.
Jazz	Jazz emerged as a hybrid of different African American and European musical forms. African Americans played their music at the Cotton Club in Harlem to all-white audiences.
Literature	African American writers such as Jean Toomer, Claude McKay, Langston Hughes, and Zora Neal Hurston explored the pains and joys of being black in America.

Origins of jazz and the Harlem Renaissance

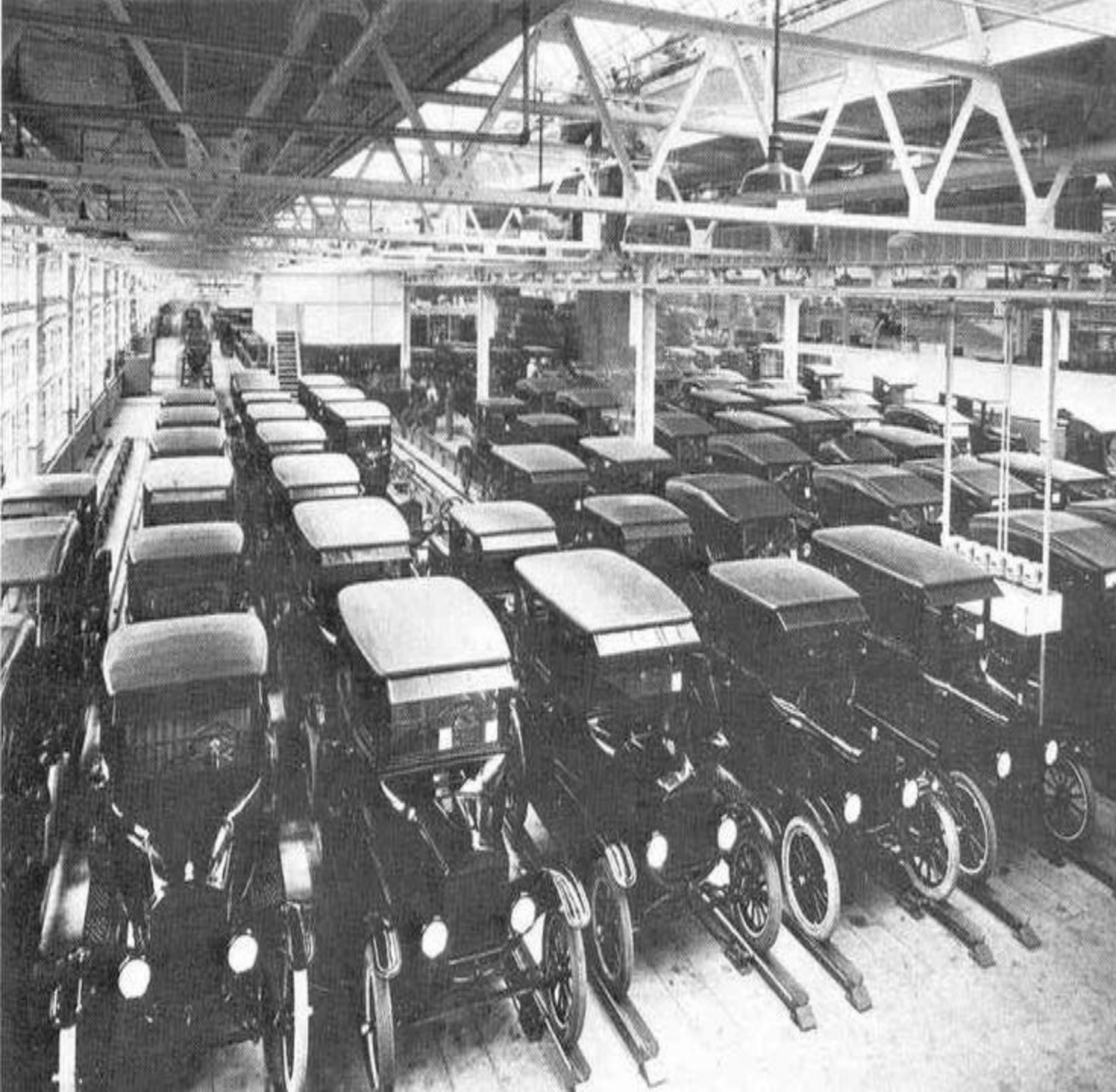
What was the significance of the Harlem Renaissance?



It was the rebirth of African
American Culture in Harlem, New
York; caused by the Great Migration

List the 4 causes of the Great Depression

Overproduction,
Underconsumption, stock market
speculation, Stock Market Crash



Define:
Overproduction

When businesses make too much of
good or service, creates a surplus



Define:
Underconsumption

When individuals choose not to purchase goods and services provided by businesses, creates a surplus



