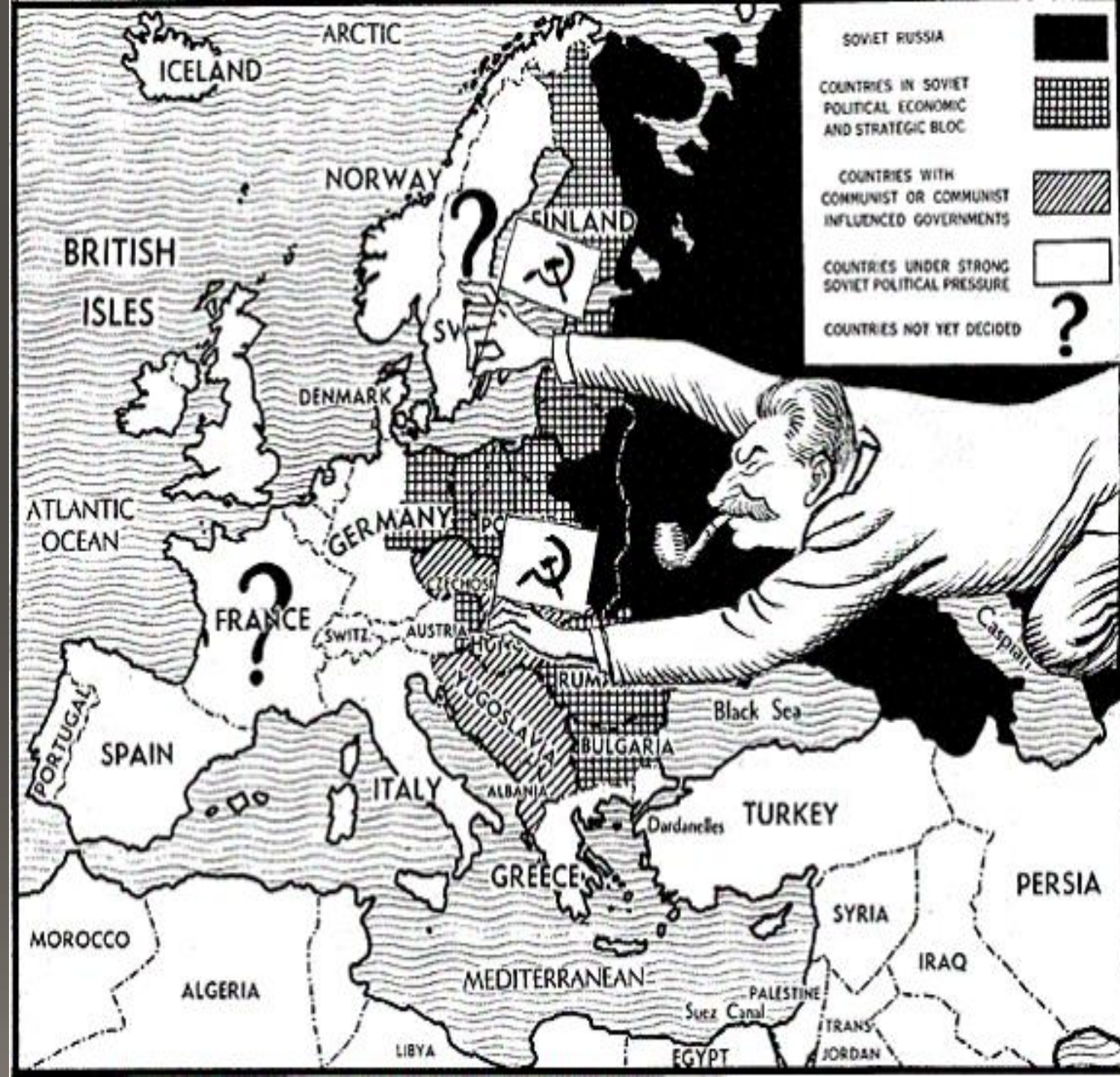


Domain 5

# Mastery

What was the significance of the Cold War?



A political, economic and military  
competition between the Soviet  
Union and America, last four  
decades

What was the significance of the  
Containment Policy?



After Soviet Union takes control of Berlin, U.S. foreign policy to stop the spread of Communism

What was the significance of the Marshall Plan?



U.S. foreign policy to stop the spread of Communism in Europe by giving European countries \$13 billion dollars to rebuild their countries.

What was the significance of the Truman Doctrine?





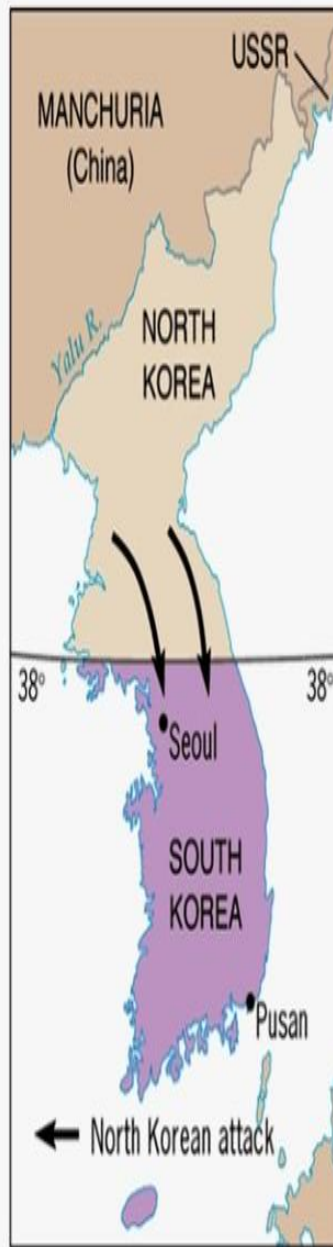
U.S. foreign policy to stop the spread of Communism by giving any country military and economic aid (example Turkey and Greece)

What was the significance of the Korean War?

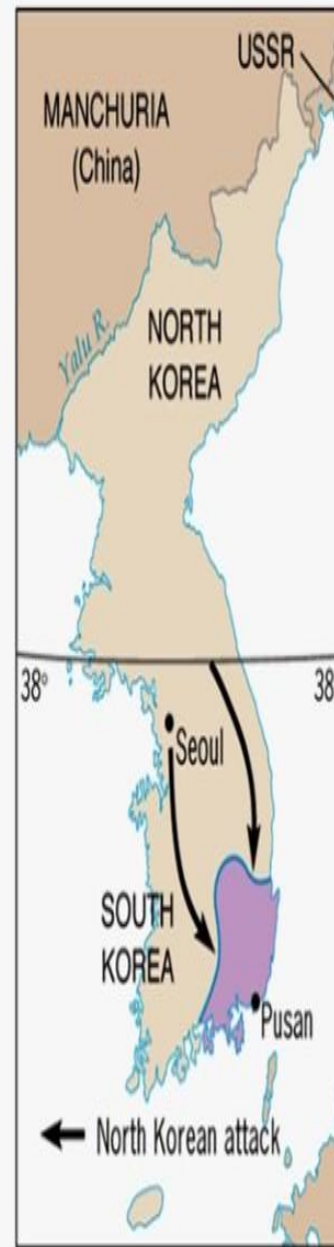


U.S. troops help stop the spread of  
Communism to South Korea

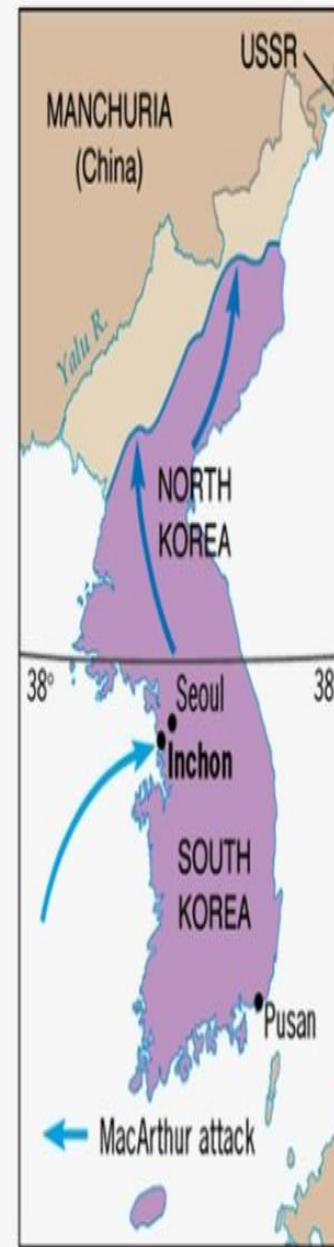
# What was the geographic significance of the Korean War?



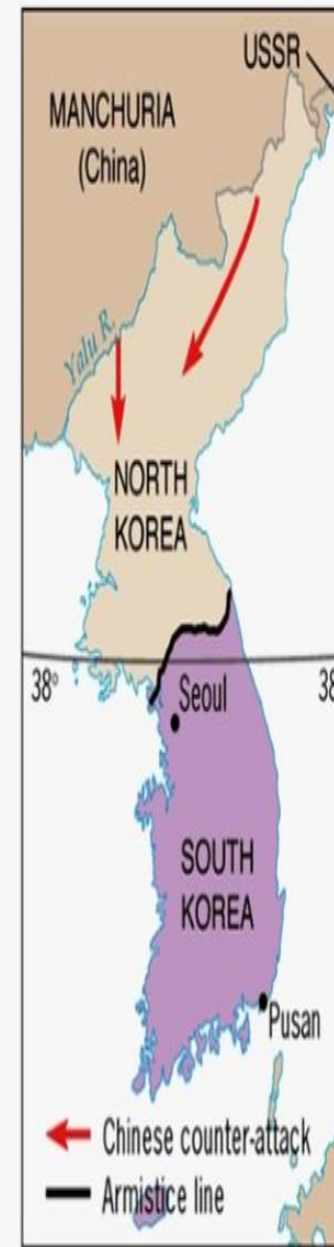
June 25, 1950



Sept. 14, 1950



Nov. 25, 1950



July 27, 1953

Creates the 38<sup>th</sup> Parallel to divide  
Communist North Korea from  
Democratic South Korea

**VETERANS-** if buying a Farm,  
Home or Business, learn about  
**GUARANTEED LOANS**



How did the G. I.  
Bill impact  
Americans?

Provided education, medical care,  
pension, and mortgage loans for  
military veterans



How President  
Truman impact  
the Civil Rights  
Movement?



He passes an executive order  
integrating the U.S. military

# How did Joseph McCarthy impact the Cold War?



He accused government workers of  
being spies for the Soviet Union

# Define: McCarthyism

“I Have Here In My Hand —”



The reckless accusations  
unsupported by evidence

What was the significance of the National Interstate and Defense Highways Act?

A network of interstates



To develop interstate highways that connected major cities and provide a system of roads for public defense



What was the significance of Brown v. Board of Education?



Supreme court case that ruled the  
“Separate but Equal” Doctrine was  
unconstitutional

# 'Jim Crow must go!'

*Henry A. Wallace.*



Jim Crow blights the lives of Negro and white Americans alike. For prejudice corrupts

What court case was overruled by Brown v. Board of Education?

# Plessy v. Ferguson

"All the News  
That's Fit to Print"

# The New York Times.

LATE CITY EDITION

It is printed from about 10:30 to 11:00 P. M. and may not be printed after that time.

VOL. CXXI, No. 108,711      \*92.027/10,700      NEW YORK, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1957      "SIXTYTWO"      FIVE CENTS

## SOVIET FIRES EARTH SATELLITE INTO SPACE; IT IS CIRCLING THE GLOBE AT 18,000 M. P. H.; SPHERE TRACKED IN 4 CROSSINGS OVER U. S.

### HOFFA IS ELECTED TEAMSTERS HEAD; WARNS OF BATTLE

### Defeats Two Foes 2 to 1 —Days Union Will Fight "With Every Gun"

Text of the Hoffa address  
is printed on Page 4.

### By A. H. HARRIS

Word is from the front  
BLANK BLANK, Oct. 3—The  
election of James R. Hoffa as  
head of the International  
Brotherhood of Teamsters  
of America is the first in the  
history of the union.

He won by a margin of nearly  
2 to 1 over the incumbent  
and was elected by a vote of  
1,000,000 to 500,000.

Hoffa, who was elected  
head of the union in 1951,  
was elected by a vote of  
1,000,000 to 500,000.

He was elected by a vote of  
1,000,000 to 500,000.



HOFFA TAKES UP TOWN. James R. Hoffa, winning head of the Teamsters Union, is seen here with his wife and daughter.

### COURSE RECORDED

### Navies Pick Up Radio Signals—4 Report Sighting Device

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3—The Navy today reported that it had picked up four radio signals from the Soviet satellite satellite over the United States.

It said that the signals were picked up by the Navy's radio intercept stations in the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans.

The signals were picked up by the Navy's radio intercept stations in the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans.



The approximate orbit of the Soviet satellite satellite is shown in the diagram. The satellite is shown in the orbit of the Earth.

### Device Is 8 Times Heavier Than One Planned by U.S.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3—The Soviet satellite satellite is 8 times heavier than the one planned by the United States, according to a report from the Soviet satellite satellite.

### 500 MILES HIGH

### Visible With Simple Binoculars, Moscow Statement Says

WASHINGTON, Oct. 3—The Soviet satellite satellite is visible with simple binoculars, according to a statement from the Soviet satellite satellite.

The satellite is visible with simple binoculars, according to a statement from the Soviet satellite satellite.

The satellite is visible with simple binoculars, according to a statement from the Soviet satellite satellite.

The satellite is visible with simple binoculars, according to a statement from the Soviet satellite satellite.

### FALGUS COMPARES HIS STAND TO LEES'

### 18% Rate Predicted 200,000 Pupils Out

### ARGENTINA TAKES EMERGENCY STEPS

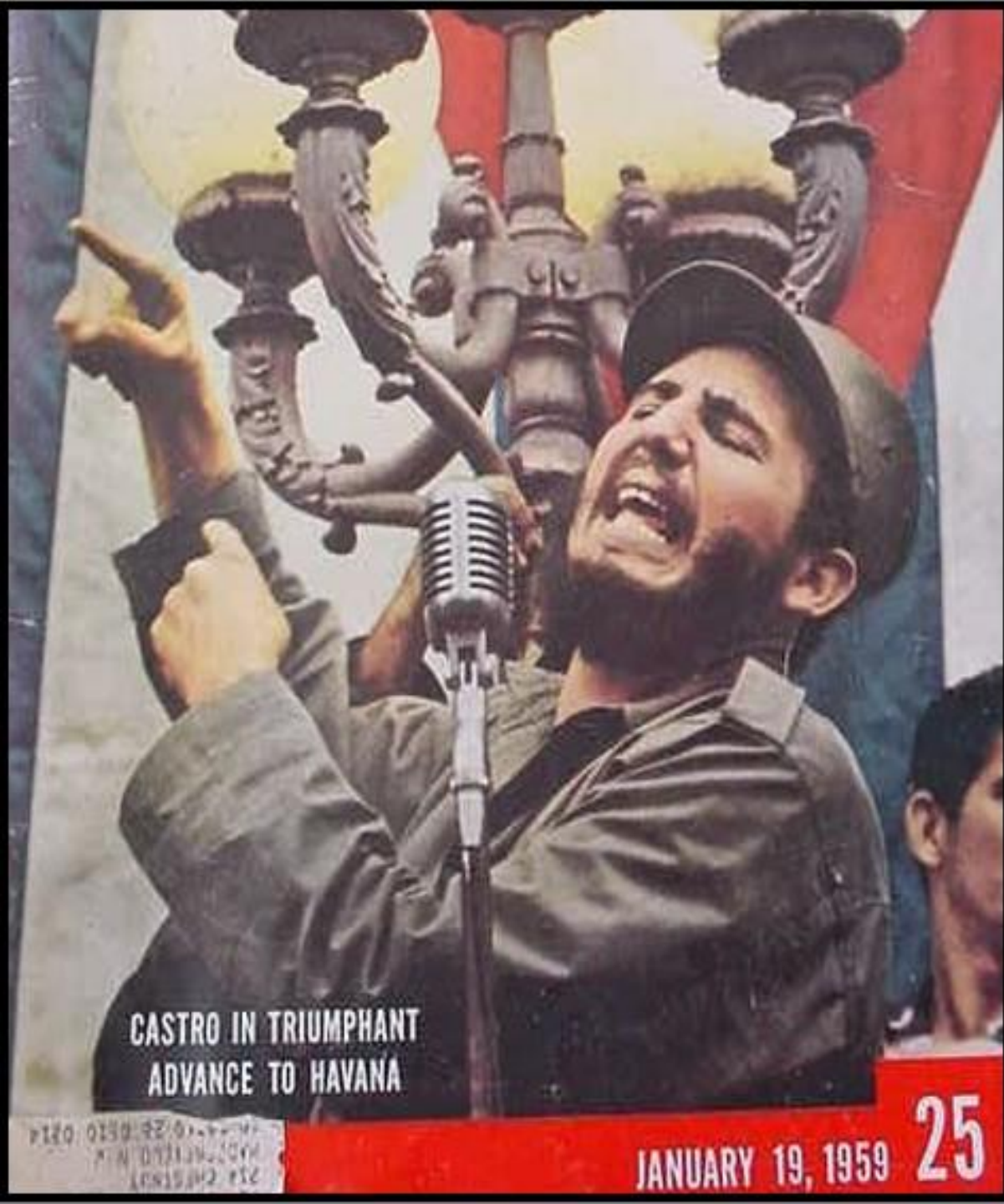
### SATELLITE SIGNAL

An artificial satellite developed by  
the Soviet Union

# How did Sputnik impact American Society?



It led to an increase in U.S.  
technological innovations and  
education (more math and science)



What political dictator started a revolution in Cuba that led to the country becoming Communist?