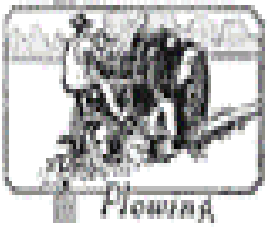
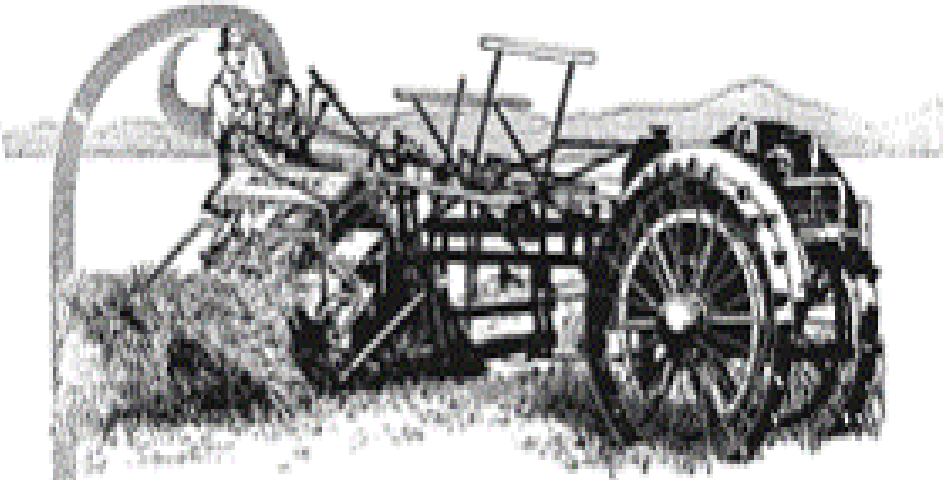
Define: Stock Market Speculation

- Gambling on the stock market

Buying on Margin: using loans to buy stock

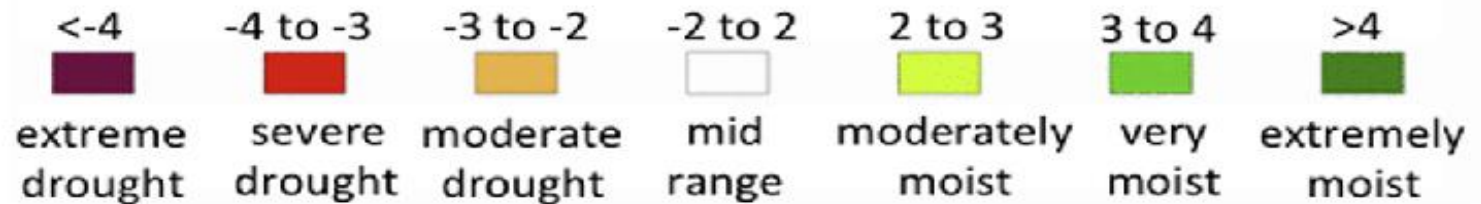
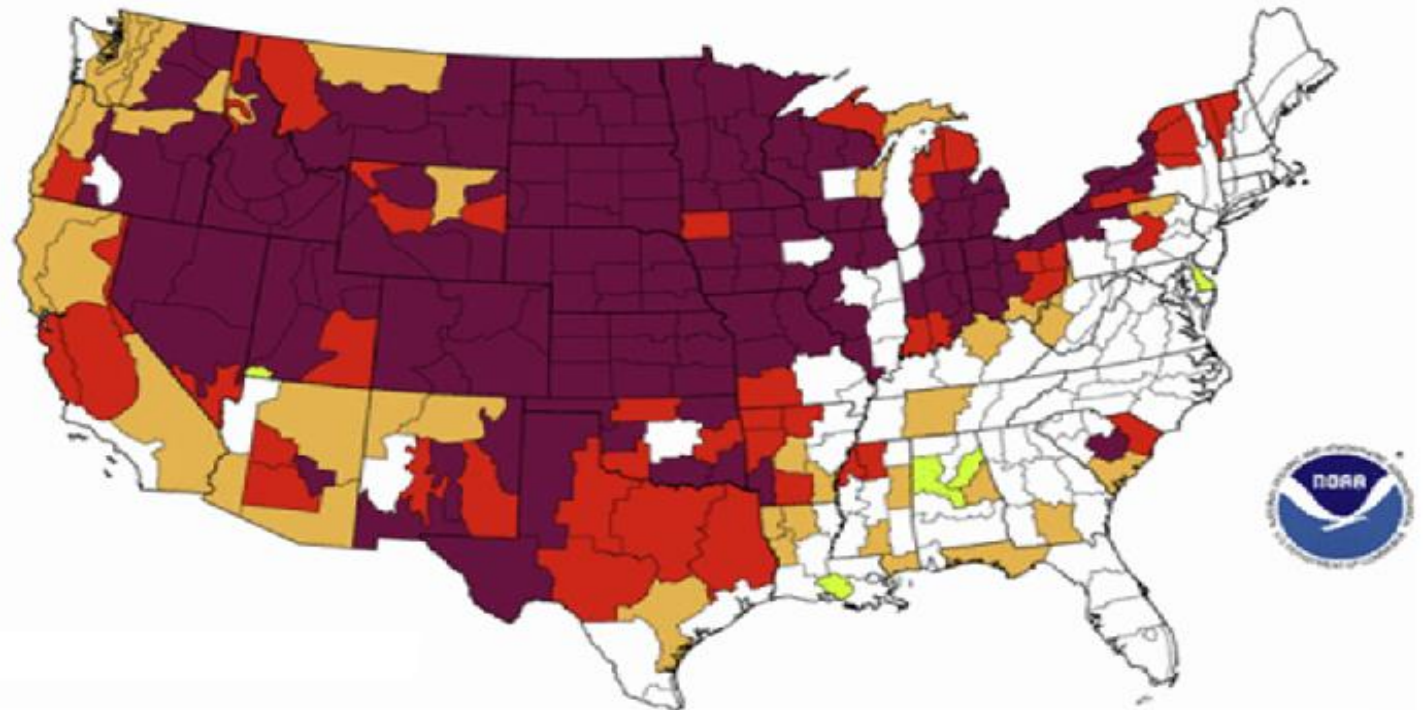
What two factors led to the Dust Bowl?