Fidel Castro

What was the significance of the Bay of Pigs Invasion?



U.S. planned attack on Cuba, fails

What was the significance of the Cuban Missile Crisis?



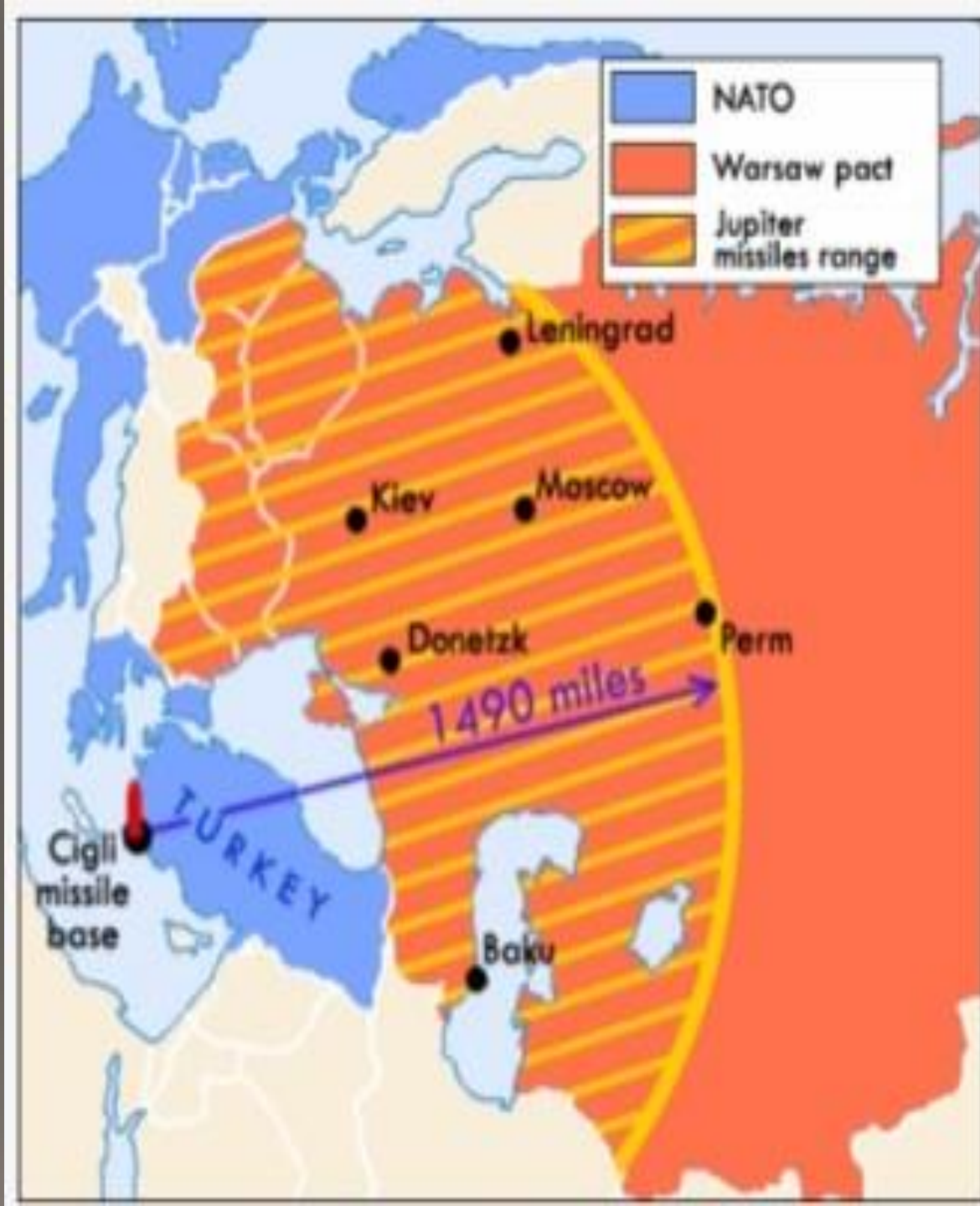
Soviet Union attempts to provide  
Cuba with nuclear weapons, U.S.  
creates a naval block-aid to prevent  
the Soviet Unions plan.

# What did the Soviet Union agree to do as a result of the Cuban Missile Crisis?



Remove nuclear weapons from Cuba

What did the United States agree to do as a result of the Cuban Missile Crisis?





Remove nuclear weapons from  
Turkey

Why did the United States participate the Vietnam War?



To stop the spread of communism in  
Vietnam.

What was the significance of the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution?

## Gulf of Tonkin Resolution



“Take all necessary measures to repel any armed attack against the forces of the United States and to prevent further aggression”

Led Lyndon B.  
Johnson to  
escalate U.S. War  
efforts in Vietnam



Use the excerpt and your knowledge of social studies to answer the following questions.

"All the News That's Fit to Print"

# The New York Times.

LATE CITY EDITION  
14 Hours from New York  
Clear, bright, clean, accurate  
today and tonight. Call tomorrow.  
Tel. Page 10-14, page 10-15.

VOL. CXXI, No. 164 NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1963 TEN CENTS

## KENNEDY IS KILLED BY SNIPER AS HE RIDES IN CAR IN DALLAS; JOHNSON SWORN IN ON PLANE

### TEXAN ASKS UNITY

Congressional Chiefs of Both Parties Promise Aid

By FELIX BELAKIN, Jr.  
Special to The New York Times  
WASHINGTON, Nov. 22—Senators in Johnson returned to a session capital this evening to ensure the status of the Presidency.  
The new President asked for aid in the form of Congressional leaders of both parties that "stand against the tide of the tragedy which has befallen our country." He said it was "more essential than ever before that the country be united."  
Political differences disappeared in the chorus of assurance with which the Congressmen leaders responded.  
Mr. Johnson was described by those who talked with him as "stunned and shocked" by the assassination of President Kennedy.



### LEFTIST ACCUSED

Figure in a Pro-Castro Group Is Charged—Policeman Stain

By GARDNER HILL  
Special to The New York Times  
DALLAS, Nov. 22—A 30-year-old woman who was charged with plotting the assassination of a politician on the street in this city today, was charged last night with assisting President Kennedy.  
She was arrested at 3:45 p.m. today, nearly two hours after the assassination of the President, as the suspected killer of a politician on the street in this city today, was charged last night with assisting President Kennedy.  
Chief of Police James Curry announced at 10:45 P.M. that the woman, who was charged last night with assisting President Kennedy, was charged last night with assisting President Kennedy.



John Fitzgerald Kennedy 1917-1963

### Gov. Connally Shot; Mrs. Kennedy Safe

President Is Struck Down by a Rifle Shot From Building on Motorcade Route—Johnson, Riding Behind, Is Unhurt

By TOM WICKER  
Special to The New York Times  
DALLAS, Nov. 22—President John Fitzgerald Kennedy was shot and killed by an assassin today.  
He died of a wound in the brain caused by a rifle bullet that was fired at him as he was riding through downtown Dallas in a motorcade.  
Vice President Lyndon Baines Johnson, who was riding in the third car behind Mr. Kennedy's, was sworn in as the 36th President of the United States 90 minutes after Mr. Kennedy's death.  
Mr. Johnson is 55 years old; Mr. Kennedy was 45.  
Shortly after the assassination, Lee H. Oswald, described as a one-time defector to the Soviet Union, active in the Fair Play for Cuba Committee, was arrested by the Dallas police. Tonight he was accused of the killing.  
Suspect Captured After Scuffle  
Oswald, 24 years old, was also accused of slaying a policeman who had approached him in the street. Oswald was subdued after a scuffle with a second policeman in a nearby theater.  
The shooting took place at 11:50 P.M., Central standard time (11:45 P.M. New York time).

### PRESIDENT'S BODY PARTIES' OUTLOOK

WILL LIE IN STATE FOR '64 CONFUSED

Federal Move to Be Monday Republican Prospects Rise in Capital After Damage—Johnson Faces Possible Fight Against Liberals

By JACK BAYBROOK  
Special to The New York Times  
WASHINGTON, Nov. 22—American eyes tonight, not only for its dead young President, but for the great city of Dallas, for evidence of the wound in the nation and the wound in the heart. The President's body will lie in state in the Capitol building in Washington, D.C., for 10 days, starting today.  
The shooting took place at 11:50 P.M., Central standard time (11:45 P.M. New York time).