**ONE MAN CAN FARM
MORE LAND** *with the*



**MOLINE
UNIVERSAL TRACTOR**
"It Solves the Farm Help Problem"

Palmer Drought Severity Index
August 1934



Over-plowing of fertile soil and a
severe drought

List three states that were affected by the Dust Bowl?



Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas and
Nebraska

What was the result of the Dust Bowl?



The Dust Bowlers moved to
California in search for jobs and a
better future

How did the Great Depression impact society?



It led to a severe economic recession
and widespread unemployment



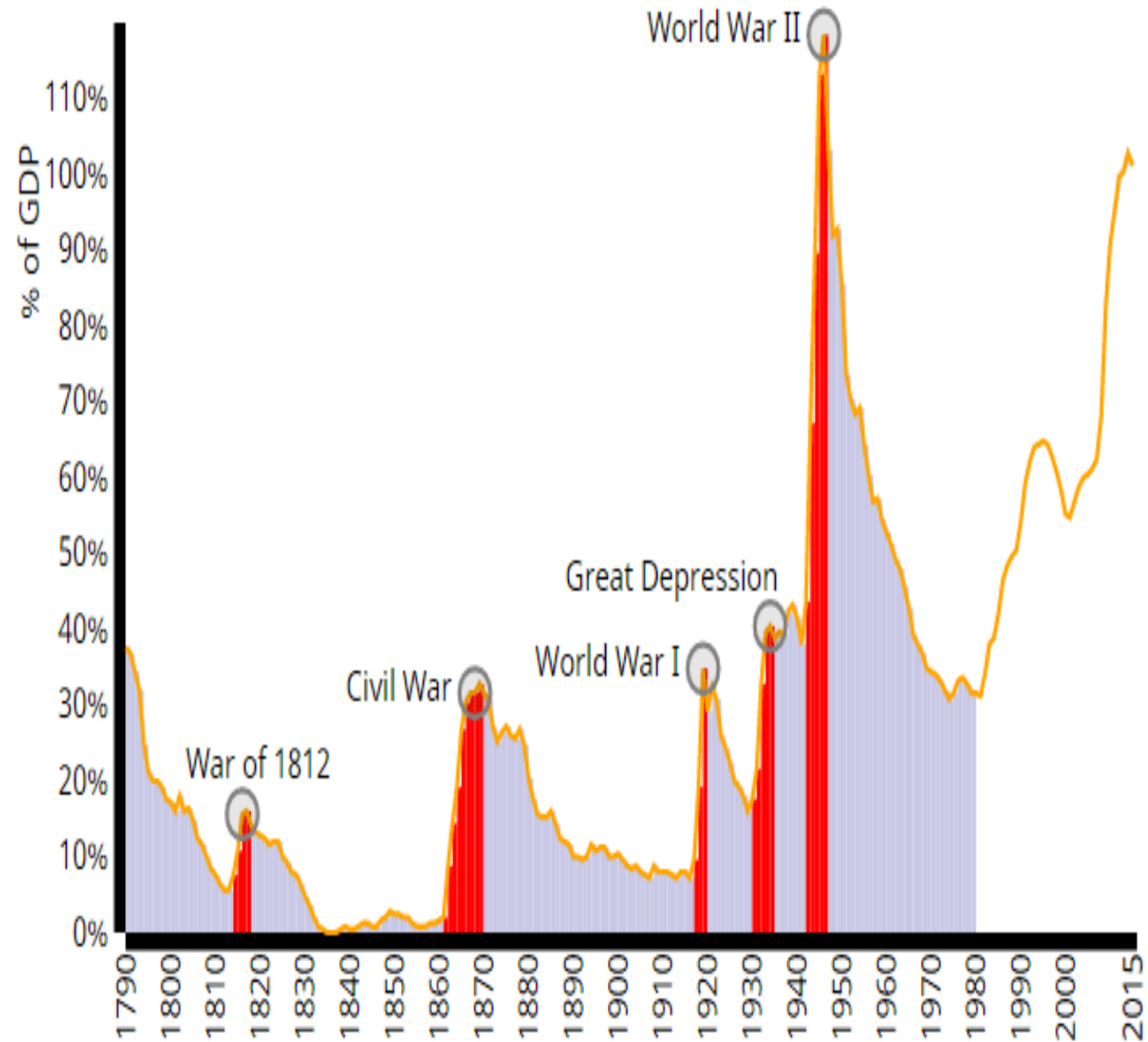
What was
the purpose
of
Hoovervilles?

Homeless and unemployed workers
camped in these shacks and tents in
rundown areas, named after
president Hoover

He wanted to provide relief,
recovery and reform for the
American economy

Did FDR's New Deal programs increase or decrease the role of government in America?