### Why America Weeps

Kennedy Victim of Violent Strife He Sought to Curb in the Nation

By ARNOLD BENTLEY  
Special to The New York Times  
WASHINGTON, Nov. 22—America wept tonight, not only for its dead young President, but for the great city of Dallas, for evidence of the wound in the nation and the wound in the heart. The President's body will lie in state in the Capitol building in Washington, D.C., for 10 days, starting today.  
The shooting took place at 11:50 P.M., Central standard time (11:45 P.M. New York time).

### City Goes Dark

Power Outage in Dallas

By JACK BAYBROOK  
Special to The New York Times  
DALLAS, Nov. 22—The city of Dallas today was in mourning for its dead young President, but the great city of Dallas, for evidence of the wound in the nation and the wound in the heart. The President's body will lie in state in the Capitol building in Washington, D.C., for 10 days, starting today.  
The shooting took place at 11:50 P.M., Central standard time (11:45 P.M. New York time).

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# What was the political result of the John F. Kennedy Assassination?

Showed the American government  
would live on and helped pass the  
Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Voting  
Rights Act of 1965

# What was the purpose of Lyndon B. Johnson's Great Society?

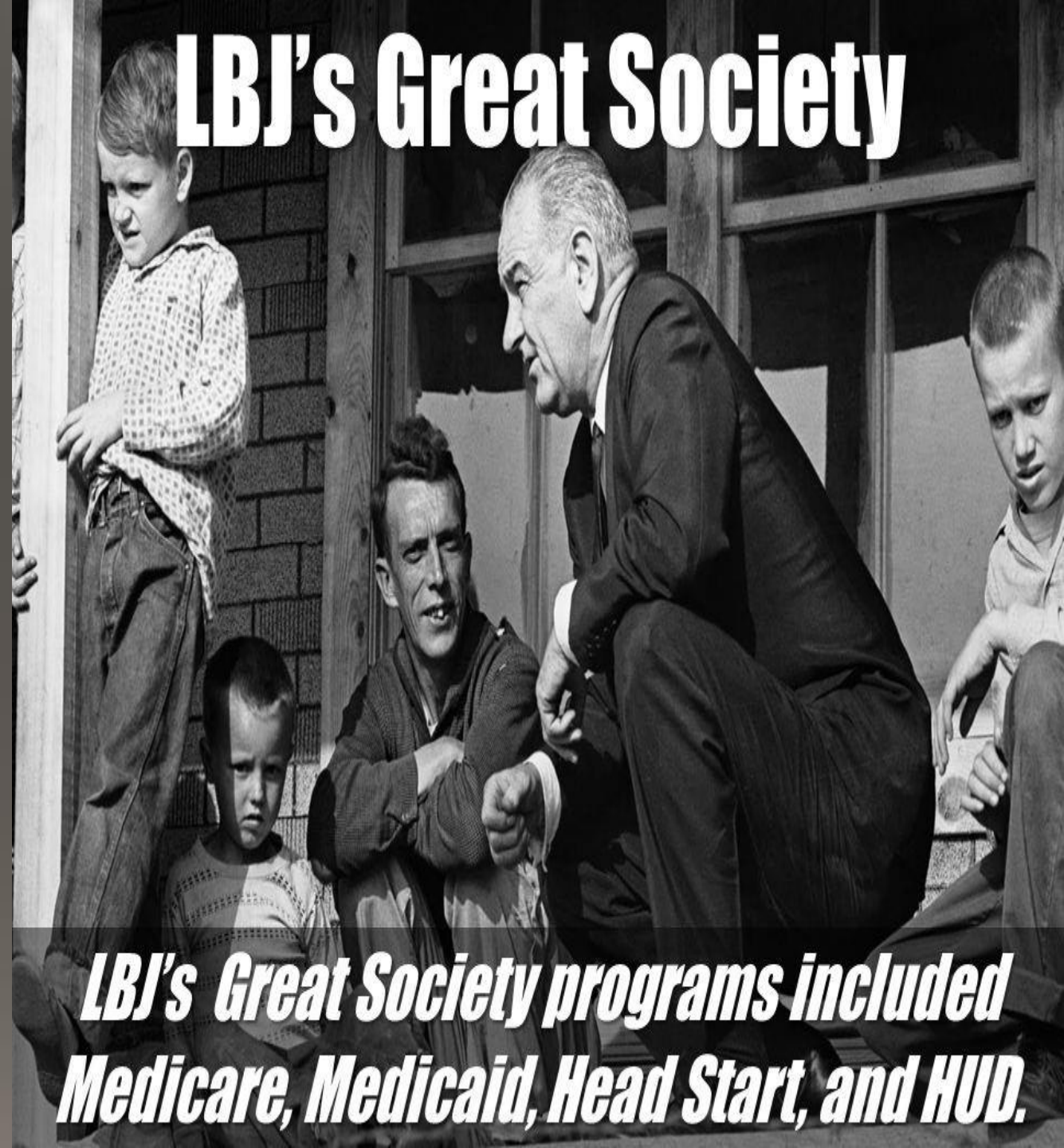
## Major Great Society Programs

Health and Welfare	Education	The "War on Poverty"	Consumer and Environmental Protection
<p><b>Medicare</b> (1965) established a comprehensive health insurance program for all elderly people; financed through the Social Security system.</p>	<p><b>The Elementary and Secondary Education Act</b> (1965) targeted aid to students and funded related activities such as adult education and education counseling.</p>	<p><b>The Office of Economic Opportunity</b> (1964) oversaw many programs to improve life in inner cities, including Job Corps, an education and job training program for at-risk youth.</p>	<p><b>The Water Quality Act and Clean Air Acts</b> (1965) supported development of standards and goals for water and air quality.</p>
<p><b>Medicaid</b> (1965) funded by federal and state governments, provided health and medical assistance to low-income families.</p>	<p><b>Higher Education Act</b> (1965) supported college tuition scholarships, student loans, and work-study programs for low- and middle-income students.</p>	<p><b>Housing and Urban Development Act</b> (1965) established new housing subsidy programs and made federal loans and public housing grants easier to obtain.</p>	<p><b>The Highway Safety Act</b> (1966) supported highway safety by improving federal, state, and local coordination and by creating training standards for emergency medical technicians.</p>
<p><b>Child Nutrition Act</b> (1966) established a school breakfast program and expanded the school lunch program and milk program to improve poor children's nutrition.</p>	<p><b>Project Head Start</b> (1965) funded a preschool program for the disadvantaged.</p>	<p><b>Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act</b> (1966) helped revitalize urban areas through a variety of social and economic programs.</p>	<p><b>The Fair Packaging and Labeling Act</b> (1966) required all consumer products to have true and informative labels.</p>



Use government to provide  
economic support for  
disadvantaged Americans

List 3 social programs that were part of Johnson's Great Society?