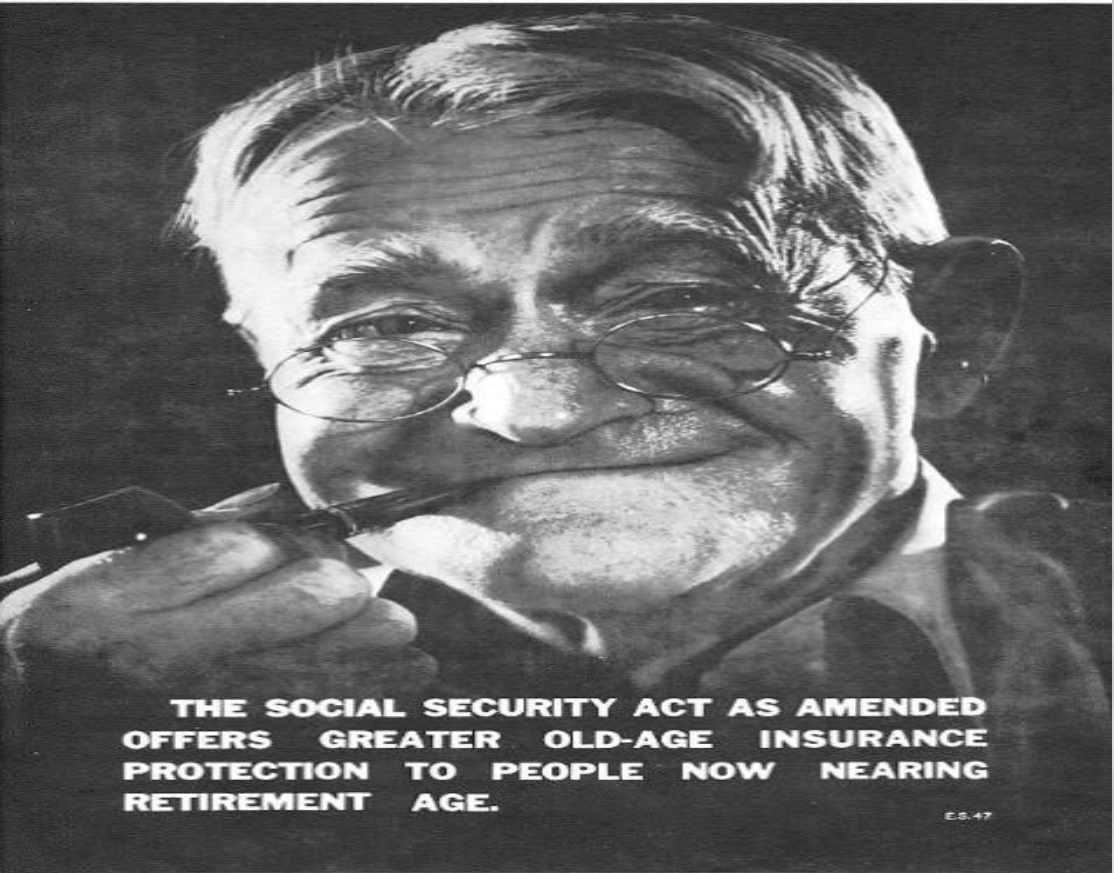
U.S. Government Debt, 1790-2015



Increase

List the 3 benefits of the Social Security Act

MORE SECURITY FOR THE AMERICAN FAMILY



THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT AS AMENDED OFFERS GREATER OLD-AGE INSURANCE PROTECTION TO PEOPLE NOW NEARING RETIREMENT AGE.

ES-47

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MORE SECURITY FOR THE AMERICAN FAMILY