# LBJ's Great Society

*LBJ's Great Society programs included Medicare, Medicaid, Head Start, and HUD.*

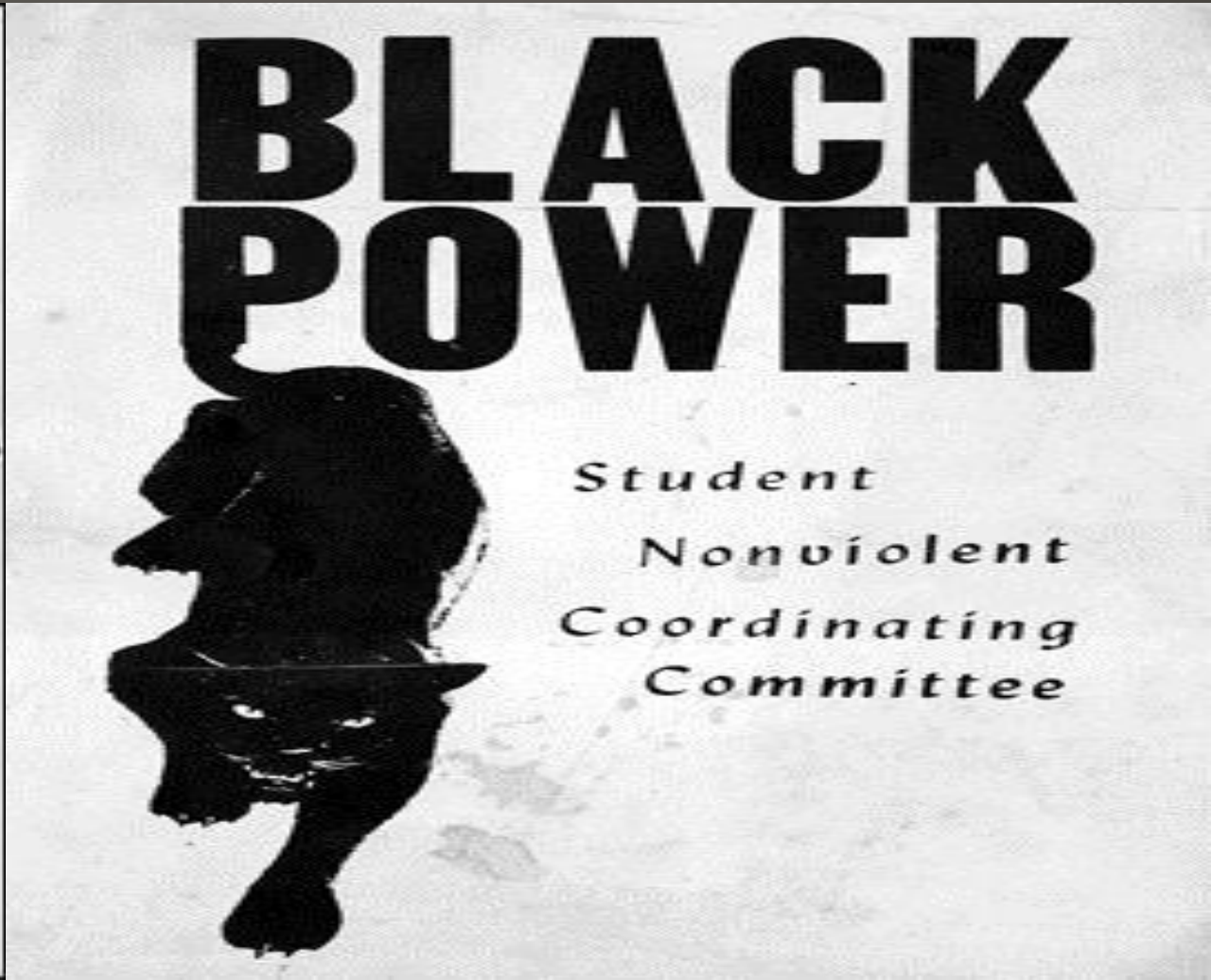
Head start programs, Economic  
Opportunity Act, and Medicare

List three events that were impacted by the creation of the Television?

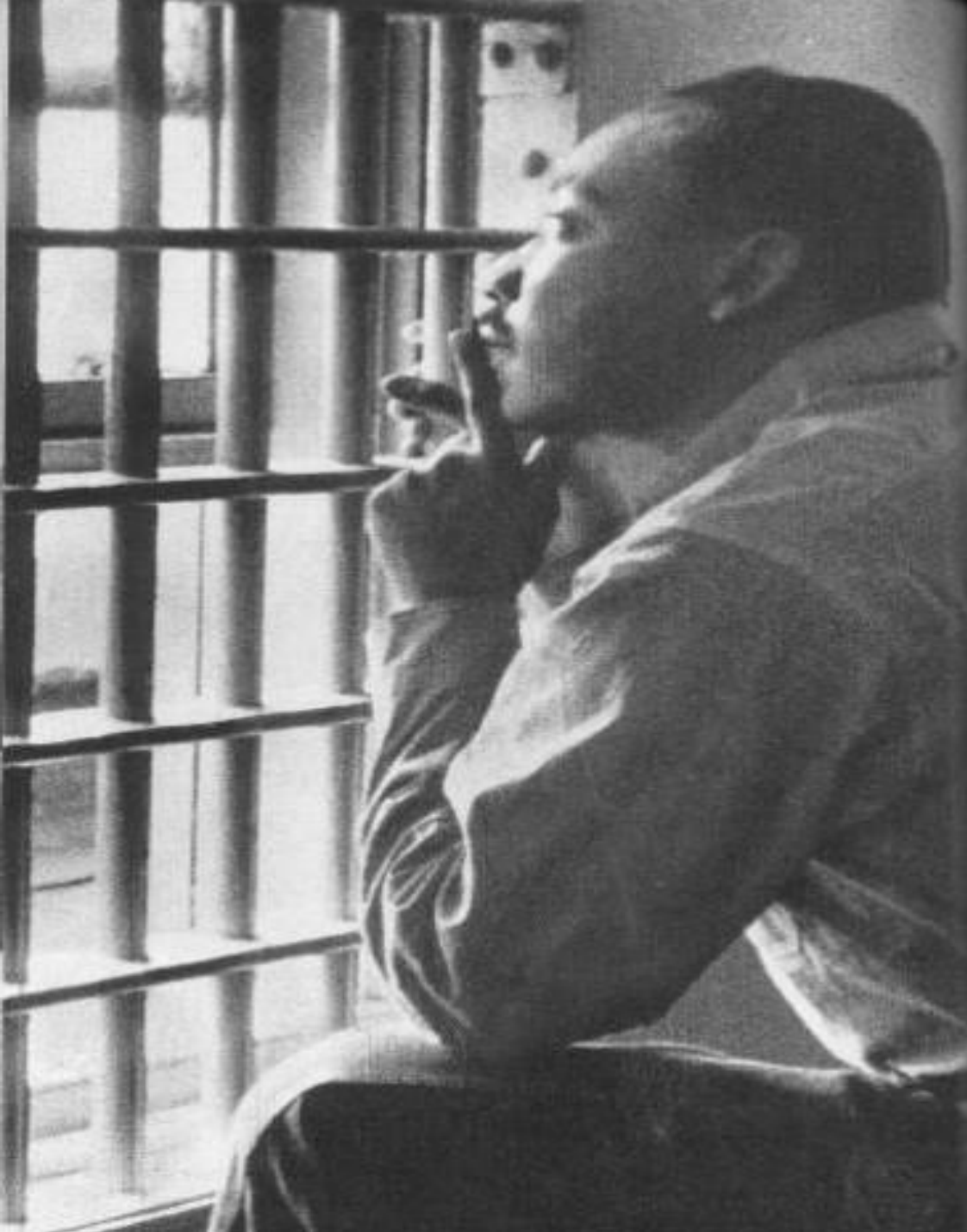


Civil Rights movement, Kennedy-  
Nixon Presidential Debate, and  
Vietnam War

List two tactics used by Civil Rights groups?



List two tactics used by Civil Rights groups?



What was the  
significance of  
Martin Luther  
King Jr.'s  
Letter from a  
Birmingham  
Jail?



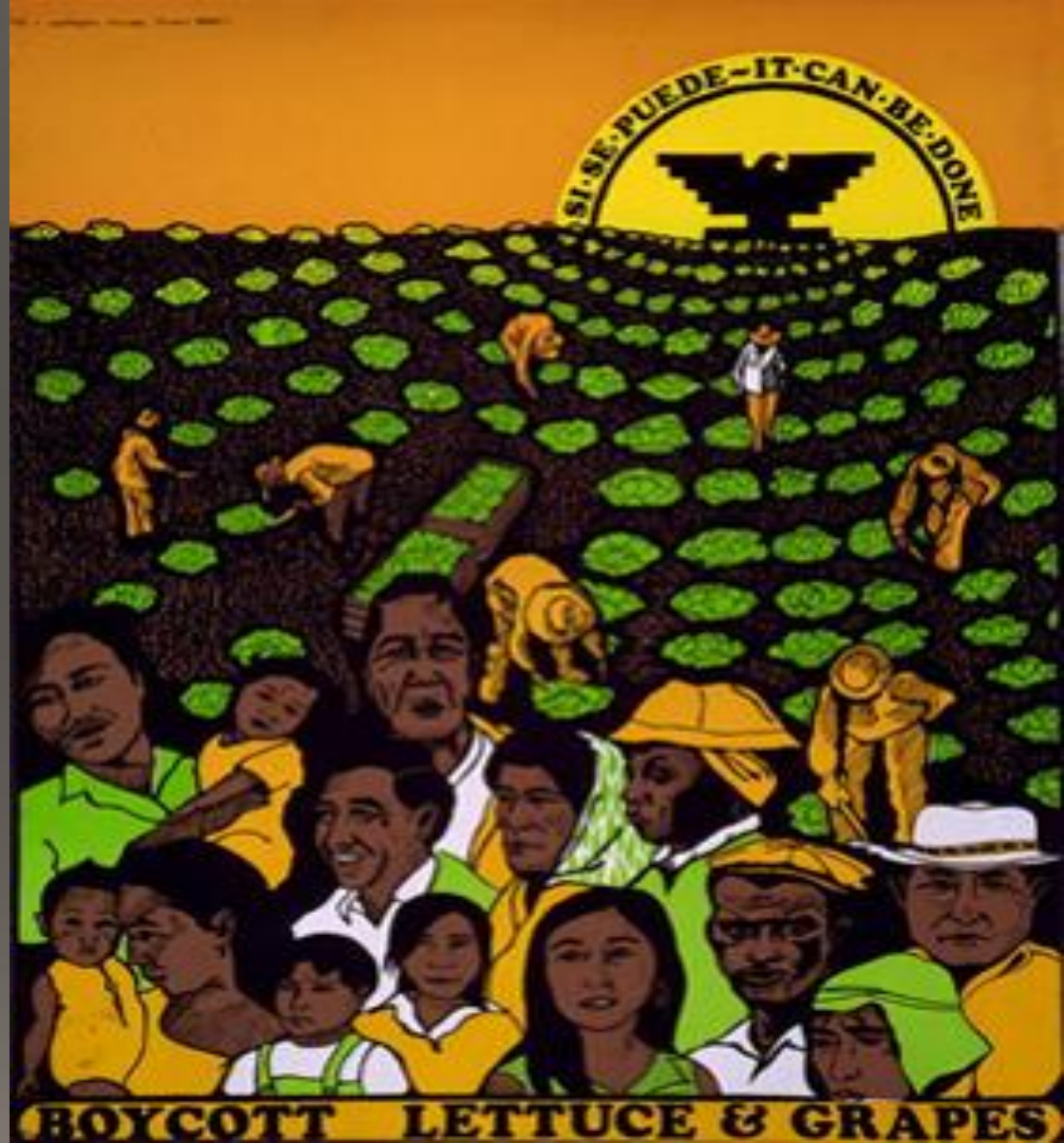
He addresses white Christian leaders  
and their belief that the Civil Rights  
Movement was moving too fast