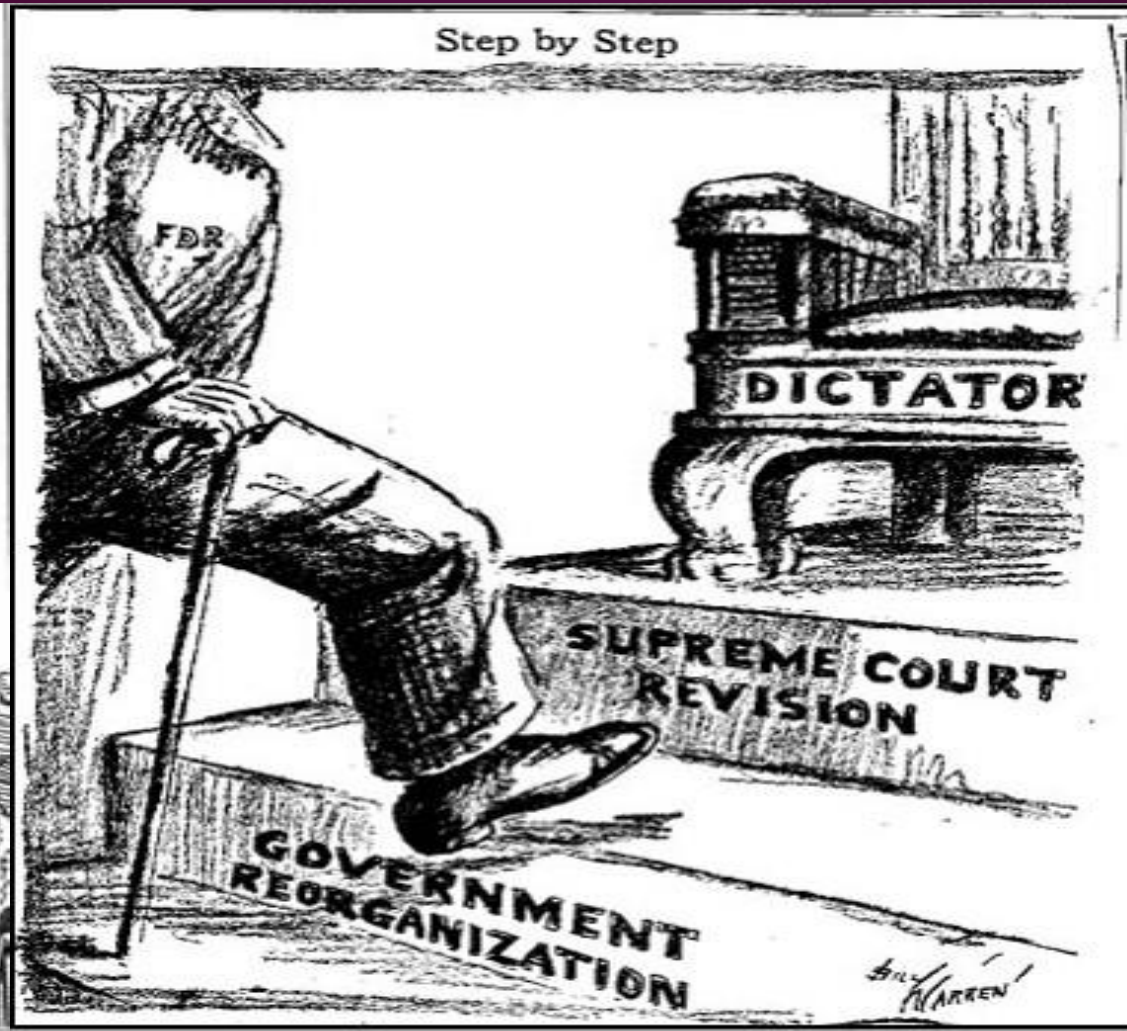
WHEN AN INSURED WORKER DIES, LEAVING DEPENDENT CHILDREN AND A WIDOW, BOTH MOTHER AND CHILDREN RECEIVE MONTHLY BENEFITS UNTIL THE LATTER REACH 18.

ES-48

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Old-age insurance for people over 65, unemployment compensation, and aid for the disabled

How did critics impact Roosevelt's Presidency?



They challenged his leadership and
New Deal programs

Huey Long

Supreme Court

"To Furnish The Supreme Court Factual Assistance."



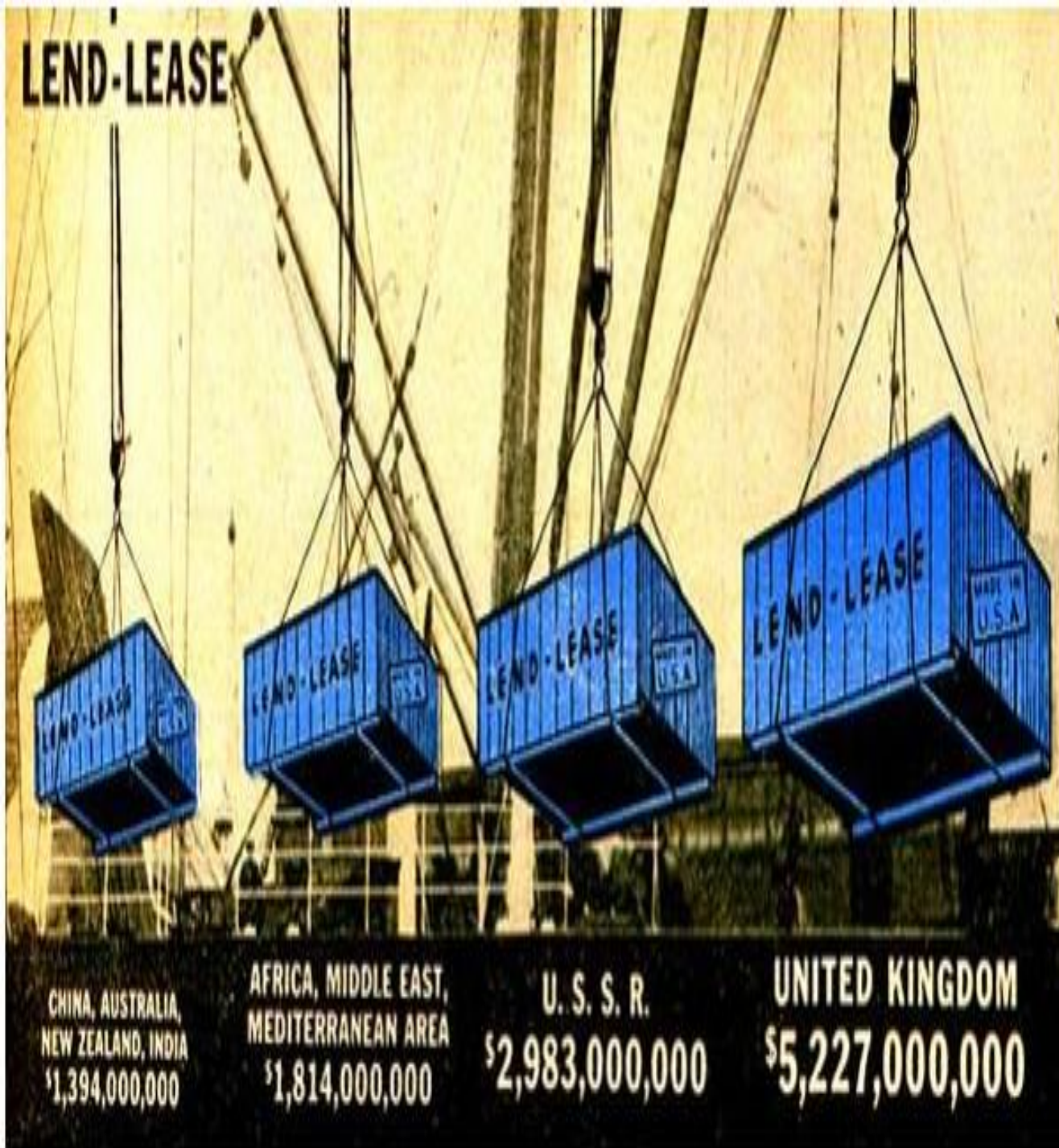
The Menacing Shadow





What was the
role of Eleanor
Roosevelt
during FDR's
presidency?

She help press conferences and
addressed social issues and FDR's
critics



What was the significance of the Lend-Lease Act?

Promoted by FDR, Nine months before Pearl Harbor, U.S. passes laws that allow us to lend military equipment and supplies to our allies during World War II.

Remember PEARL
HARBOR



ENLIST NOW!

**UNITED STATES
COAST GUARD**

What was the significance of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor?

America officially enters World War II, on the side of Britain, France, and Russia

List a difficulty U.S. troops faced during World War II

Delivering of weapons, food and
medical supplies to troops



In the Pacific Theater, what was the significance of the Battle of Midway?

U.S. destroys Japan's offensive
power and they never recover,
Turning point in the war in the
Pacific Theater

"All the News
That's Fit to Print"

The New York Times.

LATE CITY EDITION

Section 1

NEW YORK, SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1945

JAPAN SURRENDERS TO ALLIES, SIGNS RIGID TERMS ON WARSHIP; TRUMAN SETS TODAY AS V-J DAY

HOLIDAY TRAFFIC NEAR 1941 LEVEL; 'GAS' IS PLentiful
Exodus from City in Greatest Since Pre-War Days but Competition is Avoided

GOOD WEATHER PROMISED
Near-by Resorts to Capitalize

HAILS ERA OF PEACE
President Calls On U.S. to Stride On Toward a World of Good-Will

SALUTES HEROIC DEAD
Cautions Jubilant Nation Hand Jobs Ahead Need



WAR COMES TO END
Articles of Capitulation Endorsed by Countries in Pacific Conflict

WARTHUR SEES PEACE
Emperor Orders Subjects to Obey All Commands



In the Pacific Theater, what was the significances of dropping the atomic bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki?

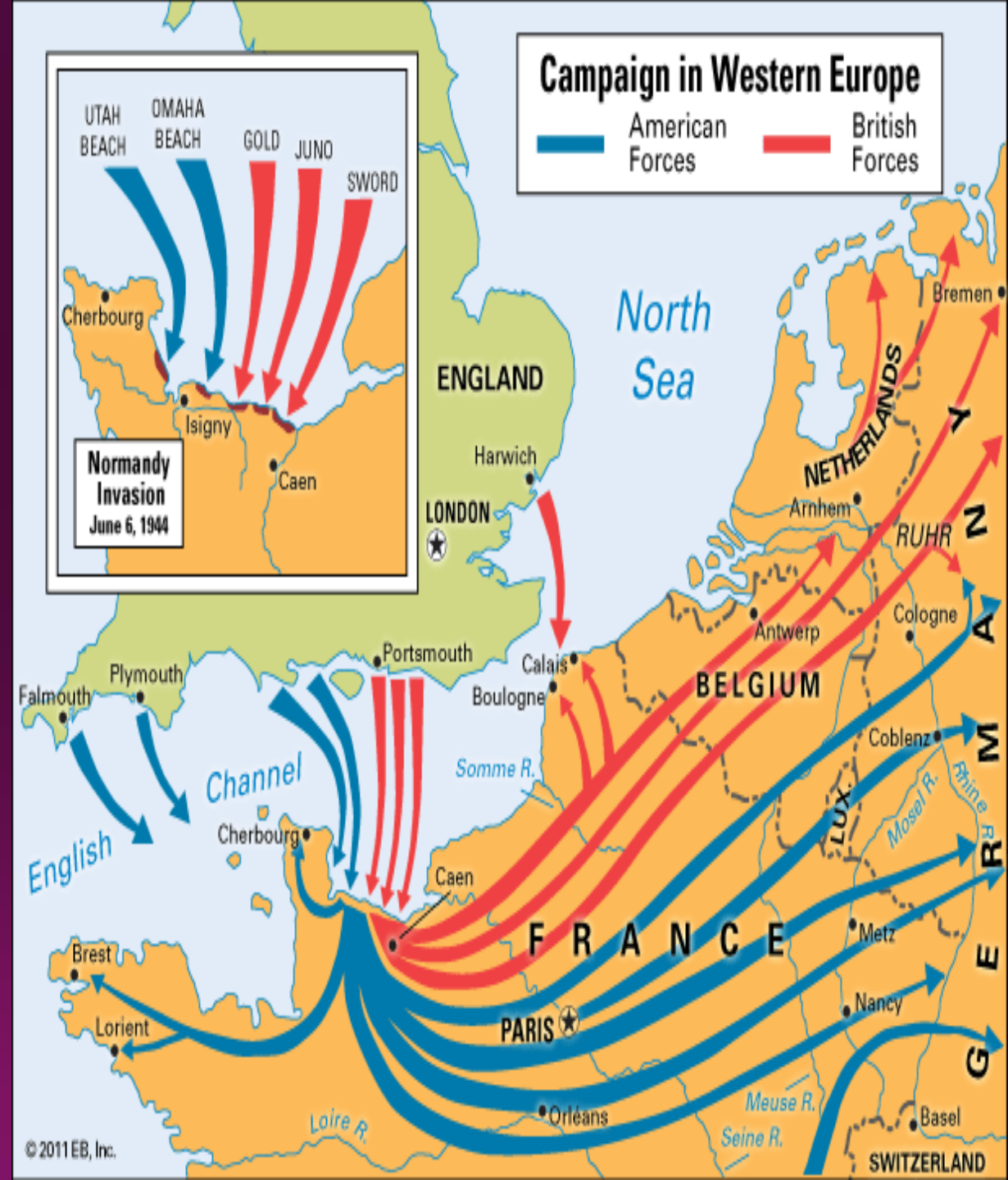
Ending of the War in Japan (V-J Day)