What was the  
significance of  
Martin Luther  
King Jr.'s I  
Have a Dream  
Speech?



Equal rights for all citizens

What was the significance of Cesar Chavez?



Created the National Farm Workers Association, uses non-violent protests to gain labor and civil rights for Hispanic Americans.

List 4 social and political problems of 1968?



The Tet-Offensive in Vietnam,  
Assassination of MLK Jr.,  
Assassination of Robert Kennedy,  
and the Election of Richard Nixon

What was the significance of the Tet-Offensive of 1968?





North Vietnamese surprise attack  
U.S. troops during a holiday, result  
U.S. citizens want out of Vietnam

What was the  
significance of  
the 1968  
Presidential  
Election?



Nixon tried to look like the one that was going to restore law and order, bad politics increased the number of Republican.



What was the significance of Nixon's trip to China?

Increase trade with China

# What was the significance of the War Powers Act?



Limits the power of the President,  
President must notify Congress  
within 48 hours after deploying  
military abroad, Troops cannot be  
deployed for more than 60 days  
without congressional approval

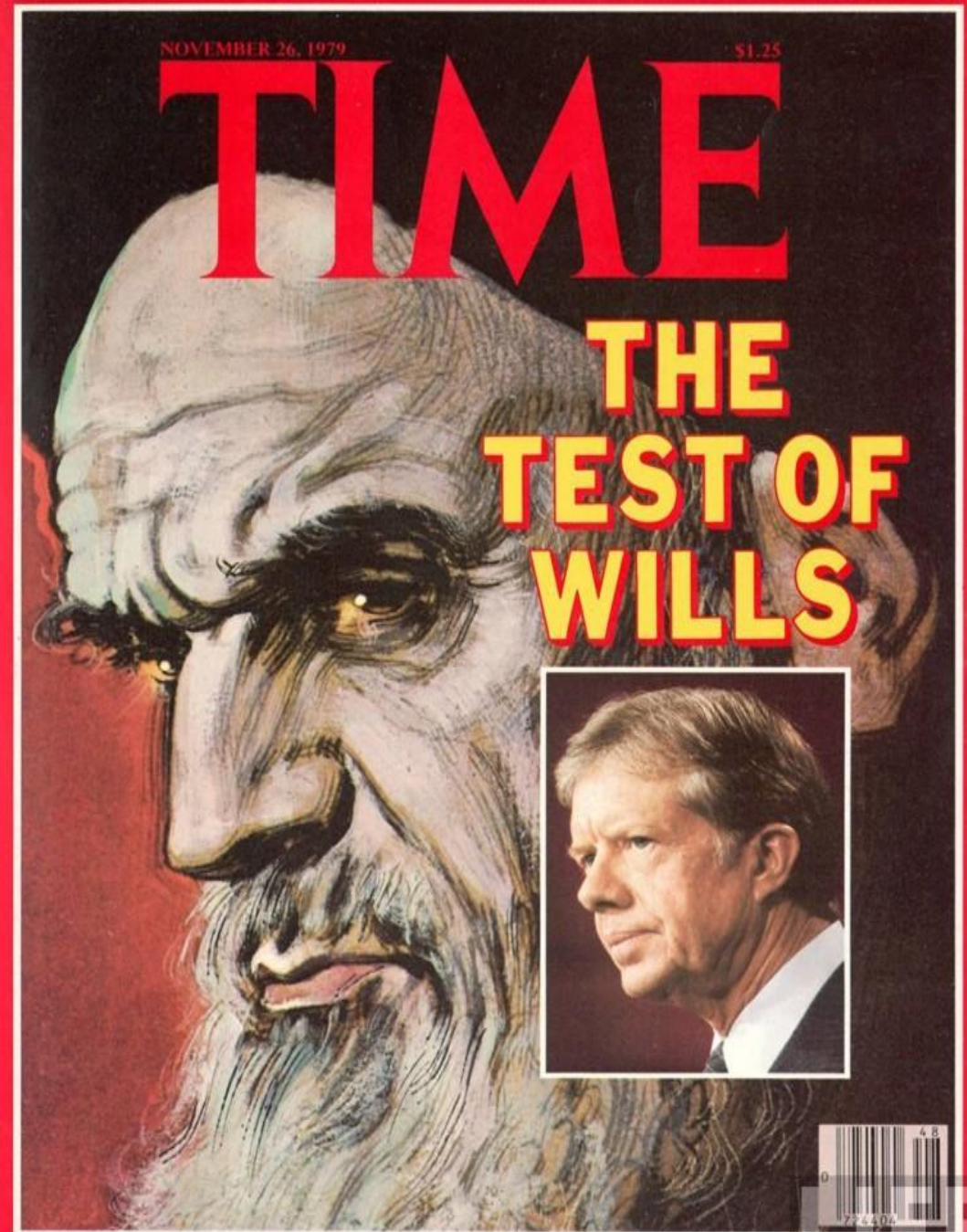
# What was the significance of Carter's Camp David Accords?





President Jimmy Carter help Israel  
and Egypt reach a peace agreement,  
peace in the Middle East.

What was the significance of the 1979 Iranian Revolution?



The Shah (supporter of America) of Iran goes to America for cancer treatment, the Grand Ayatollah takes control of Iran

What was  
the  
significance  
of the  
Iranian  
Hostage  
Crisis?

**IRAN CRISIS**

**America**

**Held**

**Hostage**

**DAY 26**

**abc** NEWS  
.com

Jimmy Carter responded to the raid of U.S. Embassy by demanding hostages be released but this failed.

## STREAMS and WETLANDS:



Send water to rivers and lakes

Filter pollution and  
reduce floodwaters



Provide habitat for fish and wildlife

Serve as a source of drinking water



What was the  
significance of the  
Environmental  
Protection  
Agency?