What was the
significance of
the Manhattan
Project?

Secret plan to develop and test the
Atomic bomb in Los Alamos, New
Mexico

In the European Theater, what was the significance of D-Day?



Turning point, U.S. gains access to Europe and the ability to resupply troops.

End of the War in Europe (V-E Day)
and allows Soviets to take over
eastern Europe

PLANT A VICTORY GARDEN



**OUR FOOD
IS FIGHTING**

A GARDEN WILL MAKE YOUR RATIONS GO FURTHER

How did
rationing impact
war time
mobilization?

Citizens were given coupon books that were used to buy scarce items such as meat, sugar, gas, and coffee to help save resources for military use

We Can Do It!



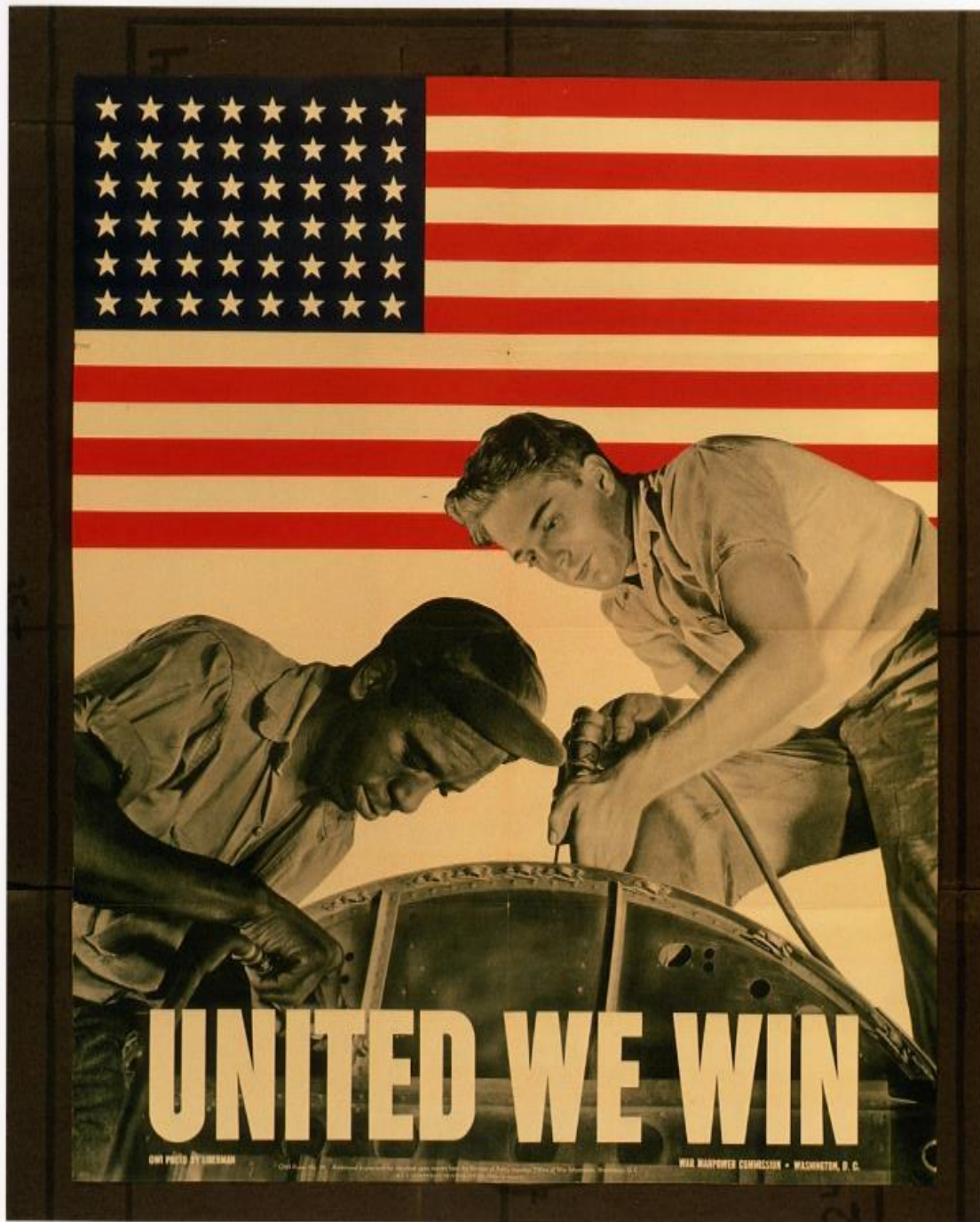
How did women impact war time mobilization?