Used to conserve resources more wisely, sets limits on pollution, to conduct environmental research

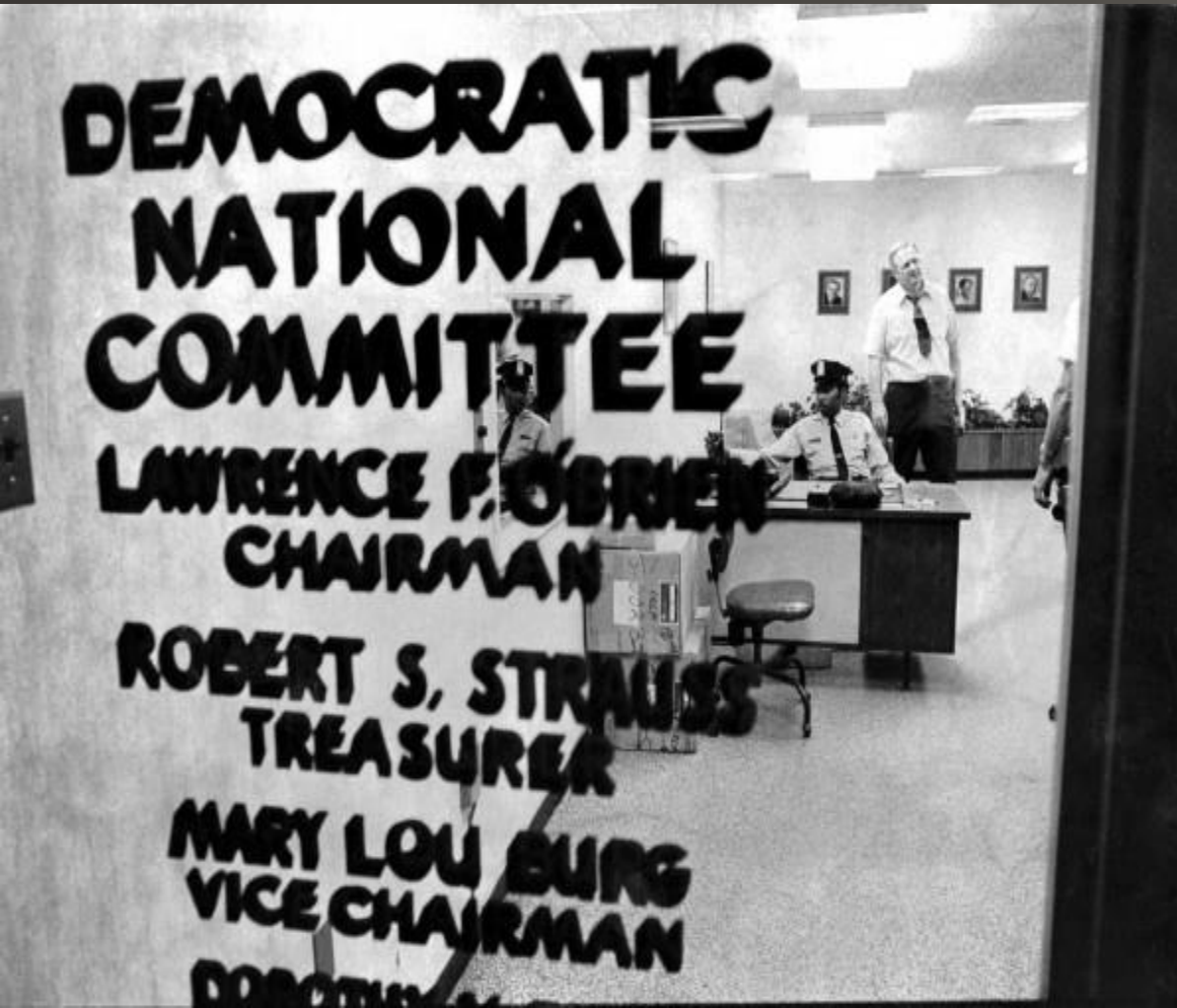
What was the  
significance  
of the  
National  
Organization  
for Women?





They want equal rights for women,  
especially equal pay

# What was the Watergate Scandal?



Nixon's administration is caught  
breaking into the Democratic  
Headquarters



List two  
results of the  
Watergate  
Scandal

Nixon resigns, Americans lose faith  
in politicians

Which president pardoned Nixon?



Gerald Ford

What happened  
to the Soviet  
Union during the  
Reagan  
Administration?

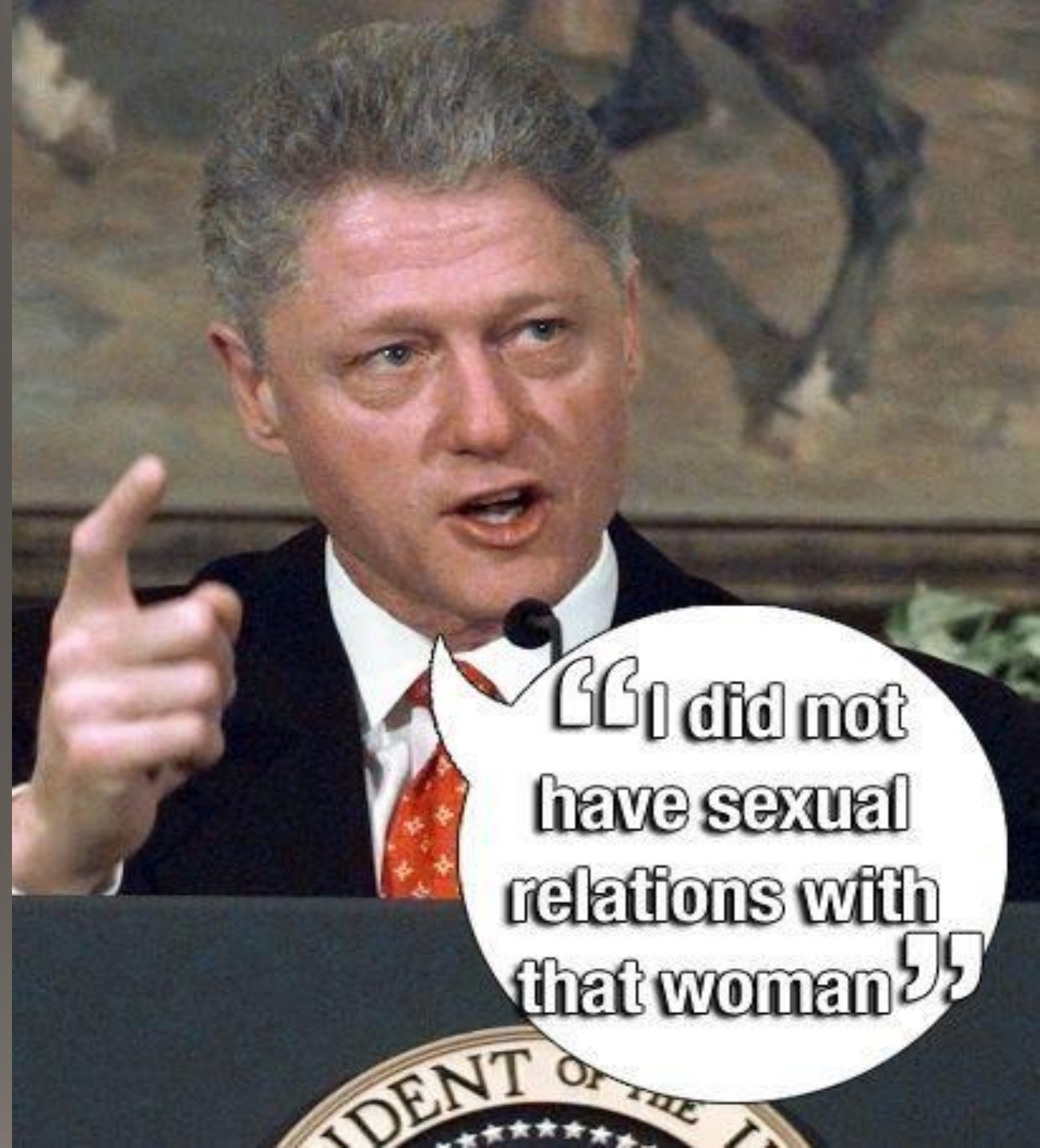




Collapsed due  
to Reagans  
overspending  
on the military



Why was Bill Clinton impeached?



**“I did not have sexual relations with that woman”**

He lied under oath  
(Perjury)



# Clinton Acquitted

## 2 Impeachment Articles Fail to Win Senate Majority

Alone, President Responds With Simple Apology

By David E. Sanger  
Washington Post Staff Writer

There was no laughing matter for Bill Clinton on Tuesday as he awaited the verdict on the two articles of impeachment. The 46-year-old president, looking weary and somewhat dejected, sat in the White House's Oval Office. He had spent the last several hours in the East Wing, in the Oval Office, the president's study, waiting for the verdict. He had been told that the odds were against him. He had been told that the odds were against him. He had been told that the odds were against him.



Five Republicans Join Democrats In Voting Down Both Charges

By Peter Baker  
and Bruce O'Connell  
Washington Post Staff Writers

The United States Senate acquitted President Bill Clinton Tuesday on charges that he committed adultery and obstructed justice in his cover-up of the affair with Monica Lewinsky. The vote was 55-45, with 55 senators voting to acquit and 45 voting to convict. The acquittal was a surprise to many observers, as it required a vote of 67 to convict. The vote was split 45-45 between Democrats and Republicans, with five Republicans joining the Democrats in voting to acquit.

### How They Voted

SENATE



Republicans voting for Guilty: Clinton, Dole, Lott, McCain, Specter, Stabenow, Trent, Voinovich, Warner, Wellstone, Whitehouse, Wittman

### DISTRIBUTION BY STATE

Guilty: 11  
Not Guilty: 44



Republicans voting for Guilty: Clinton, Dole, Lott, McCain, Specter, Stabenow, Trent, Voinovich, Warner, Wellstone, Wittman

### The Outcome Will Depend on

Whether the president is impeached again. The outcome will depend on whether the president is impeached again. The outcome will depend on whether the president is impeached again.

Clinton was acquitted of all crimes

# 2001 SEPTEMBER 11 ATTACKS – 10th YEAR ANNIVERSARY



## ATTACK ON THE WORLD TRADE CENTER

**12:46**  
American Airlines Boeing 767, Flight 11  
Boston to Los Angeles, crashes into  
Tower One of World Trade Center  
between the 93th and 99th floors

**13:03**  
United Airlines Boeing 767, Flight 175  
Boston to Los Angeles, crashes into  
Tower Two between 77th and  
85th floors

92 (including 5 hijackers)

65 (including 5 hijackers)



## ATTACK ON THE PENTAGON

**13:37**  
American Airlines, Boeing 757, Flight 77  
Washington Dulles to Los Angeles,  
crashes into The Pentagon's  
U.S. Defence HQ

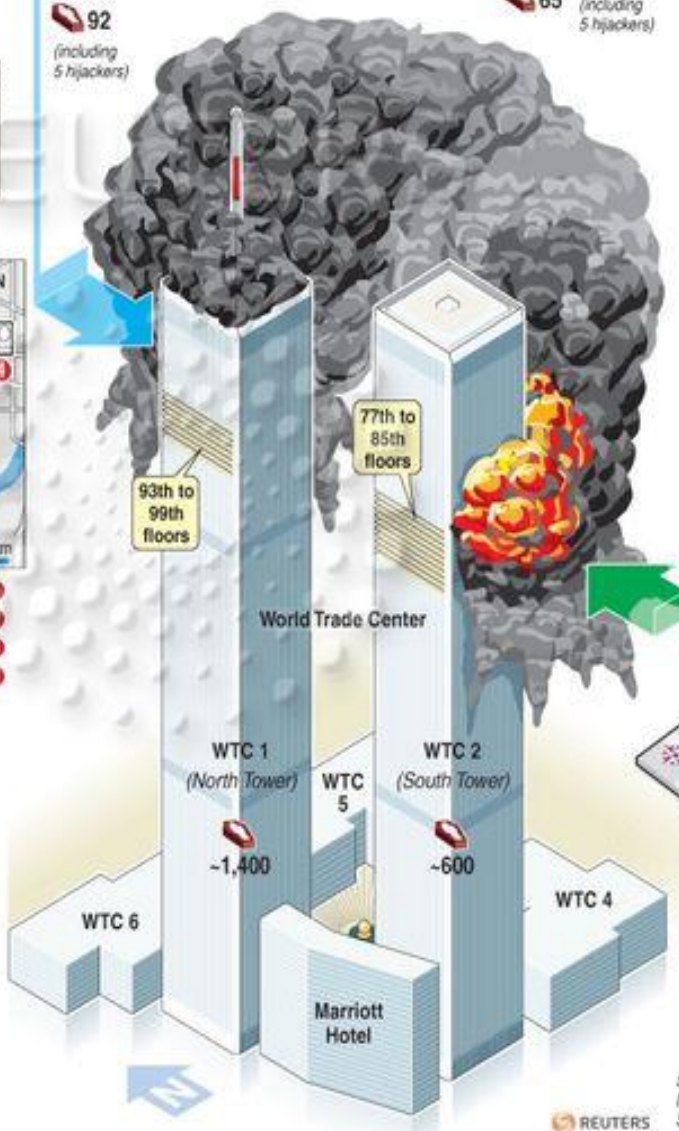
64 (including 5 hijackers)



## ATTACK ON FLIGHT 93

**14:03**  
United Airlines, Boeing 757, Flight 93  
Newark to San Francisco, crashes near Pittsburgh

44 (including 4 hijackers)



## WORLD TRADE CENTER

- 1 North Tower, 110 floors
- 2 South Tower, 110 floors
- 3 Marriott Hotel, 22 floors
- 4 Southeast Plaza Building Nine floors
- 5 Northeast Plaza Building Nine floors
- 6 U.S. Customhouse, Eight floors
- 7 Salomon Brothers Building 47 floors



- Buildings collapsed or partially collapsed
- Major damage

Describe the attacks of September 11, 2001?

Sources: New York State government, FEMA, New York Times, FlightExplorer.com, University of Sydney – Department of Civil Engineering

Terrorist attack the Twin Towers in  
New York, the Pentagon, and one  
crashes in Pennsylvania

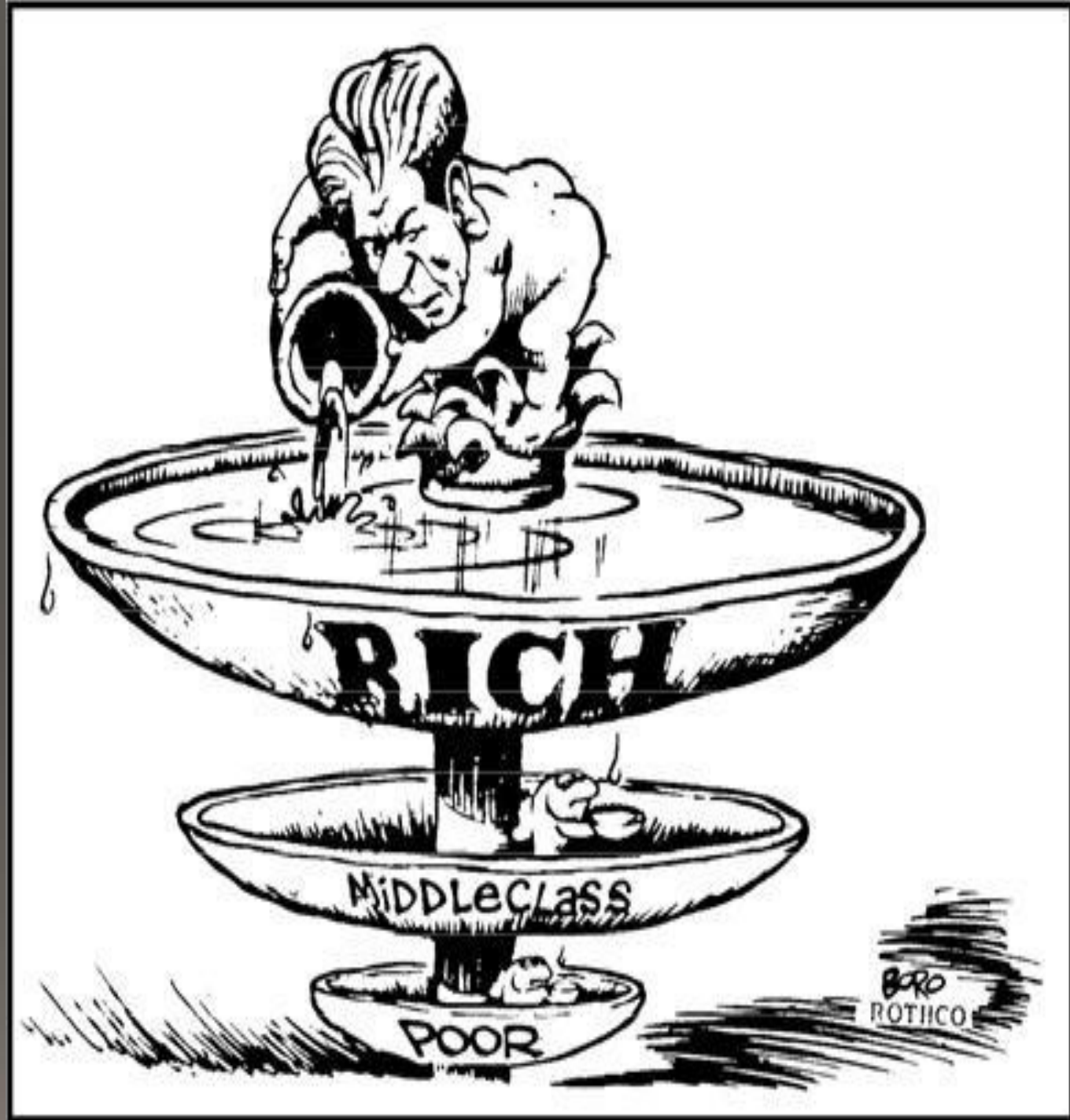


What was the result of September 11, 2001?



Starts the War on Terror

What was the significance of Reaganomics?



Balance the budget and encourage economic growth, cut taxes on wealthy so they can invest

What technologies have impacted  
American Politics?

Social Media-Was a place where biases and incorrect information can be spread

The Internet-Lets people buy more stuff online opposed to in stores

What was the  
significance of  
the  
Presidential  
Election of  
2008?



2009



2017

Election of Barack Obama, Many  
people gathered in D.C. to see his  
inaugural address, the first African  
American President