More than 6 million workers in the plants, factories, and shipyards were women during World War II.



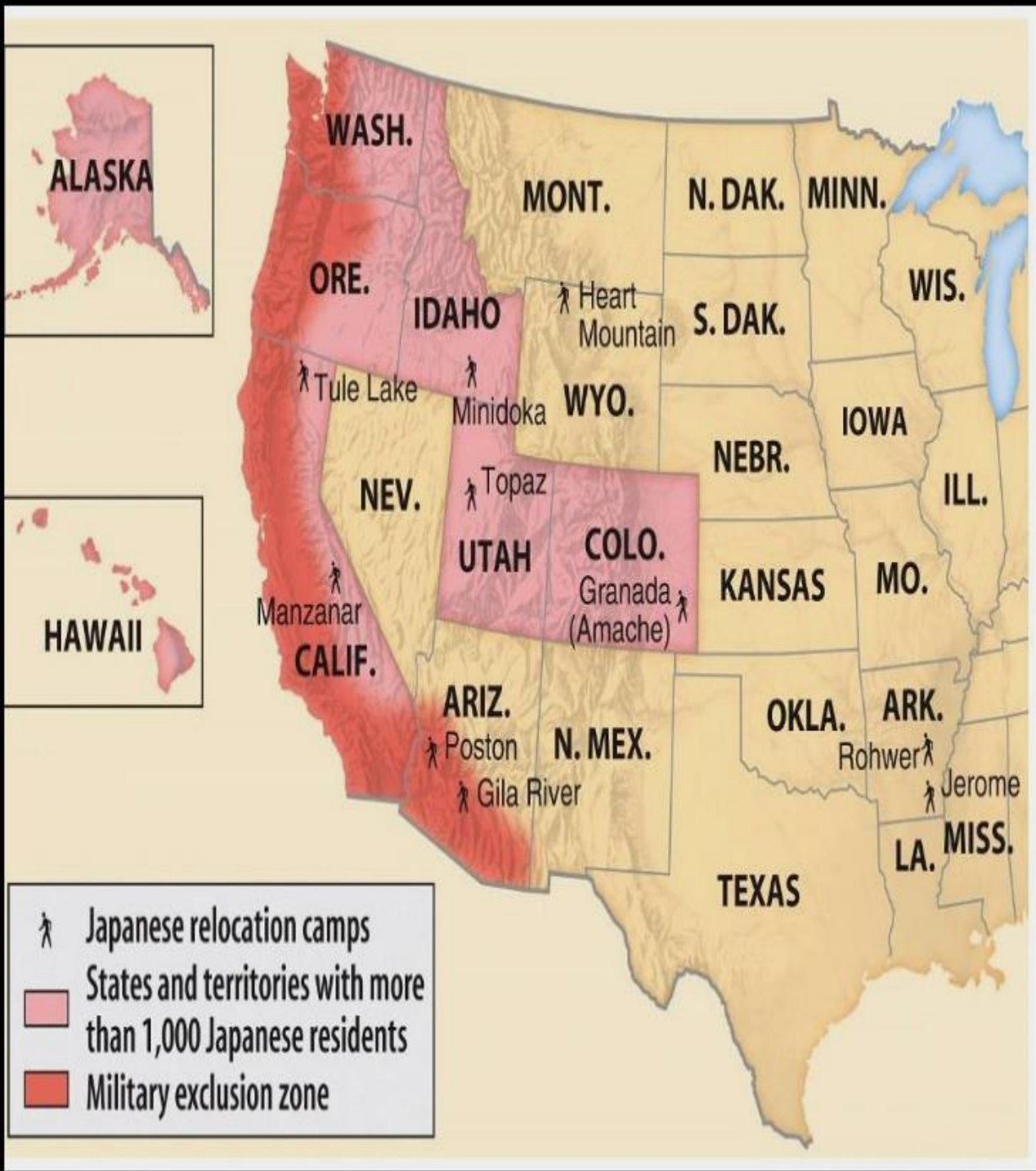
How did blacks
impact war time
mobilization?

African Americans took jobs in
military industries to help support
World War II.



How did Roosevelt use his executive power to impact defense industries?

FDR issued an executive order
ending discriminatory hiring
practices in the U.S. defense
industry



How did Roosevelt use his executive power to impact Japanese-Americans?

Roosevelt requires Japanese-Americans to enter internment camps, because the Military fears Japanese spies and sabotage during World War II.